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MERCHANTS UNITE TO PREVENT CIVIL **CONFLICT IN CHINA**

Chambers of Commerce Appeal to Rival Leaders for Peace -Boycott Threatened

Tuchuns of Two Provinces Asked to Set Example for Rest of Nation

By Special Cable SHANGHAI, Aug. 6-The Chinese merchants of the two provinces of Kiangsu and Chekiang at a joint meeting of the chambers of commerce of Changhai, Nanking, Hang-chow and Kashing at Shanghat on Saturday inaugurated a movement to avert the impending war likely to break out owing to the concentration of national political rivalries in these provinces.

Gen. Chih Shih-yuen is the Tuchun of Kiangsu of the Chi-li Party, while Gen. Lu Yung-hsiang is the Tuchun of Chekiang, who is allied with Dr. Sun Yat-sen and Chang Tso-lin of the Anfu Party or Southern Party, against the Chi-li Party.

The political stage has swung to Shanghai. Reports of military preparations and movements are causing

arations and movements are causing

alarm and point out the two provinces as the next possible battle field.

The chambers of commerce passed resolutions urging the Tuchuns of Kiangsu and Chekiang to make an unequivocal declaration of peace and set an example to the country. The merchants are dissatisfied that the general's airy promises have been broken on the grounds of expediency. Tuchuns throughout the country have been urged by telegraph not to em-broil the two provinces in war, be-cause of their importance commer-cially. The national chambers are asked to co-operate in the opposition to the war. If war breaks out, the Chambers of Commerce will strive to organize effective measures to cripple the belligerents.

LABOR DELEGATES

MOBBED IN DUBLIN DUBLIN, Aug. 6 (P)-Wild scenes occurred in Dublin today in connection with the Irish Trade-Union Coning "Release the prisoners," "Up Lar-kin." The police were powerless to prevent the scene.

Morgenthau, formerly American Am-The crowds, composed of men, women and children, mobbed the deleround table at the Institute of Politics this morning. "For 500 years Christian nations struggled to drive the Turk out of Europe," he said. "At last, with the conclusion of the World War that job appeared done. It seemed gates and press representatives who appeared. An attempt to rush a side entrance of the Mansion House was frustrated, after which the demonstrators continued shouting for the release

MOTORLESS AVIATION

CHERBOURG, France, Aug. 6—The experimental congress of motorless aviation has opened a three weeks' competition at Vanville and the congress of motorless aviation has opened a three weeks' out with democratic ideas. But the congress of motorless aviation at Vanville and the congress of motorless aviation has opened a three weeks' out with democratic ideas. But the congress of motorless aviation has opened a three weeks' out with democratic ideas. But the congress of motorless are doing. They set was month—July. 1914—as a beat out with democratic ideas. competition at Vauville, near here, soon saw democracy would not workwith 56 planes entered. Nineteen of that Turkey was not prepared for it. se, however, have small motors, Now, therefore, they govern as a and as yet only about one-fourth of coterie of tyrants. There is no patriot-

ism among them. They have no feelcongress has offered 100,000 ing of loyalty save of religious loyalty.
in various prizes for the confrance in various prizes for the contests, but the main object of the like the old Diaz regime in Mexico gathering will be for technical study, they represent a cabal with absolute rather than spectacular performances as on previous occasions. power which the

GHENT HONORS LAW INSTITUTE

By Special Cable BRUSSELS, Aug 6—Delegates from many nations, including Germany, have assembled on the occasion of the jubilee celebrations at Ghent of the Institute of International Law. They will be received by the King today. America was represented by James Brown Scott, and two other delegates.

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Hard Coal Boycott Planned in Massachusetts

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demonstrated anything but desire for its own ends.

America lost its great chance by not going into the Near Eastern situation and cleaning it up. Now, as a result of that lost opportunity. Turkey, instead of bettering its condition is, I fear, sinking further and further into disorder, and this in spite of the reputed power of the Kemalists at Angora. peak figures. In May, 1923, the index number of the Kemalists at Angora.

Prior to the address of Dr. Mor133 and that of "real" weekly earnings (Continued on Page 4, Column 4)

HISTORY SHOWS WHAT WORLD MAY PRESIDENT'S VIEW EXPECT OF "UNSPEAKABLE TURK"

Turco-American Treaty

By The Associated Press
Lausanne, Aug. 6
THE Turco-American treaty was
signed at 4:12 p. m. teday.

Final authority from Angera to sign the treaty has been swalted several days by Ismet Pasha, Turk-ish representative. Under the docu-ment certain contentious phases are

left for future negotiations.

Signed at Lausanne

Apologist for Turk Ignores All History as Well as the Millions Slaughtered in Recent Years

The writer of this article, Sir Arthur Grosfield, here displays in masterly fashion the appailing conditions for which the Turk is responsible in the Near East. Three other articles of this series appeared in The Christian Science Monitor on May 17, June 1, and June 27.

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, July 24—Discussing in my last article some of the causes which contributed to the isolation of Greece and the undermining of the Hellenic position during the last few years, I suggested that one of them is the fictitious reputation as a "clean fighter" with which the Turk has been credited. On that point a remarkable titious reputation as a "clean fighter" with which the Turk has been credited. On that point a remarkable article was published in The Times of Feb. 20, 1917, by a distinguished authority on Oriental affairs, whose anonymity is to be regretted. This article deserves to be read in its entirety, but considerations of space oblige me to content myself with what is quoted from it in a little book entitled, "The Turk as He Is," the author of which is Maj. G. Mélas, formerly secretary to the late King Constantine. This authority writes:

The Turks in ancient times devastated and conquered with complete success; Attila, Ghengiz, Hulagu, Mangu and Timur were never beaten; but for the last 200 years the Turks have constantly been beaten. Why is this? The primitive Turks were pure barbarians, but unfortunately the Turks of today have imbibed some of the vices of the people fleey have conquered—philosophy have imbibed some of the vices of the people they have conquered—philosophy from Persia; poetry, literature, and religion from the Arabs; some tincture of the arts from the Greeks. These are blots and blemishes on the rude purity and simplicity of the Turanian race, who only knew destruction as their motto. . . . His dream is to reassert once more the pristime authority of the Turanian races, and to exterminate or

Creed Diplomatist Tells Insti-

tute of Politics Round Table

which they propose to use for

Sincere at Outset

Dr. Morgenthau outlined in detail

his own contact with the Young Turk

movement during his period as am-

bassador in Constantiople. "There can be little doubt," he said, "but that

the Young Turks, in the beginning of

the movement were absolutely sin-

Great powers were appropriating huge slices of it for themselves. These young men, many of them educated in France

men, many of them educated and dermany, asked themselves, What is wrong? They set out, moreover, to

se wrongs, beginning with the w of the Sultan and the ap-

into being. A committee of 35

men ruled, jointly, as the Tsar, the absolute authority—in Turkey. This committee appointed Cabinet members

and maintained a check upon individ-

They took over the railroads and sold

privileges on them. They established a monopoly on sugar and rice, and, inch

by inch, increased the price 20 or 30 times higher than before. Oil was raised from 30 or 40 cents to \$4 or \$5

a gallon. This was the policy during the war. From all accounts, it has been

There is little statesmanship among its

rulers. The Turkish people have many things in their favor, and they have as great a right as any people for justice and happiness. Unfortunately the pres-ent supreme power of the land has not demonstrated anything but desire for

future for Turkey is not hopeful.

uals, thus preventing any single son from becoming too powerful.

They saw their country diminishing.

for two years and a half he has broken every convention, maltreated our (British) prisoners, killed our wounded, held our women hostages, but he remains the "clean-fighting Turk"..... The Turk has strewn the earth with ruins and has made the prettiest nursery rhymes; he has shattered civilizations, both Moslem and Christian; he has coined the most witty and delightful proverbs. He is a thoughtful and solicitous host, ah easy-going master, and a mild landlord, but he is (Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

TURKS ARE TYRANTS WAGE EARNER HELD MORGENTHAU VIEW

The "Clean-fighting Turk

His success we must acknowledge; he has massacred, pillaged, outraged; for two years and a half he has broken

Board Says Workers Better Off Now Than in 1920

WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., Aug. 6

(Staff Correspondence)—"Turkey in the hands of the Kemalists is at the who tried to seize the building, shouting "Release the pifeonera," "Up Larkin." The police were powerless to Morgenthau, formerly American American with the hands of the Kemalists is at the mercy of an unintelligent crew bent the pifeonera, "Up Larkin." The police were powerless to Morgenthau, formerly American American the pifeonera and the police were powerless to Morgenthau, formerly American American the past years to much more than the past years to mu than his living expenses that 1920 no longer need be considered as the most bassador to Turkey, in the Near East recent high-water mark for the worker in industry.

These conclusions have just been announced as the result of researches into wages and the cost of living by te National Industrial Conference as 'though there was a permanent wall between Muhammadanism and Christianity at the Bosporus. That wall has been broken down. It will rewall has been broken down. It will rethe "weighted" or comparative excess CONTESTS ARE BEGUN quire another 100 years to build it up of rising wages over rising living

> nouncement just issued how some misconceptions of the wage situation have occurred. The statement

says:
For the last few months wages have been rising. Many plants have announced increases of 10 per cent, 15 per cent, and even more. How much per cent, and even more. How much of this is net gain to the wage earner, and how much merely compensates him for increased living costs, are important questions for consideration. order to measure the effect of fluctua-tions of the cost of living upon earn-ings, a figure known as "real" earnings is developed by dividing the index num-ber of hourly or weekly earnings by the index number of the cost of living.

"Real" Earnings Increase

Thus by discounting the effect of fluctuations in the cost of living, the purchasing value of money earnings for different periods may be determined. most recent compilation of data by he National Industrial Confere more than 600,000 wage earners, brings out some interesting facts regardi overthrow of the Sultan and the apparent overthrow of autocracy.

But it soon became evident that democrary would not work among a people so poorly prepared for it. The love of money and of power worked upon these men, and gradually a new autocracy, little better than the old, came into being. A committee of 35.

"real earnings."

It is generally believed that at the peak of high wages in 1920 the wage earner was in a more advantage position than he had occupied fo he has occupied since that time. true that wages were at their highes levels in 1920, but the cost of living also at that time high. With the 1914, figures taken as 100, the number of hourly earnings in June 1920, was 248, and of weekly earnings 240, while the cost of living index number was 203. The index number of "real" hourly earnings was, consequently, 122, and that of "real" weekly quently, 122, and that of "real" weekly earnings 118. From that point the cost of living declined more rapidly than earnings, with the result that there was an advance in "real" weekly earnings until in March, 1921, "real" hourly earnings stood at 133 and "real" weekly earnings were at 120 in September and October, 1920, their high points before the present

3,000,000 Workers Represented Beginning with the middle of 1922, earnings again began to rise, first as a result of longer hours worked and later because of increases in wage rates. As a result the index number of hourly As a result the index number of hourly earnings in May, 1923, was 223 and of weekly earnings 218. For the same month the cost of living index number was 160.2. Thus wages were fast approaching the peak levels while the cost of living was considerably below the peak and in consequence "real" earnings rose well above the former peak figures. In May 1923 the index

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

ON EXTRA SESSION IS REPORTED OPEN

Labor Leaders Confer With Chief Executive Discussing Industrial and Coal Situation

Special from Monitor Bureau WASHINGTON, Aug. 6-President Coblidge still is of an open mind in the matter of calling a special session of Congress to consider relief measures demanded by members of the radical farm bloc, as well as possible action on the anthracite coal situation. That attitude was made known by Turanize everything within reach...
Turkish national solidarity is maintained within by a terrorist secret society, the knife, the bullet, the bribe and the massacre; ... in Afghanistan, Persia, India and Ezypt, the Young Turk had endeavored to cast his spells by fomenting sedition, espionage, assassination and fanaticism; in Europe, where he has survived by intrigue and corruption through two long centuries, he does not yet despair of the efficacy of those weapons. In England the Young Turk still hopes to maintain a certain sentimental hold on public opinion, which interested politicians and romantic travelers have secured for him in the past. His spurious representation as a clean fighter he is glad enough to keep as a war asset. In defeat he knows the noble pose, just as in massacre he knows how to shuffle responsibility; when it is worth while he can assume the airs of a good fellow.

The "Clean-fighting Turk Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, who was one of nearly a score of men prominent in national affairs who conferred with the new Chief Executive today.

Mr. Gompers said that when the mat-ter of calling Congress to Washington at this time was mentioned the President said:

"That has not yet been decided."
Continuing, Mr. Gompers said:
"The impression I gained is that the matter is one that has not yet been closed in the mind of the President." Mr. Gompers sai dthat when the

Coal Data for President Mr. Gompers said he had informed the President that he had important data bearing on the coal situation to lay before him should he decide upon a special session. Mr. Gompers, who was accompanied by Frank Morrison, secretary of the American Federation of Labor, said the President had discussed with them questions having to do with immigration and unemployment, as well as matters relating to the welfare of the workers of the Na-

tion as a whole.

That the President does not look upon the deadlock in the negotiations between the operators and miners in the anthracite field as serious at this time was indicated by what transpired at a conference between himself and John Hays Hammond, chairman of the United States Coal Commission. The President assured Mr. Hammond of TO BE PROSPERING his support of the commission in its work but did not discuss that work nor the coal situation in any detail

They Have No Loyalty Save to National Industrial Conference Hotel, where the President has his Great Importance Attached to executive offices until he can move to the White House, centered today on the stand the President will take on the World Court and the League of Nations. There are indications that

Talks With Mr. Brandegee Frank B. Brandegee (R.), Senator from Connecticut, one of the irreconcilables on the League of Nations and

World Court, was with the President (Continued on Page 3, Column 4)

dent on Friday at II A. M.

A memorial service for Warren G. Harding will be held at The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, on Friday, Aug. 10, at 11 o'clock, in accordance with proclamations issued by President Coolidge and Governor Cox. The order of service which will follow that used at the memorial service for President McKinley, Sept. 19, 1901, will be:

Selections from the Scriptures and correlative passages from "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," Lord's Prayer.

Hymn. Reading proclamation

Address by the First Reader, Bliss gate to the

Scientific Statement of Being and corelative Scripture and benediction The Christian Science Committee or Publication, at the request of the

Board of Directors, sent the following message today to the committees on publication in the United States and its possessions:

In response to proclamation of President Coolidge, The Mother Church will hold memorial service for Presi-dent Harding, Friday morning, Aug. 10. at 11 o'clock. Will follow order of servat 11 o'clock. Will follow order of services in October, 1901, Journal or Sentinels. Branch churches may follow.

Announcement that The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, and branch were made for him to talk over churches, would hold these services Franco-British situation with was also telegraphed or cabled to committees on publication in Canada, Great Britain, Paris and Berlin, at the Directors' request.

was announced this afternoon that a memorial service will be held in Second Church of Christ, Scientist, Roxbury, Friday morning.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 (P)—Plans for the state services for the late President Harding are being made in accordance with the wishes of Mrs. Harding. The train from San Francisco will arrive in Washington tomorrow. Mrs. Harding already has suggested that the ceremonials here closely follow those held 22 years ago for President McKinley and that the party accompanying the body to Washington he kent intect for the trin to ington be kept intact for the trip to

On its arrival here tomorrow afternoon, Mr. Harding's body will be taken to the east room of the White House, and later to the Capitol Ro-tunda, where the body will lie in state from 10:30 a. m. till 6 p. m. Wednesday, an hour before the train will leave

British Air Minister Visits America



Photograph O Underwood & Underwood, New York

Frederick Guest

Mr. Guest, who is Secretary of State for the Air Service in the Baldwin ministry, arrived in New York a few days ago on the Majestic. The minister, who has held his present office since 1921, was for a time private secretary to Winston Churchill.

LORD ROBERT CECIL TURKS UNWILLING SEES M. MILLERAND

British Statesman's Visit to the President of France

PARIS, Aug. 6-Speculation runs rife about Lord Robert Cecil, who is now a member of the British Cabinet and who spent the week-end at Rambouillet with President Millerand. Nothing definitely known of the conversation and the visit appears to have been given the least possible publicity; but it sems obvious that the reparations and debts problems, which divide England and France were, as is stated in responsible quarters, clearly the object of their meeting.

It would be wrong to suppose that there is any possibility of a change in the French viewpoint in regard to the occupation of the Ruhr. The French Fremer, Raymond Poincaré decision regarding the election. surrender. When the British Cabinet on Wednesday next considers what shall be the next step, it will be well to take the French determination on these points for granted, and to confine the new note which the French expect, to the discussion of the general problem of reparations, which can easily be solved if the first problem of

inter-allied debts is solved Once a general solution is reached, the Ruhr problem will settle itself. Much depends on the method of approach, and therefore the conversas between Lord Robert Cecil and ally came to Paris as the British deletemporary disarmament committee of the League of Nations for the reduction of armament. The commission is examining the project of a treaty establishing mutual guar-antees against aggression. The de-The Turkish opposition papers reantees against aggression. The debate was particularly keen on the question whether, and how, special ring daily in Turkey, and forecast the alliances between nations are compatible with the provisions of a general treaty of a defensive character, which it is hoped most of the European nations would adopt. Lord month. Lord month. pean nations would adopt. Robert Cecil is largely responsible for this project which it is expected will be approved by the committee of the League in the next few days.

It is natural that taking advantage

of his stay in Paris, arrangements were made for him to talk over the President of the Republic, for on sev eral occasions Lord Robert has shown himself to be a peace-maker. Occupy-ing a position in the Ministry which permits of certain detachments. can undertake a special mission. He is regarded in France as extremely friendly, and reliance is placed upon nis moderating and conciliating influ ence. Perhaps it is too much to hop ing of the British and French view points nearer together, but it is being used to create a better feeling.

Franco-German Imbroglio

May Go to League of Nations By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, Aug. 6-No new developments are expected in the Anglo-French conversations and correspondence in connection with Germany until after the British Cabinet meets on Wednesday or Thursday. Stanley Baldwin, the Premier, is authoritatively reported to be giving the matter

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

TO LEAVE GREECE

Islam Government Reported

bloc has to be formed in any case. Colonel Gonatas is the next most likely person to head the move. George Rhallis, the former Premier, is being consulted by the revolutionary government on the subject of holding a

Tribute to Be Paid Late Presiments to stay there until France is paid, and means to decline all further of populations is getting arrangements Turkish paper Hakikat learns that the stay in Greece, and in returning they have promised to grant the Greek navigation companies very liberal concessions in plying between Turkish made representations requesting that they have enjoyed full freedom and endure the intolerable rule of Musta-

pha Kemal Pasha. The converted Islams, in Salonica Presilent Millerand are probably of mostly of Hebrew descent, manifest great importance. Lord Robert actu- an aversion to submit to Kemalist rule and pray to be allowed to keep their homes. The papers here demand that the Government shall not yield in the slightest degree, but shall rigorously enforce the requirements of the treaty

bate was particularly keen on the cord various cases of violence occur-

The assistant Minister of Justice just elected a deputy, has resigned from both positions being dissatisfied with the existing Government. Turkish paper Zafer, published at Trebizond, has been suppressed for criticizing the Kemalist deputy Ihsan Effendi, formerly an assistant Vali. cruel conduct, terming him "a most langerous enemy of civilization and humanity."

BUDAPEST STRIKE BRINGS MARTIAL LAW By Special Cable

BUDAPEST, Aug. 6-Prompt tion by the Government in declaring martial law in Budapest averted grave consequences, following the strike of engine drivers and stokers, arising from a political move of the "Awaken-

THREAT TO ABOLISH **USE OF ANTHRACITE** SENT TO COAL MEN

Massachusetts Tells Operators and Miners Wide Boycott Will Follow Walkout

'Public's Turn to Strike," Says Statement - Use of Substitutes Will Be Urged

Declaring that "the temper of the descendants and successors of those who participated in the Boston Tea Party and who fought at Lexington and Bunker Hill" will not tolerate further the abuse of the duty of supplying such a necessity as fuel, the special Coal Investigating Committee of the Massachusetts Legislature, in letters addressed today to representatives of coal miners and operators, served notice that in the event of a strike it would support vigorously a permanent boycott of the use of anthracite in favor of substitutes.

The committee has addressed its letters to John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, and S. D. Warriner, chairman of the anthracite operators' general policies committee. It asserts that it believes that the other New England states. which with Massachusetts consume one-fifth of all the domestic anthra-cite production, will join in a boycott. The plans for such a movement will be laid before the conference of the governors of the New England states to be held in Boston on Aug. 23.

Suggests Public Strike

In a statement accompanying its letters, the committee declares that the "patience of the anthracite consuming public is strained to the breaking point." The statement asserts that "if the anthracite operators and miners cannot jointly accept the responsibility they owe to the public depending upon anthracite for fuel, then it behoves that public to utilize some other form of fuel and to utilize it permanently." This has been accomplished successfully elsewhere, the committee points out, adding that if there is to be any strike "it is the

public's turn to strike."

The letter setting forth the commit-

tee's views declares: Ready to Make Concessions

If Nationals May Stay

By Special Cable

MYTILENE, Aug. 6—Col. Nicholas
Plastiras, leader of the revolution that overthrew King Constantine, has declared that whether or not Theodore Zaimis accepts the proposed leadership of a national bloc, the bloc has to be formed in any case.

Price Situation Cited

The present situation, coming after the nearly six months' cessation of production of last year, with its consequent suffering and hardships to the anthracite consuming public, and com-ing also at a time when the price has more than doubled in less than 10 years, clearly demonstrates that anthracite has become at once uncertain in supply and expensive almost to the point of being a luxury. Among prac-tically all important commodities, the negotiations with Germany until its made for sending out the Turks. The price of which increased during the war period, anthracite alone has Kemalists are unwilling to receive tallen in price. On the contrary, a still further increase in price is now threatened. Further, the contemplated cessation of mining will, unless the situation is relieved promptly, bring further suffering to the people of Massa-

> A recurrence of the situation of last winter will clearly indicate that the people of Massachusetts, in depending upon anthracite as their chief domestic fuel, have mistakeny introduction the duty of providing an uninterrupt fuel, have mistakenly intrusted to you supply. In other words, by permitting the anthracite industry to enjoy a mar-ket, practically free from competition. over a long period of years, the people of Massachusetts now find themselves subjected to repeated stoppages in sup-ply by which they have been and are

Fuel is a necessity of life. Anthracite is not. This committee has already begun a campaign to instruct coal dealers and consumers in the proper and succoal, coke and other fuels, which are

the difference between profits and nuge losses to the industry, and to the miners, at least many thousands of them, the difference between employment and non-employment. However, if you choose to betray the trust remosed in you by the people of Massa. posed in you by the people of Massa-chusetts to supply them with fuel with due regularity and at fair and reasonable prices, this committee be-lieves these consumers should consider whether they will not be far better off by permanently dispensing with all use of anthracite, so that the present win-ter will mark the end of your power to cut off their fuel supply at will.

Boycott Threatened

The committee does not want it to be understood that it is taking any side in the present controversy between operators and miners. It believes both sides should adopt a more conciliatory attitude. Its sole concern is to make actitude. Its sole concern is to make certain that an adequate fuel supply is obtained for all the people of Massachusetts, who include more than twice as many union workers as are employed in the anthracite fields.

from a political move of the "Awakening Magyar" Association.

By calling 6000 operators out on strike a small parliamentary faction, headed by M. Gombos, leader of the Awakening Magyars, attempted to discredit the Prime Minister and to overthrow the Government.

The attempt was a complete failure, and the Prime Minister emerges with his position greatly strengthened. One Member of Parliament has criminal proceedings being taken against him for helping to instigate the strike and other indictments are pending.

The committee as all many thor worker as all many and the anthracite supply as a result of cessation of operations, or should there be a break in the anthracite supply as a result of cessation of operations, or should there be a break in the anthracite supply as a result of cessation of operations, or should there be a break in the anthracite supply as a result of cessation of operations, or should there be a break in the anthracite supply as a result of cessation of operations, or should the already exorbitant price be still further increased the solution of operations, or should the already exorbitant price be still further increased the scommittee will push vigorously as bound t

other New England states, which with Massachusetts consume one-fifth of the domestic anthracite production, as well as all, other anthracite consuming states, will gladly join in a boycott, should such drastic steps be necessary, to teach a permanent lesson to those who for the second time within a comparatively few months threaten to cut off the fuel supply with total disregard to their comfort, health and safety.

To this end, the committee proposes to lay its plans before a conference of the governors of the New England states, which is to be held in Boston on Aug. 23, in order that unified action may result.

WAGE EARNER HELD TO BE PROSPERING

(Continued from Page 1)

indicating that in the purchasing

l36, indicating that in the purchasing value of his earnings the wage earner was better off in May, 1923, than during the peak months of 1920.

The National Industrial Conference Board is a "research organization of American industry in the field of industrial economics." It represents 31 associations of manufacturers, employ-ing 2,000,000 wage earners. The board occupies two floors in the big office building, and employs 150 to 200 research experts in New York, Washington and Chicago offices and also employs several hundred more on "statis-tical research work." It was started in 1917 in Boston by a group of executives, who met twice a month to "disdustrial problems.'

Frederick P. Fish of Boston was the The executive committee is Brothers, South Manchester, Conn. Butterworth, Moline, Ill. president of Deere & Company; Frederie S. Clark, North Billerica, president of Talbot Mills, and John W. O'Leary, Chicago, president of Arthur J. O'Leary & Son Company.

CITIES WILL HONOR MR. LLOYD GEORGE

LONDON, Aug. 6—Ever since Mr. Lloyd George left No. 10 Downing Street, he has been making plans for tour of cities of England and Wales which have long been urging him to ay them a visit to receive the freedom of the respective municipalities. He now plans to spend the parlianentary vacation on such a tour. law
The custom of an English city that ple

present him with a silver casket con-taining a scroll that confers upon him freeman's rights. The wife of the

Mr. Lloyd George's would-be hosts have been getting very impatient be-cause he has so long postponed his visit; in fact, one has even threatened

dustry should stop except in the case of business concerns which decide voluntarily to suspend their activities. National banks are prohibited by law from closing except on national holi-days, and they will remain open

FORD'S FOREIGN SALES GAIN DETROIT, Aug. 6-The Ford Motor Company's foreign sales during the first six months of 1923 were 95,087 cars, compared with 48,707 during the corresponding period in 1922.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS U. S. Weather Bureau Ry

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and cool to-day: Tuesday, fair, and, warmer; light, variable winds.

Northern New England: Generally fair today and Tuesday: moderate tempera-ture.

Southern New England: Generally fair. Weather Outlook

Generally fair during next 48 orth Atlantic states.

Official Temperatures

High Tides at Boston nday, 7:34 p. m.; Tuesday, 8:04 Light all vehicles at 8:30 p. m.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Theaters
jith's—Vandeville. 2. 8.
sjestic—"The Covered Wagon" (Film),
2.15, 8.15,
emont—"The Rise of Rosie O'Reilly," 8

WHAZ (Troy, N. T.)—10, Concert and ddings.

WIZ (New York City)—6:05, Children's south, social and political status of the Negro become increasingly imital.

THE HRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

OF NEGRO MIGRANT SOLVED BY Y. M. C. A.

RACIAL PROBLEMS

Chicago Branch Promotes Harmony Between Whites and Blacks in Industrial Plants

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, Aug. 6-Adjustment of outhern rural Negroes, transplanted by whole families during the wartime industrial crisis, to northern working conditions and the modes of living in a big city, is giving the Wabash Avenue Y. M. C. A. near the stockyards district, opportunities for great achievements, according to George R. Arthur, its executive

secretary.

This Y, M. C. A., one of the first Negro branches started in the United States, finds an effective contact in telling foremen in industrial plants. many of whom are foreigners, how to get along with Negro laborers. It teaches the Negroes that they must not insist on being paid for their time every night, as they were paid on the plantation of the south, and that they must work on Saturday, and not take a holiday according to southern customs

Industrial plants welcome the workers from the Wabash Y. M. C. A. "Efficiency clubs" have been organized in schools are doing for the southern Negro what the "Americanization" schools are doing for the foreign born. speakers, people are being shown by this Y. M. C. A. that there are just as many kinds and grades of Negroes as among white people, and that the Negro race cannot justly be judged by its weaklings.

Accomplishments Related 'We have astonished club gatherculture and accomplishment in Chicago," said Mr. Arthur. ness men of our race in this city are three are worth more than \$200,000 We have a long list of professors,

lawyers, and other professional peo-Much of the racial difficulties in Chicago arose because within a space of three years, 1918-1921, a Negro population of 150,000 was demanding shelter in a district that formerly housed only 50,000 said Mr. Arthur. "Naturally," he said, "they had to push out into the other sections, and the fric-

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 6—Although Friday has been made a day of mourning threushout the country in memory of President Harding, it will not be designated as anational holiday not will business establishments be asked to close.

It was said today that the intentional business was anational holiday not will business establishments be asked to close.

It was said today that the intention of industrial blants of the source of the money?

The next importation was from the money industrial plants of the source of men industr the money?

The next importation was from the industrial plants of the south. This brought skilled steel workers to the northern mills. They were a high type of men, but there were not enough of them. For the third importation the agents had to go into the rural districts and strip the plantations of their laborers. These were not only unskilled, but unused to industrial or city life. It was a great task to harmonize the

It was a great task to harmonize the various groups. Difference in climate aggravated the situation.

Most of those who came north during the war are here to stay. They will never go back. Seventy-eight per cent of them have made good in industry according to questionnaires answered by solution is to educate against prejudice on both addes of the color line. We have reinted out that Negroes and whites live peaceably as neighbors in large clues, and they can desit in Chicago.

Chan-Up Campaign Cleaning up back yards and basements with the aid of teams of school children is another enterprise of this Y. M. C. A. Some of the Negroes, new in the north, said Mr. Arthur, fail easy prey to various temptations. The Wabash Avenue Y. M. C. A. teaches them temperance and taste in house furnishings he said. furnishings, he said.

Various glee clubs totaling over 400 singers, recruited by the Y. M. C. A. largely from the industrial plants, A. largely from the industrial plants, sang in 20 of Chicago's churches last year, and in a half dozen near-by cities. Their idea is to keep alive "in the hearts of the American people the love of the folk songs of the Negro race," as well as exhibiting their knowledge of the higher forms of music.

While the great bulk of the work of adjusting the industrial migrants from the south has been accomplished, there still remains a large field for continued effort, said Mr. Arthur. He feels that the race problem will be solved when friends of the race both Negro and white shall learn to study most of its difficulties as phases of the great human problem.

Tennessee Loses Skilled

Workers in Rush Northward NASHVILLE, Tenn., Aug. 6 (Spe-RADIO PROGRAM FEATURES

Tonight
WNAC (Boston)—6:30, Stories and mucoff children by Jean Sargant, assisted Miss borothy Quimby, soprano.
WGI (Medford Hillside)—6:30, Wool arket news: "Just Boys."
WMAF (South Dartmouth, Mass.) and EAF (New York City)—8:20, "The Delopment of the Niagara and St. Lawace Rivers."
WGY (Schenectady)—8:45, Vaudeville WGY (Schenectady)—8:45, Vaudeville Gram.

CHI THE BEAR OF

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portant causes, although it is doubtful if they are paramount.

The exodus of the Negroes is complicated by a cross current of departure for the sast and middle west of the more intelligent craftamen and technicians of the cities. The whole general movement is really twofold: the skilled Negroes—mechanics, machinists, molders, carpenters, bricklayers, etc.—from cities such as Chattanoogs, Atlants, Birmingham, Nashville, Memphis, are going to the eastern points; the farm laborers from the cotton belt are coming to the southern cities to find work here as unskilled laborers; often after a few weeks they go on east. Many, however, are on east. Many, however, are

staying here.
The colored population of Chattanooga, for instance, has increased in
net figures about 50 per cent within the past year. A tremendous percentage of the skilled Negro workers in the foundries and machine shops has left for the east, and the manufacturers are put to it constantly to train new cotten fields has come in in great numbers, and is abundantly available

is the raise in the general wage scale for these skilled and semiskilled occupations. There is a tendency on the part of the manufacturers to compete for their own labor. But they are not tral west. Perhaps it is because they understand the psychology of Negro worker better-how when he as a certain sum of money he will often "lay off" until he has spent it all. The lure of the fat pay envelope is much less for him than for the

Negro Will Return When Boll Weevil Goes, Says Official

BATON ROUGE, La., Aug. 6 (Special)—At least 25,000 Negroes have left Louisiana in the last four years, ac-Harry A. Wilson in an interview with a correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor. He said:

They are still leaving. Recently I was in Memphis on a Sunday and by sctual count there were 80 migrating Negroes on one train and 35 on another. There are no exact or official figures obtainable as it is not required by law or custom to record departures from the State, but I am certain that more than 25,000 have left Louisians in the last four years.

To some these figures may seem

small, but the situation is serious be-cause the Negro who is thrifty and industrious enough to wish to better his condition is a good citizen and it is the good citizen type we are losing.

The causes of the Negroes' departure are better wages in the east and north; the failure of the cotton crops in many sections of Louisiana, due to the boil weevil; floods and excessive rains.

weevil; floods and excessive rains.

In some sections, 50 per cent of the Negroes have gone, and in others from 10 to 15 per cent, according to the vicisitudes they have had to face.

The territory which has been the most depopulated is from the Arkansas state line to Baton Rouge, in what is called the Mississippi Delta. Few of those who go return. I believe that if the boll weevil is conquered that many of the Louisiana Negroes now in the north or east will gladly return, because the Negro has a peculiar affection for the raising of cotton.

HONOLULU RABIO RATE CUT

HONOLULU RADIO RATE CUT A deferred half-rate service on radio essages to Honolulu and the island of Radio Corporation of America. Radio-grams from New England points via "RCA" are accepted at 18½ cents a word at all Western Union offices.

BANK HOLIDAY ABROAD LONDON, Aug. 6—The stock exchange here and the cotton and other exchanges at Liverpool remained closed today, a bank holiday.

Registered at The Christian Science Publishing House Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at The Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Carl A. Olson, Glastonbury, Conn. Mr. and Mrs. George V. Olson, Glaston-oury, Conn., Master George L. Olson, Glastonbury, onn. Miss Mildred Flodquest, New Haven, Mrs. Harriett B. Meehan; Logansport, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Kelly, Fenelon Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Jones, Whitby,

anada. Mrs. I. Levington, Oshawa, Canada. Mrs. E. L. Whitehead, Raleigh, N. C. Mrs. Lillian R. Brewster, Ithaca, N. Y. Mrs. Phebe A. Gowling, Ithaca, N. Y. Katharine R. Govett, Saint, Augustine, Katharine R. Govett, Saint Augustine Pla.

H. C. Smith, Greensboro, N. C.
L. W. Robbins, Newark, N. J.
Lena R. Robbins, Newark, N. J.
Mrs. Grace P. Allen, New York City.
Mrs. A. L. Carlyden, Buffalo, N. Y.
Sarah D. Beal, Springfield, Mass.
Gladys F. Moore, Keene, N. H.
Ella Bowser, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Sara P. McBurnie, Peoria, Ill.
Edwin Elms, Hamilton, Canada.
Hanna Pfeiffer, Norwood, O.
Rosa Kramling, Norwood, O.

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IAIL SENTENCES FOR WETS URGED

Mr. Benton to Discuss New Plan With District Attorneys

Jail sentences instead of fines for violators of the prohibition laws will be one of the main subjects for discussion at a meeting of the district attorneys of Massachusetts to be held at the office of Jay R. Benton, Attorney-General of Massachusetts, next Saturday morning. Aug. 11

of the dry laws require the co-operation of the courts. This co-operation it is pointed out, must take the of a firm action on the part of ju in the penalties imposed for defiance of the law. It also requires the cooperation of the prosecuting officers court for effective penalties.

illicit liquor enterprises.

other point that is made is that since people may act on the referendum realize the benefits of a prohibition

While expressing himself in sympathy with enforcement, Governor Cox suggested that the committee confer with Mr. Benton. The Attorney-General assured the delegation that the question would be taken up at the next meeting of the district attorneys, now

THEATERS

Ted Lewis' Frolic

Shubert Theater, beginning Aug. 4— Ted Lewis' Frolic; scenes by William K. Wells and Arthur ("Bugs") Baer, lyrics by Jack Yellen, music by Milton Ager, orchestra directed by Louis Gress, playlets directed by Walter Wilson, staged by Allan K. Foster.

Ted Lewis' Frolic frolics at such a pace that the audience has hardly time to take in the settings and gowns of is ho pfot and so no dramatic consciences are hurt by the transitions. The thread, of very fine silk, that binds the play together may be said to be Julius Tannen, whose appearance between incidents is intended as a sort of Chauve-Souris interlude that wiles away the time between opera acts. Mr. Tannen successfully keeps the fun going while stage carpenters do their work. His take-off of a current African lecture of the "(Illustrated)" kind, entitled "Mr. and Mrs. Johnstown," was refreshing and original. Fortunately he limited himself to few prohibition jokes and was proportionately amusing.

Ted Lewis himself is perhaps the most interesting performer of the "Old Park and Country Estates, Public Park and Nursery Rule Park and School Grounds.

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IF many thousands of people had not been pleased, Breuner's would not be the largest home furnishing house west of Chicago today.

own musicians—Mr. Lewis is tireless and hard-working. As leader of a tow band he is at his best, strutting for ward with a flashing flute for a baton. Small boys would be fairly forced to run after him. At other times Mr. Lewis verges on the melodramatic Lillian Lorraine and Helen Bolton head the talented feminine side of the company. The Frolic's first night showed some dead wood that will, no doubt, be promptly pruned, after which it will make acceptable hot weather entertainment.

norning, Aug. 11. It is urged that efficient enforcemen

Recently a committee of women on Channing H. Cox, Governor of the Commonwealth, to ask him to urge jail sentences instead of fines. They pointed out to him that the practice of imposing a fine serves no effective purpose. In many cases, they emphasized, the fine represents only a small percentage of the profit accruing from

Jail sentences, the committee told the Governor, will bring about a different result. If it is established that jail terms will be the result of prohibition law violations, they pointed out, there will be fewer violations. Anthe simple enforcement measure passed by the Legislature is to be held up for referendum to the people in November, 1924, it is only fair to ask that enforcement be made as efficient as possible in order that the after having had the opportunity to O. W. CAMP HEADS

law effectively enforced.

Other questions that are expected come before the meeting include matters of policy in the prosecution of itself. At present a special commis-sion is making its plans for study of the criminal law with a view to its resolve of the Legislature, and it is felt that the views of the district prosecuting officers will be particularly valuable in this connection.

Judge Charles L. Hibbard of Pittsfield, chairman of the administrative committee of the police and district court dges organization, will attend the conference and discuss the questions

one bright picture before the curtain falls, the lights switch on and off and

most interesting performer of the Frolic. The typical conductor of a modern dance orchestra, who can play a number of instruments, can sing, dance and declaim, and who does all

Connecticut has particularly good prospects in regard to apples, as have Rhode Island and Massachusetts. Peaches also promise well:

The Connecticut Valley shows a prospering growth of onions, with yields of from 200 to 400 bags an acre, now bringing \$2.25 a bag.

yields.

AMHERST, Mass., Aug 6 (Special) -At the annual summer conference of teachers of agriculture in Massachusetts schools, held here last week at the Massachusetts Agricultural College, O. W. Camp, director of the Norfolk County Agricultural School, was elected president of the division of agricultural education. Knowles,, also of the Norfolk faculty,

Corn, oats and other grains are im-

potatoes are growing rapidly and

ing well in other states also.

was elected secretary. meetings of dealt with problems of the managment economies of agricultural teaching. M. L. Corey of the Federal Farm Loan Board, and A. P. Williams, of the Federal Vocational Board, came from Washington to speak at the conference. The delegates spent much of their time in visiting farms that are being managed by graduates of the agricul-tural schools in the Connecticut

FRIDAY CLOSING VOTED

The Boston Real Estate Exchange and the Boston Fruit & Produce Exchange have voted to close their doors all day Friday in respect to President Harding. The Real Estate Exchange today necessarily appropriate president. today passed appropriate resolutions and asked all its members to close their places of business on Friday. The governing council of the retail board of the Boston Chamber of Com-

merce met this afternoon to consider what action it would ask the various retail stores in the city of Bosts

GRANGE LECTURERS TO CONFER AMHERST, Mass., Aug. 6 (Special)— Grange lecturers from all the New England states will hold their annual

specialize in landscape developmen Country Estates, Public Park and School Grounds. 301 Phelan Bldg., San Francisco Phone Douglas 4442 urseries, San Mateo, Phone San Mateo 100

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RETAIL MERCHANTS HEAR MR. FILENE

How Selling Costs May Be Lowered Discussed by Boston Business Man at Conference

WELLESLEY HILLS, Mass., Aug. (NEW ENGLAND CROP
OUTLOOK IS BRIGHT
Good Yields in Prospect—Shortage in Farm Hands

WAKEFIELD, Mass., Aug. 6 (P)—
Good crops throughout New England are promised by the crop reporting which were recor prices which Mr. Filene. are promised by the crop reporting

service of the New England state The relation of producer and buyer department of agriculture. Accordor distributor has grown up out of a ing to its bulletin today, crops have situation which was originally one of made decided progress, are growing barter, the speaker said, and certain made decided progress, are growing unethical practices have been carried over into the modern relation of profast, and show from fair to excellent crease costs. As a remedy Mr. Filene average amount, are excellent in quality, though some fields may go unharvested because of a shortage of ing house for complaints from buyers and producers of unethical treatment at each other's hands.

Benefits of Complaint Clearing House proving after a recent drought. Aroostook County, Maine, reports that "Twenty-five complaints of John Jones' business methods will quickly him on the defensive to show good crop is expected. Potatoes are that his methods are above reproach, said Mr. Filene, "and those are the only methods either buyers or pro-ducers can countenance if they hope ods and cancellation of orders, and League. the defensive attitude the buyers feel

Better understanding between cus-FARMING TEACHERS the goods the customer buys, but few comes from the Irish Free State. customers realize this fact. "If the It is expected that the attendance at inate them as much as possible."

Wages Increase Costs Studies by the Harvard Bureau of Business Research have shown that wages represent 60 per cent of the average operating cost of a business, the speaker said further, and drew the inference that the study of personnel in the conduct of business offers one of the largest fields for cost reduction.

He continued: So far as we have gone represents only the threshold of the subject, but we have learned enough already to know that the future holds large possibilities. We know today that it requires different characteristics to make good sales people, good accountants, good packers, and good drivers of delivery vehicles. And we know something about what these characteristics are. No intelligent effort which has been made in the study of personnel problems has been wasted.

The speaker also devoted some at-



"Confidence in a store is built by the kind of merchandise sold." Our Hand-Tailored, exclusively - designed Clothes for Men have

built us that Confidence.

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tention to savings possible by group purchase and group study of cost problems, instancing the work of the Retail Research Association and the Joint Commission of Agricultural Inquiry.

Roger W. Babam spoke on "The Business Outlook for 1924" at the afternoon session, His talk was followed by a question period.

Ivy H. Lee, New York City, will speak at the meeting tomorrow morning, and Dr. Charles P. Stelnmets, chief consulting engineer of the General Electric Company, will conduct a question box on electrical, mechanical, and political problems at the afternoon session. The only change from the program announced for this week will be a special memorial service for President Harding to be held ce for President Harding to be held

LORD ROBERT CECIL SEES M. MILLERAND

(Continued from Page 1)

his most earnest thought during his short trip into the country over the August bank holiday, and although France, to many persons, has appeared to have scored another diplomatic victory by the publication of its reply to the British questionnaire, nevertheless next word will come.

Meanwhile the sentiment is growing here that the whole Franco-German imbroglio should be referred to the League of Nations. The chief thing that stands in the way of this is the fact that Germany is not a member of the League and the Wilhelmstrasse Government has indicated no willingness to apply for membership. It would surprising however if in the next fortnight, an effort should deto reduce waste effectively. Return of velop to bring Germany into the

The agenda for the Fourth Assembly he must take toward any buying advice which meets in Geneva on Sept. 4 given him by the producer are all contains no reference to Germany or considerable items in keeping up to the big problem which is worrying Europe, the subjects contained on Better understanding between cus-tomers and merchants of the whole The traffic in opium, the refugee quesproduction and sales process is also tion, the protection of minorities in necessary for cost reduction, accordnecessary for cost reduction, accord-ing to Mr. Filene. Charge accounts, and financial committees and the afquick deliveries, plenty of salesmen. fairs of the secretariat constitute the display rooms, and other conveniences chief items up for discussion. So far must all be paid for out of the price of the only application for membership

public wants these services, and is this year's meeting of the League will ready to pay for them, they ought to be larger than ever before. Many have them," said Mr. Fllene; "but the time has now arrived when retailers realize the cost of these services tries having unions for the League, and are preparing to co-operate with notably the United States. Several the customers to reduce them or elim- American senators are expected to be among the observers. Reports here show an increasing American interest in the League, and a steady flow of American money into the League work. Gifts from Americans made to the League in the last 12 months have amounted to more than the annual official contributions to the League of at least half its members. At the same time, Great Britain has also made large contributions to the League work, apart from its official contributions to the general maintenance of the organization. ""

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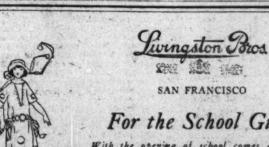
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Mother will find everything for "Miss 6-to-16" in Livingston's Girls' Shop-Second Floor.

"HAVE FAITH IN COOLIDGE" WON FOR FRANK W. STEARNS

Long-Time Political Friend of President "Not Surprised" at Developments-Devotion Never Faltered

By RUSH JONES

Frank W. Stearns, merchant, of Bos-n, now known the country over as affection is there, carefully and suc-cessfully hidden. ton, now known the country over as the man of all men probably closest to that inscrutable man, Calvin Coolidge, President of the United States, today is realizing the greatest ambition of his life—the elevation of the man in whom he has had unselfish, devoted belief for many years to the highest place of power in this half of the

Never in the political history of

Pythias, Washington and Hamilton, Grant and Conklin, McKinley and Mark Hanna, Wilson and Col. E. M. House, are Calvin Coolidge, the re-served, restrained, uncommunicative man from the hills of Vermont and the alert Boston merchant. are Calvin Coolidge, the re-

Calvin Coolidge, from prize essayist on government when a student at Amherst College, step by step, as Councilor in Northampton, Representative in the Legislature, Mayor of his city, State Senator, President of the Senate Lieutenant-Governor, Governor, Vice-President and then President, is re-called, it must be told of Frank W. prised at this development of his

Frank W. Stearns has told himself that long ago he saw in Mr. Coolidge the elements necessary to make for the United States a great public serv-ant. Years since, he said that he believed that Mr. Coolidge would some day be President of the United States and he frankly declared then that he intended to do all that he could to help to bring that about.

It is because Calvin Coolidge loves and believes in the United States that for many years Mr. Stearns has trusted, admired and believed in him. lege men. Mr. Stearns, years Mr. Coolidge's senior, began to study the unfolding career of the transplanted Vermonter when he came to the Legislature in Boston from Northampton.

Had Faith in Coolidge

Mr. Stearns is a rather short, sturdy, determined man, who looks one dialmost abruptly at times. He is thoroughly keen in business and insistent on business honor. He is impulsive
And yet persistent. He has never faltered in his devotion to Amherst and that campaign fund that year of 1920 to Amherst men. The sturdy American ideals of that institution are Mr.

believed in men engaging in politics must be one very exalted and very and that they should put their best great. in their government, he became that ardent champion of the man from Northampton that he has been for nearly a score of years. Their com-mon love for the United States—and mon love for the United States—and let it also be said equally truthfully their belief in the Republican Party—has been the real cement of this alliance that puzzles so many.

Frank W. Stearns has told that he long ago realized that he was not adapted to a public career, but that he believed Calvin Coolidge was capable of great things and that he said.

ble of great things, and that he, Mr. Stearns, would serve his country best by aiding and abetting the man who, he believed, would rise to the heights. The same impetuous energy that Mr. Stearns has thrown into the great Boston store he directs he placed at the disposal of Calvin Coolidge without hope or desire of reward

No Office Seeker

"Office, position, place?" he said to the writer one time in a heated campaign. "I don't want anything outside of what I have got. I have got no desire for anything in that line, but I do want to see good men in our Government and good men 'in office,' as the saying goes. And I don't want anything said about this, either. I don't want any publicity."
He means that today just as much

as he did three years ago when he said it. Because he hurried to meet Mr. Coolidge on his way from Plymouth, Vt., to Washington meant exactly that he wanted to do anything in his power assist the man he so much admires and in whom he has put so much

This devotion of the Boston business man for the man whose whole active life since leaving college has been a political climb direct to that exalted place he occupies today, has cost Mr. Stearns what this world accounts treasure as well as time and work. This devotion of the Boston business To see the men together, one would never suspect the attachment. Mr. Coolidge seems no more attached to his unselfish champion than to any-

The Christian Science Monitor

for sale on the following news stands in an Francisco, Calif.:

1920 Contest Recalled

When Calvin Coolidge published his now-famous book, "Have Faith in Massachusetts," it was Frank W. Stearns who saw to it that it was successful and completed for Governor Coolidge the work the police strike had started,

The campaign which was run for the presidential nomination of Calvin the United States has such an in-Coolidge by the Republican Party in timacy, such an unselfed triendship. 1920 was largely directed by this Bossuch complete individual effacement of one man for the advancement of another, existed as that relationship which Frank W. Stearns, long time shrewd and successful merchant of Boston, has had with Calvin Coolidge.

No David and Jonathan, Damon and Parallion

As for Mr. Coolidge, he would have none of it. First, last and all the

time in those seething political days of 1920, Calvin Coolidge would never admit that he was a candidate for the Republican nomination for the presi-In from the hills of vermont and the left Boston merchant.

Mr. Stearns Not Surprised

Today when the political career of rule, kept himself in the background. That Republican faction in Massa-chusetts which has always supported the perennial ambitions of Henry Cabot Lodge, moved men and events so far as they could in favor of the candidacy of Maj.-Gen. Leonard Wood, who was heralded all over the Nation as a resident of Bourne, Mass., although it had been years since the General had been for any length of

time in his voting residence. The anti-Crane faction, of which Mr. Lodge was the titular head, pretended that as Mr. Coolldge would not announce his candidacy that they were free to support General Wood. The Coolidge delegates were uninstructed. while the delegates for the other fac-tion were openly pledged to General Wood, in most instances, though there were some who managed to be elected by pretending to be neutral or with-out instructions.

Risked All Friendships

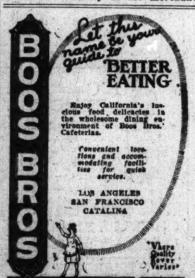
Senator Lodge, former Senator Crane, Frederick H. Gillett, Speaker of the national House of Representa-This, Mr. Stearns also has told the writer. This altogether unusual friendship which the world does not understand today, and which leads to false estimates of Mr. Stearns, began because both men were Amherst College men. Mr. Stearns, were Mr. Stearns also has told the national House of Representatives, and Edward A. Thurston of Fall River, former Massachusetts Republican the delegates-at-large. Massachusetts had 35 delegates in the Republican National Convention.

The Coolidge campaign expenses were about \$62,000 and as the Gov-ernor of Massachusetts was then living in a \$27 a month half-house in Northampton and rooming at the Adams House in Boston, it was plain that he could contribute nothing and then, it must be remembered, he refused to rectly in the eyes and speaks quickly, announce his candidacy and those who know the man know full well that he would never contribute to a subter-

fuge. than any other man in these United States. And when dollars do not stand in the way of devotion that de-When he found that Calvin Coolidge votion, politically speaking of course.

The result of the Chicago convention is known to all. Mr. Stearns spoke his thoughts freely at times to the men from Massachusetts who refused to rally behind their own Governor for the Republican nomination when at times it seemed that such a course would bring to Massachusetts the candidate for the Presidency. Mr. Stearns risked all other friendships he had in those stirring days in Chicago in his loyalty and devotion to the silent man sitting in the Governor's office in the Massachussets State

House on Beacon Hill, Boston.
And this friendship between Mr.
Stearns and Mr. Coolidge has been
ever thus. At no time in all the long years of that ripening intimacy between the men so opposite in temper



appearance and expression has this friendship of the merchant

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for the man of politics been selfish for Mr. Coolidge had nothing to give his friend that the latter needed or wanted and those who know the Northampton man say that even if he had, Calvin Coolidge is not the man to reward friendship and devotion and self-sacrifice with a pairry political honor. PRESIDENT LEAVES QUESTION OF EXTRA SESSION "OPEN"

for an hour and a half Sunday after-The friendship of Frank W. Stearns for Calvin Coolidge is to those who know it, a patriotic, selfiess, spiritual tribute of one strong man to another. Coolidge to "soft pedal" that issue in

President's Guide and Friend



of Mr. Harding was not made plain.

Close friends of Mr. Coolidge ex-

pressed the view today that he would carry out in letter and spirit his pre-decessor's desires in regard to the par-ticipation of America in the affairs of

the world, in so far as they come before

Mr. Coolidge had gone so far as to favor the cancellation of the allied

lebts, a position attributed to the new

President, in an interview with Louis

Loucheur, former Minister of the Lib-

erated Regions in France, in a cabled

Albert B. Cummins (R), Senator

Willard's Popular

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place to get

Togs for all—

Outdooring

interview in a New York newspaper.

the World Court. But they denied that

Boston Merchant Who Never Lost Faith in Calvin Coolidge. Many Years

Ago He Predicted It Would Be "President Coolidge" Some Day;
Now Can Say "I Told You So," but He Won't

MR. HAYNES PRAISES

view of the President's statement that

he intended to cover out the religion. The

MR. HAYNES PRAISES HARDING DRY STAND

Special from Monitor Bureau WASHINGTON, Aug. 6-in the passing of Warren G. Harding, the cause of prohibition in America loses one of its stanchest defenders, according to the declaration of Roy A. Haynes, Federal Prohibition Commissioner. From his home in Hillsboro O., Commissioner Haynes issued the following statement this morning:

President Harding's lasting conception of the Administration responsibility of prohibition law enforcement had become well understood by all the people. He never lost an opportunity to express satisfaction with evidences of progress. nor to inquire wherein he could be more helpful. I believe that when the istory of his illustrious and notable Administration shall have been writ-ten it will be conceded that his most notable service to America and to the world was his courageous, uncompro-mising sponsorship of a positive pro-gram of prohibition enforcement.

JAPANESE OFFICERS RETIRED TOKYO, Aug. 6 (P)—Retirement of 00 army officers of all ranks, in accordnce with the military adjustment cheme, was announced here today.

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Statement by Louis Loucheur from Iowa and president pro tempore of the Senate, discussed with Mr. Coolings the question of filling the place of the Vice-President as presiding officer of the Senate. After the conference, Mr. Cummins said that there would be an election of a Attracts Attention in Paris

By Special Cable

place of the Vice-President as presiding officer of the Senate. After the conference, Mr. Cummins said that there would be an election of a permanent presiding officer, but he declined to discuss his own availability for the position. Ar that of others.

Mr. Cummins some time ago expressed a desire to be relieved of the duties of president pro tempore. In view of increasing demands of the Interstate Commerce Committee for his time. Mr. Cummins is chairman of that committee. Asked whether he would seek the position of permanent

would seek the position of permanent presiding officer of the Senate in view of the changed conditions since the passing of President Harding, the lowa Senator merely replied, "That is a delicate question."

Therefore M. Loucheur's confident statement that Mr. Coolidge would like a practical adjustment found, is somewhat startling. He now adds: "I am acquainted with Mr. Coolidge's sentiments on reparations and other European problems, and would not be surprised if he takes a positive attitude. Conversations between the Allies are proceeding and American intervention would be anida merican intervention Another caller was John T. Adams, chairman of the Republican National Committee. D. R. Crissinger, Gov-ernor of the Federal Reserve Board, was also received by the President, as were Edward T. Farley, chairman would be guided only by a desire for of the United States Shipping Board; F. E. Scobey, Director of the Mint, and Frank B. Kellogg (R.), former Sen-

Bank of England Makes

By Special Cable

ment that the Bank of England has agreed to advance \$1,000,000 on

account of the refugee loan. He

also announced government measures

of controlling profiteers on the Greek exchange. This produced an

upward tendency of the drachma and

promises to be effectual. The Min-

ister of Einance declarations on the

1923-24 budget promise that a bal-

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Athens, Aug. 6

ator from Minnesota, who lost out in the last election. Advance to the Greeks Senator Cummins Advocates Federal Amendment Calling THE Greek Premier, Colonel Gonatas; has made the anounce-

for One-Term Presidency

CHICAGO, Aug. 6 (P)-A federal amendment limiting future presidents to one term was advocated yesterday by Albert B. Cummins (R.), Senator from Iowa, president pro tem of the United States Senate. He was en route to Washington to attend the Harding memorial services. He said:

I always have believed that one term is enough. The President of the United States is required to exert himself almost beyond the bounds of human limitations. We should limit the President to one term. It might be made a six-year term, but I am not so sure whoult that even about that, even.

about that, even.

Our theory of government that the President should be the chief executive of the Nation has been extended to make him the political leader of his party. President Harding was so conscientious and yet so human that it hurt him to hear criticism of his efforts and false presumption of his motives and the things he had in mind.

definitely that conditions at this time do not warrant a special session. The he intended to carry out the policies

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MR. COOLIDGE HELD DEFENDER OF DRYS

Anti-Saloon Head Looks Continuance of Mr. Harding's

Policy by New Executive "Beyond a doubt, President Coolidge will maintain President Harding's po-sition in prohibition enforcement." said R. P. Hutton, superintendent of the Massachusetts Anti-Saloon League, today. "His first allegiance has al-ways been to the Constitution, to the supremacy of law and the maintenance ways been to the constitution, of the supremacy of law and the maintenance of public order, as his work in the Boston police strike showed.

Continuing, Mr. Hutton said:

Moreover his first public utterance, after he learned of the President's passing, was that he would follow out the policies that Mr. Harding had laid down. Prominent among these was the enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment. In view of his present promise, and his past performance we may feel. and his past performance we may feel confident that there will be no slackening of dry enforcement under President

Massachusetts remembers that when he vetoed the bill providing for 2.75 per cent beer, Mr. Coolidge said:

"There is little satisfaction in attempting to deceive ourselves. There is grave danger in attempting to deceive the people. . . The proper authorities have declared the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution adopted, Under it Congress has passed legislation. . .

tion...
"When I took office I gave an oath
to support the Constitution of the
United States. That Constitution and
the laws of Congress are declared to
be the supreme law of the land...
My oath was not to take a chance on
the Constitution. It was to support

it. ... The authority of the law is questioned in these days all too much. The binding obligation of obedience against personal desire is denied in many quarters. If these doctrines prevail, all organized government, all liberty, all security are at an end. Force alone will prevail. Can those intrusted with the gravest authority set any example save that of the sternest obedience to law?"



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HISTORY SHOWS WHAT WORLD MAY EXPECT OF "UNSPEAKABLE TURK"

(Continued from Page 1)

Camel.

Hulagu devastated Irak and Syria:
. destroyed some \$,000,000 of peaceful people, but he wept when he heard
of his brother Mangu's death. Hulagu
was a typical Turk.
Timur raged over Asia Minor and put
civilization three centuries back, but he
was exceedingly kind to the people who
survived the passage of his armies.
Timur was a true Turkish gentleman
. he treated Bayezid as well as Enver
treated General Townshend, and he exterminated the population of Asia Minor
almost as theroughly as the Turks have
excentinated the Armenians.

Townshend, which I have quoted
above; in spite of Professor Toynbee's
attempts to shield the Kemalists at the
expense of the Greeks—attempts the
more astounding in one who holds the
position of professor of Greek language, literature and history at the
University of London—the appalling
mass of evidence is only too conclusive.
Much of it has had a wide publicity on
both sides of the Atlantic, and if the
events described years since with terrible force and realism by Mr. Morgenthau, and the accounts of the work

Here is another quotation from what appeared in the Morning Post nearly two years later (on Dec. 6, 1918):

All the crimes committed by Nero, Caligula, Attila and Abdul Hamid sink into insignificance beside the millions wantonly murdered in Turkey during the last four years. The victims included enemy aliens, prisoners of war, Armenians, Greeks, Arabs, etc.

Terrible atrocities were practiced on our wounded and prisoners of war. For the first few weeks of the Dardanelles offensive none of these were

danelles offensive none of these were brought to Constantinople for the simple reason that the Turks took none.

British Prisoners of War

On this question of the treatment of British prisoners of war I will make another quotation from the Morning 21, 1918, extracts from an official report, published as a White Book the efore, and giving an account of the treatment of British prisoners war during the retreat from Kut. The following is a portion of these ex-

From first to last the tale told is one which induces almost physical nausea. It is a story of national crime. The Turks killed our men slowly, deliberately, and with a luxury of torture. They had to march 15 miles per day and were herded like sheep by mounted troopers, who freely used sticks and whips to flog forward the stragglers. There were daily deaths by the roadside. The truth . . in all its details will never be known.

side. The truth . . in all its details will never be known.

The report goes on to refer to . . a crime we call historic, so long and terrible was the torture it meant for thousands of helpless men. The sights they (the officers of General Townshend's sixth division) saw at villages and halting places all along the road, hardly bear telling. There were parties of men . . . some dying, some dead. The dead lay unburied, plundered, and stripped of their last clothing. Of the men who surrendered at Kut more than 3000 British and Indians have never been heard of at all. When the thinned lines of these prisoners—on the march since the 6th of May—arrived on July 16 within sight of the Mediterranean . . they were handed to a German company for the plercing of tunnels. They were in effect slaves. Incapable of working at all, in September the Germans handed them back to the Turks as useless. They were again moved on and prodded forward by gendarmes with butts of rifles till, of sheer inantition, many dropped and died. It was like one thing only, a scene from Dante's Inferno, according to the description of an Austran officer who witnessed it. It is at least enough to insure that the march of the Kut prisoners will never be forgotten in this counity.

Nevartheless, it would seem that

A Short Memory

Nevertheless, it would seem that ne of the Turcophils in our country Does General Townspress that, knowing the Turks "too well," he did not believe the "calumnies" and the "charges of cruelty" brought against them.

Indeed, the world are upon it, and when it also knows that the rehabilitation and future half a million, the returns show that prosperity of Turkey depend upon only about 200,000 went to the polls.

Michael Paillares, the well-known French publicist, in his book "Le Kemalisme devant des Alliés," Paris, 1922, says:

Turcophilism is a kind of disease which invades the brain and the heart. Those who are attacked by it lose every sense and every sensibility. The more crimes the Turk commits against France and humanity, the more men will he find in our army, in our diplomacy, in our finance, and in our press, cowards enough to fear him and sufficiently degenerated to admire him. The way is open to every oblivion and every capitulation:

The truth the prophetic truth of is not in his line, yet the fact that

The truth, the prophetic truth, of is not in his line, yet the fact that those words, will surely have struck he has been in political office incesmany Frenchmen in the days and santly for half his life—the recipient weeks through which we have just of honor after honor at the hands of his own people—suggests that Calvin have been responsible for the Tur-Coolidge cannot be wholly devoid of cophil policy of the French Government. I take the opportunity (that will be presented by the reprint of these articles when they are presently published in England) to draw to this quotation the attention of all those who, like Professor Toynbee and General Townshend, appear to be bent on whitewashing the records of the reputation of being one of the atrodities for which the Turks are most beloved of a long line of amiable responsible, and I will at the same First Ladies of the Land. She is time draw their attention to one other bound to remind many admirers of piece of evidence relating to the Mrs. Grover Cleveland, in the heyday piece of evidence relating to the Mrs. Grover Cleveland, in the heyday treatment of British prisoners. Mr. of that beautiful and charming G. Ward Price, in a dispatch dated from Constantinople Nov. 11 and published in The Times of Nov. 22, 1918, public life at Washington and entered writes.

There are men here who worked in slave gangs on the Taurus railway, and

Shows the "Glaour" No Mercy To hit a man on the raw—as the phrase goes—and to kick him when down, are not exactly regarded among English-speaking peoples as the characteristics of a "clean fighter." They are rather proverbially quoted as typical examples of foul play and brutality. And if such brutality would therefore ted by ordinary decent folk, not to justify but to condemn a reputed "clean fighter," what of the torture of wounded prisoners? Is that any betwounded prisoners? Is that any bet-ter? For many years the prestige of the Anglo-Saxon race has exercised a certain restraint upon the Turk, and that is why, in some of the fighting that has taken place, he has occasion-ally won the respect of British sol-diers. But once let him become the complete master of a situation and he

will show the "gisour," irrespective of age, sex, or nationality, no mercy.

In spite of the statement by General Townshend, which I have quoted above; in spite of Professor Toynbee's attempts to shield the Kemalists at the expense of the Greeks—attempts the more astounding in one who holds the position of professor of Greek language, literature and history at the University of London—the appalling mass of evidence is only too conclusive. Much of it has had a wide publicity on

may be asked, should there be any further reference to such horrible facts to defend interests committed to our

as these witnesses have revealed? Why not turn to the more hopeful prospects which a week ago seemed to be opening out before our vision? Terms of peace, it was announced, had been agreed upon at Lausanne, sufficiently definite with respect to the settlement of the dispute between Greece and Turkey, less definite as regards Turkey and the Allies, but still sufficient in their case for a settlement in principle. Why, it was insistently asked, should we not make the best of the situation? The vast majority of people over here were prepared to do so; and that, of course, is just what the plenipotentiaries of the Allies have been doing at Lausanne. True, the settlement, or pro-

settlement, is humiliating in the extreme for both America and Europe. But it is the inevitable consequence of both the action and inaction of the great powers. The fatal procrastination of 1918-19, to which I have previously referred, and the fatal disunion of the allied equally power which immediately followed Government at its head. Neither an and bloodshed.

cause they had not given the Kemalists their political support. The butchery of these ill-fated people was preceded, as usual, by the infliction of mental self the G. O. C. of this ill- and physical torture; and if such fated sixth division, remember it?
Being last year on a visit to Kemal very time when the Kemalist Govern atrocities can be perpetrated at the Pasha at Angora, he declared to the ment knows that the eyes of the world

Washington

President maintains a demeanor that

4. 4. 4

Mrs. Coolidge will achieve speedily

into it with a buoyant zest that was

refreshing and all-captivating. She is fond of dancing and when the mem-

tana, who calls himself a Democrat.

but who campaigned for Magnus John-

son, Farmer-Laborite, in Minnesota

bears a considerable resemblance to

President Coolidge. They are about the same height and build, and have heads and faces that look alike.

Senator Wheeler is a few years the President's junior, but, if ever he is

called temporarily to preside over the

stretch of the imagination to believe

Senate, it will not require much

amounts to shyness.

securing the confidence of civilized neighbors, is it possible for any of us to feel overconfident or sanguine about a future in which public attention will no longer be drawn to the doings of the Turks as it is drawn to them at present by the proceedings at Lau-sanne, and when the allied forces will

That raises another point of such vital importance that I will venture to quote what is said about it from a memorable article which appeared in The Times of Saturday, July 14:

guage, literature and history at the University of London—the appalling mass of evidence is only too conclusive.

Much of it has had a wide publicity on both sides of the Atlantic, and if the events described years since with the symmetry of the strength Much of it has had a wide publicity on both sides of the Atlantic, and if the events described years since with terrible force and realism by Mr. Morgenthau, and the accounts of the work of extermination which we had a twelvemonth since from Major Yowall and Dr. Ward, of the American Near Eastern Commission—if this and other information from American authorities, and the detailed and damning evidence of Lord Bryce's commission, be already known to readers throughout the English-speaking world, why, it may be asked, should there be any further reference to such horrible facts

care. For this reason we should regard with great misgiving the immediate removal further than Gallipoli of the allied detachments. The Turks have yet to prove in deed, as well as in word, that they are willing to conform to western standards. I quote those lines, convinceed that

they will carry with them the assent of readers of your great journal. Force is the only argument which Turkey has for long perfectly understood. If the future is to be saved for the remnant of Near Eastern civilization we must look partly to force and partly to the financial needs of Turkey, and the knowledge, therefore, of her rulers that if criminal misgovernment continues those needs will not be satisfied. It is for that reason that I have quoted the evidence given in this article, and that I propose to quote freely from Mr. Morgenthau's writings in my next communication. Well as they are known on both sides of the Atlantic, his testimony bears repetition. His authority is unques tioned, and no evidence is better calculated to secure for the governments of both America and Britain the backing of public opinion, if at length their joint irresistible authority is exercised to put an end, in the Near East, to an intolerable reign of infamy

MR. CANTRILL LEADS KENTUCKY PRIMARY

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Aug. 6 (Special) -On the face of latest returns, own plenipotentiary when its chooses, J. Campbell Cantrill (D.), Representative from Kentucky, was nominated in Saturday's primary to make the Democratic race for Governor of this State in the fall. His opponent, Alben W. Barkley (D.), also a member Congress, up to this morning had re-fused to admit defeat. Mr. Cantrill ran with the support of the State's liberal or wet element and with his stamp of approval on legalized race-track gambling. Mr. Barkley opposed him with the support of the drys and those pledged to abolish the State

The State's leading Democratic newspaper, which supported Mr. Bark-ley, gives Mr. Cantrill a lead of 5726, but still insists that the race is close. The vote was comparatively light and cannot be taken as an index to popular feeling on the dry or race-track issues.

Arena of Friction

MR. MORGENTHAU AT INSTITUTE

"TURKS ARE TYRANTS," WARNS

(Continued from Page 1)

genthau, Mr. Stephan Panaretoff, Min-ister to the United States from Bul-garia, outlined the pre-war history of the Young Turk movement—tracing the growth of liberalism in Turkey and the subsequent suppression of much of that liberalism under the autocratic power of the Sultan's regime.

Turkish Questions at Institute Just who is the Turk? What is his that Cocharacter? How should be be treated? Is the Treaty of Lausanne which accorded him triumphant entry into Europe a crime against civilization or is it the proclamation of an era of better Turco-European rela-tions? Will the Turk, in the League of Nations, continue to play nation against nation, or will he, at Geneva, bring about an end of the imperialistic exploitation of his resources and main-

If it is true, as Mr. Morgenthau asserted at the opening lecture of the Institute, that the Turk will not believe a Christian's oath, there are those here who insist that considering his experience at the hands
experience at the hands
experience at the hands
experience at the hands
it is said that the Turks, even the
awakened nationalist Turks, are
wholly unfitted to rule themselves,
wholly unfitted to rule themselves,
who has just rewho has just rewho has just rewho has just rehistory of the last 100 years," he said,
he use...

That the Turk will reform his ways
seems incredible to Sir Edward. "The
history of the last 100 years," he said,

Relief at the seat of the Angora Gov-ernment, believes they should have an unhampered opportunity to work out He is an alien element planted like the their own destiny. "Not Altogether Praiseworthy"

"I for one do not wish to go, on record in condemnation of the Turk, she declared to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor. added:

added:
That the Turks are not altogether praiseworthy it is true. My experience in the Near East, where I came in close touch with the leaders of the new Turkey, has convinced me that these men have a real desire to build a better country. It will be a long process to be sure. But if in the end this process leads to a dispelling of the almost universal hatred of the Turk and to his winning a place of respect for himself winning a place of respect for himself and his Nation in the councils of the world it will be worth while. The Turks are not the only offenders in the Near East. In many instances they are not the most serious offenders. The

Mr. Morgenthau, however, was not so optimistic. When asked about the present transfer of population between Turkey and Greece, he said:

It is difficult to describe the tragedier It is difficult to describe the tragedies incident to such a movement. In my opinion, it is one of the great blunders of post war Europe. Don't be mistaken about the compulsion involved. Here were Christian Greeks scattered throughout Anatolia. They represented the traders, the professional men, the shopkeepers of these small communities. One and all, they are uprooted and are being sent back to Greece in exchange for the same number of Turks living in Greek territory. Though they may have desired to stay in the communities where they have lived for munities where they have lived generations, they knew the Turk well to take any chances. When limit expired, a very expeditious method would have been employed to rid the country of those remaining.

Valuable Population Lost

sked regarding dispatches The Christian Science Monitor which indicated that the Kemalist régime might be threatened by this great transfer of population, Mr. Morgenthau said:

To be sure the Kemalists are being deprived of a very valuable portion of the populations. The Turks who come into Turkey in this exchange will be utterly unable to fill the places of the utterly unable to fill the places of the Greeks who have gone. Economic difficulties will doubtless result. But the Kemalists régime can hardly be overthrown by such difficulties. Mustapha Kemal Pasha has the army, He has in addition a very strong hold upon great sections of the peasant population. It will take more than temporary economic disturbances to overthrow him.

Prof. William Linn Westermann of Cornell University who conducts the roundtable on the Near East was more is not so terrible as often depicted. This transfer of population involves great hardship for many people. It will cause a temporary dislocation of the economic life of Turkey. But already the young Turks are making a great effort to fill the vacancies left by the departing Greeks. It may be that not having the Greeks to do their Wyoming Stockman-Farmer. To his them, the Turk will develop new daily Mr. Deming contributes a abilities. At any rate, under the Treaty of Lausanne, he will get a

> CALSHORT COURSE Jut-ch Typewriling
> Will Teach You "HOW" OO SEND FOR BOOK POST Esther B. Nº Laughlin PAID Esther M. Laughlin



chance to prove whatever abilities he may have."

Empire will continue to be an arena of international friction. E. M. Earle author of "Turkey. The Great Powers and the Bagdad Railway." pointed out that Constantinople is the center of gravity for three continents and within the Empire were included parts of all the trade routes from Europe to the Far East save the trans-Siberian. In addition the Ottoman territory before the war was the home of three religions: Christianity, Judaism, and addition the Ottoman territory perore the war was the home of three religions: Christianity, Judaism, and Muhammadanism. The natural resources of Turkey, furthermore, have panies—and this in territories remote from the markets of the United States. tain an open door for all nations from there was great divergence as to the Thrace to the Persian Gulf? These are questions regarding was general agreement as to their which widely differing opinions are being expressed among Near Eastern authorities at the Institute of Politics.

Great Britain's attitude toward the Turk and the British Far Eastern

Turk and the British Far Eastern policy in general were outlined on Saturday by Sir Edward Grigg, in his second lecture before the Institute. He characterized the Treaty of Lausanne as "that degrading document

that the experiment of restoring the Turk to Europe is doomed to failure. rope; till that element is removed southeastern Europe will arrive at no lasting territorial settlements.'

Record Held Appalling Discussing the Anatolian part of the

pact, Sir Edward declared: The most tragic part of the settle-ment is undoubtedly the lot of the Ar-menians and other Christians in Anatolia. I do not understand how a cer-tain school of writers and publicists upon the Near East has come to con-done the appalling record of the Turk toward his Christian fellow subjects during the last eight years. During the war, extermination was ruthlessly carried out as a settled policy, and not less than 1,500,000 Christians, women and children, no less than men, were exposure in the mountains. This policy has been renewed from time to time with ghastly callousness since the are not the most serious offenders. The policy has been renewed from time to time with ghastly callousness since the chance such as has never before been theirs. I believe they will measure up to the responsibility which it involves. bers of the American Red Cross and the American institutions in the Near other American institutions in the Near East, and they are proved beyond cavil.

> But the greatest and most perplexwas declared by Sir Edward to be the regulation of the Straits between the Mediterranean and the Black Sea. Two solutions of the problem he said had already been tried and had failed. He added:

The other solution is this: That all the powers of the world should agree that inasmuch as the Black Sea is evi-dently blue water which should be dently blue water which should be open to the ships of all the world, an agreement should therefore be made that the Straits connecting it with the world should also be blue water and should also be blue water and it all times in all conditions to all of all powers. This I was delighted to observe was the solution recommended by the American observer

Threefold Policy Advocated

under a less advanced in civilization.
We are doing our share of this work in
the old Arabian provinces of the
Turkish Empire. As I have shown, Turkish Empire. As I have shown, we have set up Arab national governments—King Feisul in Mesopotamia, and King Abdullah in Transjordania. King Hussein reigns over the Hedjaz and the holy places. We are making the best of the Zionist experiment, with due regard for Arab feeling in Palestine. Our responsibility in these territories by governed by mendate from the tories is governed by mandate from the League of Nations.

favorable to the Turk than Mr.
Morgenthau. "Give the Turk a chance" was his counsel. "The Turk may be terrible," he added, "but he safeguards us in vital interests at the The British Empire has never yet head of the Persian Gulf and in the neighborhood of the Suez Canal. This policy has cost us a great deal. Mesopotamia, for instance, has cost us over £200,000,000. A very large party in England, represented in powerful news-

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SAUCE ORIGINAL WORCESTERS papers, declares that the British tax-payers' money has been thrown away. But I trust we will be true to our pledges to the Arabs and to the man-dates which we have taken from the League. If Turkey is really freed from the perpetual struggle with these na-tionalities in outlying provinces, I be-lieve that it will have a much better prospect of securing its future in Ana-tolia.

There is no overlooking the strategic importance of Turkey in the opinions of these students of Near Eastern affairs. Nor is there any overlooking the fact that the Ottoman Empire will continue to be an arena

Rubber Problems

in the open conference on problems of raw materials and foodstuffs in the commercial policies of nations at the Institute of Politics. William S. Culbertson, vice-chairman of the United States Tariff Commission, who directs this round table, turned the meeting over to two anthorities on rubber production, Dr. H. H. Whitford of the United States Department of Commerce, and S. Stuart Hotchkiss of the United States Rubber Company.

"Menace to American Industry" "This foreign monopoly of rubber roduction may become a real menace to American industry," said Dr. Whitford. He added:

With the decline in the production of wild rubbers and the development of plantations far removed from the con-suming markets of the United States, a new economic problem has arisen which has led to considerable controversy and has led to considerable controversy and apprehension on the part of the American manufacturing industry. Fully 72 per cent of the plantation acreage of the world is now in British territory, and an additional 10 per cent is controlled by British capital. The remainder is in Dutch territory and controlled by the Dutch.

The dependence of American rubber manufacturing industry upon foreign controlled rubber supplies thus be-

controlled rubber supplies thus be-comes a subject for concern. The ap-prehension has been expressed that such producing countries have it within their power to raise prices to unreasonable figures by control of the output or by increased export duties. Also the re-striction of the supply of so essential a commodity to one particular geo-graphic region is a great hazard to conmers of the world. In war times con ditions might be such that the United States would be cut off entirely from its supplies.

This apprehension was not shared labor conditions. "But." he said. "there is no particular hardship involved in the fact that the British and hurricane force. the Dutch control the industry. The colonies of these nations are well gov-erned. Their plantations are well managed. There is no reason so far

rubber supply. American Capital Necessary

Dr. Whitford outlined something of the present situation in the rubber industry, emphasizing especially the need for the investment of American

capital in it. He said: Before the era of plantation rubber, most of the world's products came from scattered trees covering an area about two-thirds the size of the United States. Finally the policy which the speaker wants England to adopt involves the following three points:

First, free scope for the emancipation of all subject nationalities under the Turkish flag. Whatever is possible in the way of government of other peoples at the present day, it is certainly not possible to keep the more advanced under a less advanced in civilization. We are doing our share of this work in We are doing our share of this work in The annual employment of upward of 1,000,000 laborers has been necessary to lay out and maintain these plantations. With a population of 50,000,000 within the plantation rubber-producing regions, 35,000,000 of which is in Java, combined with the labor of continuous combined with the labor of southern India, and the heavily populated re-gions of southern China to draw upon,

abundant and cheap labor has been available up to the present time, and this in spite of the fact that other agri-cultural and commercial industries in the same regions require heavy labor supplies. High Price for Labor In the Amazon and other regions in the tropics where the climatic condi-tions seem favorable for the growth of



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of a fair-sized plantation industry, willing to offer more favorable concessions than they have in the past.

It is hoped that a way may be found, in some of these countries, to start a rubber plantation industry either by the investment of American capital or by way of inducing the local governments to encourage their own people to ensuge in rubber planting. These latter possibilities should not be overlooked, for 28 per cent of the rubber that comes from British Malaya is raised on small holdings of 25 acres and under.

League Interest Manifested

Interest in the League of Nations round table on that subject with the rethis morning at which Miss Sarah Wambaugh, formerly a member of the League Secretariat, spoke on League achievements and possibilities. Wambaugh outlined in brief, the working of the League Secretariat, showing how the mechanism set up there is in operation and the facts gathered are in use by the nations of Europe on almost all of the great problems with

which they deal. She went on to a discussion of the Upper Silesian question indicating that, in spite of some discontent with the line drawn by the League, the achas gone on without friction and has won the approval of Germans and

Poles alike "The League of Nations," she concluded, "is but the beginning of a great idea. We do not protess that it is perfect. Far from it. But, in the history of the world, it is the first time there has been an attempt to apply science to the field of international politics. The League is weak today. But it is gathering strength. In its future there is much hope."

BRITISH AIRMEN MAKE LONG TRIPS

London-Gothenburg and London-

Prague Flights Succeed

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, Aug. 6-Two notable air achievements are to be recorded this morning. Capt Norman MacMillan and Capt. Geoffrey Malins whose deby Mr. Hotchkiss. He pointed out how parture from London en route to Swethe development of rubber plantations den was told in The Christian Science in the Philippines was prevented at Monitor on Saturday, reached Gothen-the present time because of land laws burg—a journey of 750 miles—in 71/4 hours, despite the fact that the wind

On the same day F. L. Barnard flew from London to Prague to investigate flying conditions as a preliminary to a regular air service between the as I can see save, perhaps, a military two capitals which the Instone air reason why we should not go on dependent upon these countries for our week. Mr. Barnard left London at 9:30 a. m., and arrived at Prague at 7:30 p. m., with stops en route at Brussels, Cologne, and Frankfort to

inspect the landing conditions. actual flying time was only eight hours. Both his and the MacMillan-Malins flight are the first occasions in which a journey between the countries concerned has been accomplished in a

AERIAL DERBY WON

single day.

CROYDEN, Eng., Aug. 6—L. L. Carter, piloting a Napier Lion, today won the aerial derby around London over a course of 200 miles. H. H. Perry in a course of 200 miles. H. H. Perry in a DH 9A was second and G. R. King in a Soplith Gnu was third. Thirteen started. Carter's time was 62m. 23s., an average speed of 1924 miles an hour.



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that the former Vice-President is back DRESIDENT COOLIDGE, like a in the chair. . . .

Observations

good many public men with a Massachusetts has less cause than tions in the Nation held by her sons. The Bay State now has the presidency, the secretaryship of war, the speakership of the House, the majority leadership of the Senate, the chairmanship of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, two seats on the Supreme Court bench, the undersecretaryship of state, the ambassadorship to Italy, and any number of minor the "human" qualities that endear a man to his fellow beings. It is on formal social occasions only that the plums in the executive and legislative branches of the Government. Harvard has its faithful at strategic points everywhere throughout the federal or-

ganization, William C. Deming, president of the Civil Service Commission, acts as Washington correspondent of his two prosperous papers at Cheyenne—the Wyoming Daily Tribune and the daily Mr. Deming contributes a sprightly weekly column on inside events at the national capital. He is a Kentuckian and before emigrating to Wyoming 22 years ago edited a newspaper at Warren, O., near Marion, in the days when Mr. Harding was becoming a factor in Buckeye politics. Mr. Deming is a lecturer of being his favorite themes. come renown, Lincoln and Franklin

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NEW INDIAN FORCE NOT FOR TRIFLERS

Those Who Join Territorial Army Must Be Prepared to Serve as Regulars in War

CALCUTTA, June 26 (Special Correspondence)—The general staff at army headquarters, Simla, have issued a striking memorandum "to remove the misapprehensions that exist in many quarters regarding the status and responsibilities of members of the Indian Territorial Force." It is bluntly stated that the Force is meant to be taken seriously, and that no man need think of joining it unless he is of a second line unit, which in time war would be incorporated the regular army. They would there-fore receive exactly the same pay and same general conditions as their regular comrades, and would be expected, if necessary, to share the same hardships. One particular misconception the general staff pointedly referred to was that members of the Territorial Army were to receive the same pay as British soldiers serving

Officers Report Favorably

The fact is that the Force has been misled. The creation of a Territorial Force was, it is believed, one of the recommendations made in the Esher Report of 1920. The enthusiastic politicians strongly advocated it. committee allowed itself to be convinced, and a Territorial Force Bill was introduced, and sponsored by Lord Rawlinson. Soon afterward eight units, plus a few University corps, came into existence. None of the units reached their sanctioned strength by the time of the first training, but training did not display so many defects as might have been expected. Officers and men were, on the whole, very keen, and the inspect-

ing officers reported favorably.

Naturally the gratified politicians manded an immediate and considerable extension of the scheme, and 17 further battalions were raised. These proved very difficult to fill, and were crowded with the wrong type of man. with the idea that it was as a picnic or with political ends in view. Most of the officers and men were not only unaware of the responsibilities which they had undertaken, but failed to understand the necessity for discipline.

Charges of Favoritism Not only were there complaints about pay and demands for special privileges, but some of the rank and file wrote to the press complaining that "orders were given in loud and harsh tones," that they were not get-ting the same fine dishes as the officers. Instructors were accused of lacking manners, and officers abused for insisting on men attending all the drills. There were many charges of favoritism, and it was considered wrong to make a man a noncommissioned officer simply because he had

seen service in the field while others of higher social standing were available.

On no account should the Territorial Force be confused with the already existent Auxiliary Force. The former is manned by Indians. The latter is a European and Anglo Indian body whose functions are, first, to form a reserve for the army, and secondly, to maintain internal order. The territorial battalions are affiliated to regular units. The Auxiliary Force units are entirely independent. Some, like the United Provinces Light Horse, have the better-class European up country. Others, such as the Bihar Light Horse, such as the Bihar Light Horse, such as the Bihar Light Horse, correct and valley Light Horse, represent the Indigo and tea planters. The Calcutta Light Horse, and the Calcutta Scottish are filled with the latter is a paved with concrete, under the boult such roads can be built on a cash of the follows the bedrock for many miles, the considerably miles, the considerably miles, the cost will be considerably the relative for many miles, the cost will be considerably the relative for many miles, the cost will be considerably the relative for many miles, the cost will be considerably the rolling foothills and the valleys, the relative form these fees hast year was \$155,000 and the is increasing affective that it will about maintain the average, so that gaved highway building and an appear of the reduction of paved gates and the calcutta Light Horse, such as the Bihar Light Horse,

Mountain Road in San Diego County With Torrey Lodge in the

The Cost of Such Expensive Roads as This Is Reduced More Than Half by

the New Heston System of Road Financing

Insert—George Heston, Treasurer of San Diego County, Who Devised the "Pay as You Pave" System of Highway Construction

A Wet Country, Yet Smuggling Is Carried On Over Borders

THE HAGUE, July 12 (Special Correspondence)—In view of the noticed. On a table stood a huge cage widespread impression that smug- and in it was such a bird as no one gling of liquor, secret distilleries, and present, except Mr. Sandhurst, to all the other institutions which be- whom it belonged, had ever seen belong to the illegal liquor traffic are fore, not even Cousin Bob. It was immonstrated as a result of prohibition, the case of Holland is interesting to Mrs. Barlow's sewing basket for Holland is a wet country. Of restric- a measure and, reaching boldly into tions on the manufacture of alcohol the cage, proved that this wonderful there are properly none if the excise creature was one inch and nine-tenths is properly paid, and of restrictions over two feet, from the end of his on the use of alcohol there are comparatively few. Still smuggling of His feathers were brownish-green, liquor from Germany and Belgium with speckles and bars of brown was never so brisk as at present; the spattered helter-skelter over him as was herer so driek as at places, as a particular distribution of ficers discover, dafly, secret if by a careless painter. While that home distilleries, while a greater solvenly workman performed his task, number of these illegal distilleries reanother painter had been busy deco-

temperance paper, but by De Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant, Holland's about the bird, however, was his large toremost daily, which does not nesitate to show its wet tendencies when strong beak. Around his face were occasion arises. Recently a leading circles of feathers which left the article discussed the state revenues during the month of May of the an owl. present year. The writer was struck by the decline of the excise revenue on liquor during the first five months of the year. Estimated at 5,000,000 guilders monthly, they remained in these five months at 4,100,000 guilders below the estimates. The writer investigated the cause of this fact. Partly he ascribes it to the high excise duty on liquor which causes lower consumption, but he considers that illegal import and production of alcohol account for a far greater part of these small revenues. The consumption of liquor has little decreased, but the smuggling of gin from Germany and Belgium occurs on a greater scale than ever before, while secret distilleries are also more prolific. dreds of thousands of guilders which

should be paid to the Treasury are

almost daily these secret distilleries, but the writer doubts if this evil will "PAY-AS-YOU-PAVE" METHOD Cost a mile of paved road under the 'pay-as-you-pave" plan, including main-Fifth year auto tax.... Fifth year direct tax....

ever be fully destroyed, as the profits which were recently announced in These two tables, which have been on smuggling and secret production

It appears therefore that prohibition in the United States it is used for the promotion of the liquor interests, and therefore widely advertised, while in Holland it is not in the interest of the wets to divulge it, and it is seldom mentioned, save where it accidentally escapes the bushel under which it was meant to be hidden.

BEIRUT TO WATER STREETS BEIRUT, Syria, July 8 (Special Correspondence) — The municipality of Beirut has submitted to the approbaa project for the expenditure of a sum amounting to £15,000 (Syrian) for watering the streets with water drawn from the Krawya.

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Stringops

Twins might come to the table.

Even before they were dressed Mrs. a stringop, for no reason which I Barlow ran upstairs and bade them know." hurry; for a wonderful surprise, she said, was waiting in the drawing-Marjorie jerked away from Mary who was tying her pink sash,

sor tie. No wonder these things were unbeak to the tip of his tail.

rating him with great precision, lay-These conclusions are not drawn by ing pale yellow stripes up and down his back. The most remarkable thing head, furnished with an exceedingly wondering Marjorie to ask if he were

"Good for you, little Cousin," re-sponded Mr. Sandhurst. "He isn't an owl, but you have seen a likeness to enjoy even their favorite pudding.

Exciting things were always happening in the Twins' family. One day their father announced that a cousin of his, Mr. Sandhurst, who lived in far-off New Zealand, would dine with them that evening and the trees he makes his dine with them that evening and the same to the trees he makes his looke or trees and also a kekang and rocks or trees; and also a kakapo and

> Marjorie pressed her hands to her "I don't like long names," she ears.

arriving below with ends streaming; nounced Mr. Sandhurst, "so you can and Tim forgot altogether his Wind-call him anything you like." "For us, for our very own?" cried the Twins, jumping wildly about the

Yes, in New Zealand they are favorite pets. You will find him intelligent and lots of fun, because he is playful and full of pranks. Also, he will grow fond of you if you feed him and are gentle. I've never heard of one learning to talk, but perhaps, if you got a real parrot with a good flow of con-versation, and kept them in the same room, Stringops might learn. It would be an interesting experiment." "I hope he'll never get out of his

cage and fly away," said Tim.
"He can't fly away, for his wings are short and incapable of flight. He can climb trees and he does occasionally, as he likes their fruits, and, when he drops to-the ground, he uses his wings like parachutes. He uses them as sails when he runs, too. When he is wild, he sleeps all day and comes out at sunset to eat twigs, leaves, seeds. grass, and fern seeds, which are the things you must feed him; but I don't think you will have to do it at sunset for, when he lives in a cage, he grows used to human ways.

"Dinner is served," said Katy in the The Twins, however, were too happy

ELECTIONS NEAR IN MESOPOTAMIA

Shiah Moslems Oppose a King Who Is of the Sunni Branch

By LEONARD STEIN

Special from Monitor Bureau tention is now being directed to Mesopotamia (Irak). Preparations for the thus lost for the State. The excise election of a National Assembly began more than a year ago the House of Commons was assured that the Irak Assembly would meet "very shortly." The election campaign is at length beginning, and if all goes well, the elec-tions will take place at the end of the

summer. The most serious of the difficulties hitherto has been the opposition of the Shiah Moslems, who form more than half the Moslem population, to a King who belongs to the Sunni branch of Islam, and who is therefore divided from them by the sharpest of sectarian differences. Now that the elections really appear to be imminent, the Shiah population is being adjured by

.........\$25,000 its leaders to abstain. Both the Anglo-Irak treaty and the supplementary protocol, the terms of

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Parliament, are subject to ratification by the Irak Assembly. Till this formality has been complied with, the relations between Great Britain and Irak cannot be regularized.

The electoral law, which was published more than a year ago, provides for an Assembly of 100 members. Five seats are reserved for the Christians, five for the Jews, and 20 for the Bed-LONDON, July 16—The Palestine out tribes. The remaining 70 seats elections having ended in a flasco, atelection on a wide franchise. The only qualifications required of a voter broadly speaking, that he shall be a male taxpayer over the age of 21. officials are very active and discover to be made in the summer of 1920, and The country has been divided into the three electoral areas of Basra, Baghdad, and Mosul, corresponding to the old Turkish provinces of the same names, and it is provided that candidates must reside in the areas for



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LEAGUE OF NATIONS TO DISCUSS CANADIAN AMENDMENT TO ART. X

Canada Is Chief Objector to Section, Which Has Caused than to increase the rate for interest on a paving bond issue, since the ulti-Acute Controversy Ever Since Inception of Covenant

sembly of the League of Nations meets ticle X, which has been the subject of XI, XII, XIII, XV, XVI, XVII, XIX. acute controversy ever since the Covenant was first formulated, runs as

The members of the League undertake to respect and preserve, as against external aggression, the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all members of the League. In case of any such aggression, or in case of any threat or danger of such aggression, the Council shall advise upon the

United States Makes Protest

Among the earliest protests against it the council could order any member was retained in spite of American dis-United States and Great Britain to ratify the proposed treaty of guarantee by which France was to be this effect was circulated last January erritorial aggression, played its part in this retention.

mittee proposed that the Assembly Covenant. should pass a resolution interpreting Art. X on these lines and making it

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, July 17—The fourth Asresolution also declared that the bond issue. This tax rate also takes

Council in case of actual or threatened care of the maintenance of the highon Sept. 23, when Canada's draft amendment to the much-debated Aradopt "the methods best suited to the plan releases future generations the the chief matters for discussion. Art relevant articles of the Covenant, Nos.

Article XVI Revised referred the matter back to the third Assembly. At the same time it revised the text of Art. XVI of the Covenant, so as to exclude any obligation to undertake military sion, the Council shall advise upon the means by which this obligation shall be on a different form and when the fulfilled. third Assembly met the Canadian delegation no longer pressed for the deletion of Art. X, but proposed instead this article were those made by the make it clear that any advice given United States, which held that under by the Council "should take into account the political and geographical of the League to send troops to any circumstances of each state," which, part of the world, and further that it while using its "utmost endeavors to pledged states to armed support of the conform to the conclusion of the territorial status quo even though Council," should be under no obliga-"to engage in any active war without the consent of its Parliament, Legislature, or other representative

antee by which France was to be this effect was circulated last January protected by these two powers against by the Council of the League to all member states, with a request that ber of miles a year. The Poway this retention.

When the United States decided to be built out they should send in their opinions on Grade, 30 miles northeast of San Diego it before June, so that the Council city, is the first section to be built send in the council city is the first section to be built send in the council city. outside the League, Canada could prepare a report to submit to the under the "pay-as-you-pave" plan. It took up the rôle of chief objector to fourth Assembly. The Christian Sci- is of five-inch concrete in the center, Art X, and at the first Assembly pro- ence Monitor representative is given with eight inches on the side, so as posed that it should be struck out of to understand that these replies have to withstand heavy traffic along the the Covenant. After discussion, it was now been received. They are under-edges of the road. The highway is 20 the Covenant. After discussion, it was declared instead to refer the question to a committee. This body made an exhaustive examination of the matter and at length a report was presented to the second Assembly in which Art. X was declared to be "an essen- somewhat nebulous protection offered the bond issue plan in San Diego and the covenant of the second state of the second assembly in which are the second as the second assembly in which are the second as tial part of the system inaugurated by them under Art. X is better than the Covenant." The report further nothing, would prefer to explore the stated that there was a "very general question of guarantee treaties before counties, received annually a share of tendency to exaggerate the scope of committing themselves. One such the obligations imposed by Art. X," treaty—Lord Robert Cecil's draft and that "the Covenant merely em-powers the council to make recom-states pledge themselves to the remendations"—not to issue orders—the duction of armaments—is scheduled to nature of these recommendations depending "on political and geograph-ical circumstances." Finally, the com-draft amendment to Art. X of the

PERSIANS GO TO ST. CYR clear that the purpose of the article
"is not to perpetuate the territorial
and political organization as established and existing at the time of
the conclusion of the recent peace
treaties" for the modification of which
various legitimate means (even including war, provided peaceful methods had been exhausted) were laid

PERSIANS GO TO SI. CIR

BEIRUT, Syria, July 10 (Special Correspondence)—M. Ainoul Moulk Khan,
imperial Persian Consul at Damascus,
arrived at Beirut to salute, before their
departure for France, the young Persian officers who are going to the St.
Cyr Military College to complete their
studies. Among them are the young
Gen. Prince Amansullah Mirza and
Gen. Habiboullah Khan.

assistants from the big business basis for \$25,000 a mile, as compared 000 for maintenance has been dehouses, while the Anglo-Indians are with \$51,275 a mile ultimate cost ducted, will pay for 10 miles of the TEL-AVIV TOWN HALL PROPOSED states, California included.

JERUSALEM, June 19 (Special Cornot only to California, but to the tenance paid for as well. respondence)-A Belgian Jew has prowhole world, and especially to the peoposed to the Tel-Aviv municipality that ple living on farms or engaged in aghe should build a great town hall to riculture. The San Diego County unhouse also the police, the municipal dertaking, which is known as the library and other town institutions, at a cost of over £10,000. His condition "pay-as-you-paye" plan, was devised, ing, by George Heston, treasurer of the county. Since its adoption, at the first of the year, one road, the Poway Grade Highway, has been completed under it, and the plan found to work

out exactly as predicted.

Interest on Bonds Saved The plan is based on the conclusion Third that it is better business to increase the tax rate for the purpose of obtaining funds for highway building End of 40 mate cost of the improvement under the increased tax rate will be approxi-

ways, and more than 2000 miles of the bond-issue rate of 71/2 cents. had men studying the new method adopted by San Diego County, in an effort to learn if the present bond issues of the State for roads, amounting to something more than \$40,000,000, cannot in some way be converted into cash payment for highway building, and allow the road to be paid for as

San Diego County, outside the cormiles of paved roads, with 57 miles more to be completed under present plans. Approximately 30 miles will be paved and paid for in three years under the Heston plan. By of 10, 20, 30, or any other fixed num-

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strongly represented on the numerous under the 40-year, 5 per cent, bond-issue plan usually adopted for road-year—and the highway will be paid building financing in the western for at the end of the year. Five years of this means 50 miles of paved high-This is a discovery of importance, way, paid in full, and with its main-Before adopting this new and revolutionary method of road financing. the board of supervisors worked out the following comparative table of

after three years' study of road financ- under the bond issue plan and under the Heston "pay-as-you-pave" plan:

Pay-as-you-pave" p

BOND-ISSUE METHOD

Cost of 50 miles of paved roads the bond-issue plan, the \$1,250,000 to run 40 years at 5 per cent, the rate.

Year Principal Interest Second Principal . \$31,250 . 31,250 . 31,250 . 31,250 . 31,250 Interest \$62,500 60,937 59,375 57,813 56,250 156,250 296,875

.1,093,750 996,875 1,250,000 1,293,750 Total cost

proved to be accurate, both in prac- are so high. ticle X of the Covenant will be one of particular case," having regard to the burden of paying for bonds the re- tice as well as in theory, give the taxceipts from which were used for building roads which by the time the bonds are paid have been worn out think about. Instead of ultimately as well. The only difference is that The second Assembly however, re-fused to accept this resolution and In California, where there are more and paying it right now, with an actual than 6000 miles of improved high-maximum increase in his tax rate over paved highways, the experiment has will be noted that on the bond-issue been watched with a great deal of side of the above comparison more interest. The State Government has money is paid out for interest on the bonds than in actual highway building. That is to say, for every dollar which the taxpayer puts into road building, he also takes \$1.05 out of his pocket and hands it over for interest and for the cost of the election tion of the administrator of the whereby he voted himself into a debt whose interest is greater than its prin-

cipal. San Diego County has a road probporate limits of the city, has 174.4 lem somewhat different from the other counties of California, since a part of these roads are built or will be built through the barren desert, connecting the fertile Imperial Valley with the coast; part through the mountains, part through rolling hills, part in sloping valleys, and part on the sandy foundation of the immediate shore of the sea, where the cost of permanent, adequate construction is higher than

in other sections. Construction tests have proved, however, that the average throughout the county will be \$25,000 mile for paved highway, 20 feet wide, five inches thick concrete in the center and eight inches on the edges. On the desert, where the subsoil is

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You young men feel that you have had to work to reach the stage in your progress which this day represents, and so you have; but you have had the enormous advantage or never being forced to contend with the impossible. Let me tell you or some of the hopeless types with which we in the teaching profession have daily to meet,—boys born maimed in body, maimed in spirit, malmed in brain power, and without hope for any kind of the success in life of which you have reason to be assured.

"I have in mind one such boy, afficted with total blindness when only a year old. His mother asked me what least Indian Natives'

a year old. His mother asked me what could be done for him in the way of education, and what could I say? What was there for anyone to say except that he might make baskets in some that he might make baskets in some asylum for unfortunates such as he? It was a sad thing to tell a mother, but it is what the world says every day to some poor soul.

A Foundling, But-"I knew another boy, a foundling, left on a winter night on the steps of a church, picked up by a policeman, and brought through infancy by a poor woman in the slums of a great city. Again my advice was asked, and what said was what the world would generally say—the obvious. There was nothing to do but to place the child in an orphan asylum for a time and then let him sell papers on the street or work in the slums in which he had

"A third boy came under my observation in a school in a small town. He was, so reports show, a stupid boy, interested in playing with pin wheels tant are the publications of famous and void of ambition. His father had works of the world's literature in passed to the great beyond; his mother Dutch, Malay, Javanese, Sudanese, ed to the great beyond; his mother passed to the great beyond; his mother lived on a farm. My advice was again the world's advice—to take him out of school and put him into farm work. Success in life is for boys like you, not for such as he.

. Awkward, But-

country, without schooling beyond what was offered in a primitive fashion near his humble home. And this young man told me he felt that he ought to study some mathematics so as to get on in law! I laughed at him. Why should he want mathematics? How could he hope to succeed in it after the school age had past? Moreover, what chance had he, or such as he, de-

prived of advantages like yours, in the 'musty purlieus of the law'? "Of the world's greatest Teacher it was said that 'He taught them many things by parables,' and you have already surmised that what I have told you is simply a story, but it is a very real one, of very real boys.

"The blind child was Nicholas Saundarson who became one of the Schools in New York Cit

Saunderson, who became one of the best-known teachers of his generation in England, honored by his university, King, and known for his lectures and

hia scientific writings.
"The wretched foundling was D'Alembert, collaborator with Voltaire, and one of the greatest exponents of the rights of man in the eighteenth

. Stupid?

On the world's roster of great geniuses no name stands higher than his, for the name is that of Sir Isaac Newton. 'And the awkward, ill-educated law student,—let me read his own words:

'In the course of my law reading I constantly came upon the word "demonstrate." I thought at first that I understood its meaning, but soon became satisfied that I did not. . . I consulted all the dictionaries and works of reference I could find. . . At last I said, "Lincoln, you can never make a lawyer if you do not understand what 'demonstrate' means." and stand what 'demonstrate' means." and I left my situation in Springfield, went home to my father's house and stayed there until I could give any proposi-tion in the six books of Euclid at sight. I then found out what "demonstrate" means and went back to my law

What brought success to these boys whose advantages were as nothing in comparison with yours? Of old it was written that God made man in His own image, and every man has at least some feature that bears out the assertion. Each of these boys had in

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University.

Who breaks his birth's invidious bar, And grasps the skirts of happy chance And braves the blows of circumstance. And grapples with his evil star.

Dutch East Indian Natives' Interest in Literature

The Hague, Holland Special Correspondence
THE native population of the Dutch East Indies may be calculated at over 40,000,000. There is a growing hunger after cultural development. During the last 20 years the Government at Batavia, Java, has increasingly promoted public instruc-tion among the natives. And this has resulted in an ever growing keen de-

In order to meet this demand the Government founded 15 years ago the Bureau of People's Literature. bureau is at the same time publisher, bookseller, organizer and manager of 1700 public lending libraries. It has been very successful. As a publisher the bureau printed a small number of old folklore stories which during many centuries passed orally from one generation to the other. Far more imporespecially Swift, Dickens, Defoe, Grant Allen, Kipling, Marryat, Dumas, Jules "A fourth boy I met in a law office of historical subjects. It is interesting that the popular taste of native reading with no social advantages, ers and of the general public in Hologonian with no social advantages, land has many points of agreement. For example Dutch sea stories are favored by both. Besides the literature, popular scientific books are sold for a few Dutch cents, and are doing much good.

1700 public lending libraries, under the auspices of the bureau, gave out an average of 800 books per library annually. Another branch of activity of the bureau is the publishing of a popular weekly and a monthly magazine. This all goes to show how eager the natives are to develop and

The common notion that most children do not willingly go to school is refuted once again by the registra-tion figures of the Nacation Bible Schools in New York City. Although attendance is entirely voluntary, more than 30,000 pupils are already enrolled for daily morning sessions, including Saturdays. These schools, incidentally, are not exactly what the name would indicate. Their chief object is to provide a comfortable place for children during hot summer days, especially for those whose only playground is ordinarily the city street. Recreainstruction. Montreal there is this year an attendance exceeding 1500. All the children are given daily lessons in basketry, sewing and cooking, and are taught the fundamentals of organized play.

With the approval of the New York City Board of Education, there is to be established as near as possible to Ellis Island a school for Greek immigrants. The plan, which is sponsored by the American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association, con-templates giving the aliens instruction in English immediately on their arrival in this country. It is proposed to provide accommodations for about 500 pupils.

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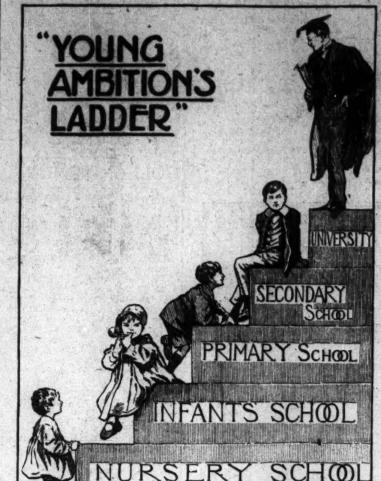
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ultimately turn to and as a rule they

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s calculated that in normal times !

and 20 per cent continue their educa-

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do remarkably well.

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Compulsory education begins at the age of 5 in the elementary or primary school. Voluntary education may begin much earlier, but so far only one-third of the children between the ages. way to the infant school. Since the Fisher acts, nursery schools are slowly being provided and they will of these again get a chance of going increase the numbers of infants at-

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HEAD MASTER-H. BOARDMAN, M. A. (Cantab).

he has attended, and not only to elementary school pupils. At the age of 16 or 17 the general school examination, equal in standard to the London Matriculation, is attempted. This examination passes students through many doors of advancement. Those who remain longer in the secondary schools take advanced courses which enable them to go on to the university for degree courses.

These schools are a bridge between the elementary and secondary schools, and they are to be increased in number shortly. They are really advanced elementary schools. The, "Man-in-the-Street" is justified in thinking of them as a kind of secondary school. For three years, from 11 to 14, the course is general, the fourth year it shows a commercial or industrial bias and the parents decide which way their child Technical Instruction

Here the "leaver" of the elementary school can train for two years, entering through scholarships or by payments of £3 a year. The already employed student can gain technical instruction in the evening or attend the day classes if he can arrange to do so and some employers allow this. The London County Council co-operates with the employers in commerce and industry with marked success. There are scholarships for those who want to get ahead further, and there are special one-subject trade schools for the teaching of everything connected with a particular trade.

Whether he waves his mortarboard Whether he waves his mortarboard at the university or his cap at the technical college, the London citizen can wave it from the very top of the educational ladder, partly thanks to his own enterprise and partly because the London Education Authority has given him a chance to use his enterprise. prise, and, last but not least, because of the work of a devoted band of

Texas State-Wide Survey

Formal steps to improve the educaional system of Texas will be taken t a state-wide conference on education to be held in Waco on Aug. 31, according to announcement by L. W. Roger, assistant superintendent of public instruction. The state Legislature recently provided an appropriation for a complete survey of the Texas school system. Various educational schools; they go to the central schools systems are to be studied with a view until they are 16. But the brightest of eventually giving Texas one of the best public-school systems in the United States. Educators of national trade schools, where their education is directed toward the work they will ultimately turn to and as a mile will are tradeschools. Educators of national prominence are to be invited to the state conference by Gov. Pat M. Neff.

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evening institutes to attend, and yet it is said that two out of svery three London children end their education at the elementary school age. Miss Hamlin's Boarding and Day School for Girls

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Teacher-Training in Germany

Berlin, Germany | this has changed entirely. In 1919 Special Correspondence they were allowed to frequent the Prussian schoolmaster won universities, previously open only to the war"-meaning the war of such pupils of high schools who had 1870. He did it by giving his passed through all their classes. But pupils a knowledge essential to that it is a pity to state that only a-small end. In the early part of the last number of primary school teachers century, when the primary instruction are able to make use of the new openwas made compulsory, teachers got ings. Their preparatory education is an excellent education. But it was not not sufficient and new ayrengements much developed and finally came to a have to be made. standstill. The training schools (semi-

naries) for teachers preserved their among them being the high expense. old renown for a long time, but in re- In the meantime 50 training schools ality they were less and less adapted have been changed into "tufbanschulen." This quite new type of school offers the missing education to scholars of primary schools, enabling them to acquire the maturity for the university in place of the former semithat the boys had to decide themselves naries. This new order was established for a teacher's profession in early years and that it seemed hardly possible to think of a change in profession in later years, the preparatories and seminaries, helps explained and seminaries, helps explained and seminaries. and seminaries being exclusively pro-fessional schools. Ideas of reform old universities or newly founded sprang up and were intensely discussed many years ago. Finally the dates. They take great interest in revolution of 1918 and the constitution given at Weimar in 1919 were the betouch with the children and their ginning of a fundamental change. A practical wants than the scientifically chief reforming point was the estab-schooled teachers of the high schools. lishment of the same primary instruc- Until now pedagogy was not taught tion for all kinds of schools and the to a very great extent at the uniregulation of the teacher's education by the Government of the German Nathe philosophical faculty. But now tion rather than by the single states. special professorships for systematic The young teachers were badly historic and psychological pedagogy paid, depending in a high degree on are asked for. Certainly the scienthe clerical superintendence, living tific information is not to be dis-often in great misery with their gen-

the danger cannot be defied that these newly, educated candidates might not be willing to teach in their deepen their studies. But only a few old primary schools in the country of them succeeded in climbing to a position as teacher of middle schools.

The discussion of these questions is However, many of them took part in the welfare work for children in their districts and even took a leading part therein. The lives of these primary school teachers caused many of them

liberal feelings, being afraid of disciplinary proceedings. Now all

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to accept radical opinions quite in opposition to high school teachers.

They did not venture to show their

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THE PAGE OF THE SEVEN ARTS

Architecture

Reinforced Concrete in French Architecture Paris, July 20

Special Correspondence keeping with modern French life

Above the portal a relief by before new building can be attempted.

Enchased on that hymn of describe it. for the church has been erected not merely because Raincy had need of a

out of the molds. With new shapes, out of the molds. With new snapes, new materials, new proportions, free from any imitation—gothic or otherwise—this astonishing creation is a work of genius. In the daytime, when the sun rays pass through the colorful glass, the interior is a festival of light. But at night, says the Abbé Nègre (who is justly proud of his church) the effect is beyond imagination.

S. H.

Recital by Marshall Murton Special from Monitor Burcau

LONDON, July 20-In selecting the The largest restaurant in the world dog days of July for the time of his professional debut Marshall Murton, a young baritone singer, showed a good deal of daring. As events proved, his deal of daring was also a piece of wisdom. With the musical season just over, With the musical season just over, and with the musical world still in London, the recital gained an undi-vided attention which could scarcely have been bestowed earlier, and as he had genuine qualifications to display, this scrutiny was all to his ad-

His voice is of considerable compass and excellent natural quality. Added to nature is the art that comes of thorough training and hard work. He has an excellent style; he commands his voice with the same easy certainty of intonation and executive skill that a good instrumentalist displays. His long cantilena phrasing in particular is most satisfactory; only in a few high lying passages, requiring flexibil-ity and light mezzo voce tone, does he convey any sense of uncertain control. He is not always careful to make his ronunciation of such words as violets" or "beauty" sound beautiful, but his diction is delightfully clear, and however unexpected the words of a song may be, one can follow them without the aid of a program.

Altogether Marshall Murton starts

his career with an equipment which would be creditable to singers of far longer experience. Where one does feel his inexperience is in his restraint. His best work is in songs with a strong emotional interest, for he has the slightly serious attitude toward pretty trifles that in youth often goes pretty trifles that in youth often goes with single-hearted artistic sincerity. But even in serious songs he does not always succeed in expressing emotional crises as clearly as he probably realizes them himself. The grave tenderness of tone and style in which he sang the closing bars of "Auf dem Kirchhofe," by Brahms, showed that his reach exceeds his present grasp. A number of his renderings pleased the audience to the point of encores. One would like to mention with special appreciation his rhythmic perception in "Hope the Hornblower," by John Ireland.

M. M. S.

ception in "Hope the Hornblower," to John Ireland. M. M. S.

Johannesen's ART NEEDLE CRAFT SHOP DESIGNING AND STAMPING INSTRUCTING 2210 White Bldg., Seattle. Main 1920

Architectural Impressions of an American in England

London, July 20 THE great American traveler gets HE search for an architecture in keeping with modern French life city from its architecture—if you has not yet resulted in anything can call Eddystone Light architecture characteristic. But the church which or the roofs and towers of the sky the architects Perret have built, at line of Plymouth or the frowning cita-Raincy-a charming small town on del of the gay Casino. The average

the outskirts of Paris—is a clear expression of the new conceptions. Like André Ventre, the architect responsible for the monument to be erected at the Pointe de Grave, the brothers Perret dream of creating the style of reinforced concrete.

The church of the Rainey justifies this aim. It astonishes the inhabiguate as well as the visitors for it rehas brought the good steamship to tants as well as the visitors for it resambles no other church, while it cannot be mistaken for anything but a church. It is solid, with an appearance of lightness. Its astonishing spire, which is but 150 feet high. seems composed of organ pipes, taper-ing as they rise. There is no doubt two beautiful buildings. In Europe this singular steeple towers over there is always a staging for repairs a church. The religious atmosphere or restoration somewhere about the pervades these tubes, emanates from old churches, and that amount of the gracile lacework which interlinks building construction has to be done

Bourdelle represents a Pieth with long, In London, however, especially ailm, rather rigid lines. Bourdelle represents a Pietà with long, slim, rather rigid lines.

Unlike other churches the interior is aglow with color and light. A few slender columns have replaced the massive heavy pillars. The nave is a vast space bathed in light. The thick walls have given way to an immaterial web of concrete. The whole building is encircled with a continuous stained-glass window. Orange color above the porch, passing from yellow to red, from red to purple, tects, is noticeable, and "Bush House" yellow to red, from red to purple, tects, is noticeable, and "Bush House." the immense stained-glass finishes in Helmle & Corbett, architects of New apse in the most beautiful blue York, deserves a separate article to

colors the glass panels of Maurice
Denis at once so classical and so
modern look all the more enchanting.
One of them recalls the Ourcq battle. its lower side overlooks James Gibb's beautiful church around which the merely because Raincy had need of a bigger one but also to commemorate the departure of the taxicabs for the can office building, fireproof, and with a system of heating the outer walls burned battle.

Ourcq battle. the departure of the taxicate

Ourcq battle.

Built, in reinforced concrete the expenditure did not surpass a few huntookeep the rooms warm without too keep t to keep the rooms warm without too and the excitement of adventure may

Another new building is that of the Port of London Authority, near the Tower and London Bridge, with its massive outline sheltering Neptune himself, looking out over London har-

versities, Oxford and Cambridge; two

Without disparagement of the marble vicariously go through, and hardship glories of the modern, I succumbed to which he may experience without

The war memorials are generally in ences of civifization. It is permisbetter taste than the average in America. They are numerous in the Wild Man of Borneo would think of churches and public squares. I no- the rush hour in one of our civilized ticed particularly a beautiful cross at subways, but that is a thought in pass-Oxford, an impressive tablet to the ing. "There will be many things over Unknown Dead in Westminster Abbey, which to ponder," anticipatingly rebut by far the most managed in the surface of the but by far the most memorable, its profound simplicity inducing greater Schuten, Singapore to Bandjermasin, profound simplicity inducing greater Schuten, Singapore to Bandjermasin, wis the thought which comes to us; in reverence when seen repeatedly, was the cenotaph at Whitehall.
FRANK A. BOURNE.

The Prix de Rome in music; entitling the winner to three years' study abroad, has been awarded by the American Academy in Rome to Wintter Watts of New York, Mr. Watts is power in Musich New York. Mr. Watts is now in Munich, traveling under the provisions of the Pulitzer prize in music, which he won in 1922. While still in school he won a \$1000 prize for an orchestral composition offered by Frank Damrosch.

Raffaele Martino, conductor of the Eighteenth Century Orchestra of Bos-ton, has been called to Rome to preside at a conference on the value of old music. Signor Martino also has been requested to direct research into old



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Hoge Building

ENLARGING

tools to write them with. One may believe that, in the beginning, the appeal to interest was quite simple, and that a comparative study of travel to reading them that had no place in the human thought when travelers first began to be listened to. Curiosity reasonably have been initial motives; interest in natural beauty and the pic turesque in human life and habitations may reasonably have come very much later. Such a book as "Spain in Sil-houette," by Trowbridge Hall (New York: Macmillan. \$3), would thus, for example, come late in the sequence, intended to take the reader through interesting by knowledge of past history and tradition, combined with a My associations of this short visit sense of beauty in the living present to England will be in pairs—two ports. One must, of course, see with the eyes, Plymouth and New Haven; two uni- and appreciate with the thought, of the author-traveler, whereby, for that mat-

the charm of the cheese and memories discomfort, daring the jungle without and relics of Dr. Johnson. departing the comforts and convenievery quarter-nay, in each quarter of the quarters-of this globe of ours, a different code—of morals, of creed, of life itself, each sufficient unto the

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see good, yet condemned by all the

roadways, looking neither to right nor

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Convenient Terms

Four Books of Travel left, never rambling atop the bank, scarcely higher than their heads, which screens the roads paralleling their own from view." Mr. Alder, whose book provides opportunity to look over the bank, carried the customary camera, and his photographs came to the invention of alphabets and tools to write them with. One may

Readers of travel books are more likely to be acquainted already in print with E. Alexander Powell, whose latest volume. "By Camel and Car to the Peacock Throne? (New York Century, \$3), will immediately attract interest. Takhte Tavoos, or the Peacock Throne, reputed the most beautiful object in Persia, "is not in vice she received, neither being enthe form of a chair," as Mr. Powell had imagined, "but resembles rather an old-fashioned bed, about eight feet by five, supported by six carved and like going back 200 years." The red massive legs, two steps, decorated ponchos visible afar off, the avenue of with salamanders, giving access to volcanoes, and the words of the minthe platform on which the shah re- ing engineer outweighed much adverse clines in Oriental fashion, supported matter; the traveler was justified of by a bolster-cushion and surrounded her decision, and the result is a book by pillows." To reach this admirable object Mr. Powell started from Constantinople and arrived by way of Syria, Arabia, and Mesopotamia. "You for which modern Ecuador should be may get across all right," said the grateful to the traveler), and reveals cathedrals, Exeter and Salisbury; two theaters, "David Copperfield" and feel a great deal more than might be "Ned Kean of Old Drury." Particularly now the traveled in person. A silhouette, however, tacks variation of Drury Lane Theater. New theater construction seems to be for "cine-" in Silhouette" has both.

Settler of Staff in Constantinopie. All we can promise you is that, if the Bedouins do capture you, we'll send out some planes and jolly well bomb the beggars until they let you go." To which replied Mr. Powell: "Mho Serves Best"

Who Serves Best" construction seems to be for "cine- in Silhouette" has both.

But the attraction of "Men of the for," and managed an entertaining Supply Laundry Co. want to. More to my taste was next head-hunting parties. Here, too, is tive; an adventurer with a first-class day's lunch at the Old Cheshire Cheese, adventure, which the reader may reportorial instinct, whose story is brought right up-to-date by including political conditions. As a matter of record he did get held up by

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so when the continuation of his ex-

Camel and Car to the Peacock



TOURISTS will be gra-

ciously received at The Carman Shop, where they will find most authentic modes in new sport togs for cool summer wear.







307 PINE ST. SEATTLE

ESTABLISHED 1902

FUR STORAGE AND REMODELING

The Motion Pictures

DOOTH. TARKINGTON'S story, place of the little girl bareback rider B "Alice Adams," was worthy of a severy amusing.

The other players are all satisfactory. Miss Peaches Jackson is a most appropriate selection for the rôle of the little circus rider, and also as gardliness, with the resultant effect of monotony. This is the more reof monotony. This is the more regrettable in view of Miss Florence Vidor's sensitive characterization of Alice. One wonders why the other players did not take their cue from her and try to seem natural, real. Instead, they nearly all overact. Claude Gil-

So much is heard about the dissatisfaction of authors with the film versions that are made of their novels that there is point to the following cable from A. S. M. Hutchinson to Wil-liam Fox:

Ilam Fox:

I have just viewed your film version of "If Winter Comes." It is an absolutely faithful rendering of my novel, filmed almost page for page and without any departure from the narrative. The characters step straight out of the book and do precisely as they did in the book. I think it will delight all who liked the novel, and my thanks are gladly given to all concerned, actors and producers alike.

"Circus Days"

Special from Monitor Bureau NEW YORK, Aug. 6-Strand Theaer, Aug. 5. "Circus Days," starring Jackie Coogan, Adapted from James

who runs away from home and gets work as assistant to the ice cream vender with a traveling circus. Jackie Coogan has never played any part where he has been more appealing and in which he has had the opportunity to show what a clever comedian he can be. The scene where he on short notice is required to take the

London Stage Notes

Special from Monitor Bureau

London, July 24 they nearly all overact. Claude Gillingwater does good work in his quieter moments, but in the high pitched scenes his frenzy is, like others', ridiculous. Doubtless the director was a good deal to blame for these marring exaggerations of a film that is worth seeing for the underlying truthfulness of the story, and for Miss Vidor's performance.

**London. July 24

WELCOME **London. July 24

At the Queen's Theater next October is that of Sir J. M. Barrie's "The Little Minister." with Miss Fay Compton as Babble. It is now 26 years since this piece was staged at the Haymanths with Cyril Maude in the title role. There have been several subsequent revivals.

Drury Lane in September reopens with a speciacular piece written by Seymour Hicks and Ian Hay.

A newly formed dramatic company, known as "The Stage Players" and conducted on co-operative lines, has just acquired a leuse of the Oxford Playhouse. This is the theater which Playhouse. This is the theater which recently attracted a certain amount of notoriety on account of its "banning" by the vice-chancellor of the University of Oxford. The difficulty, however, has the program submitted to patronize the program submitted by the new tenants. The first pieces to be staged there will be John Galsworthy's "The First and the Last," and Granville Barker's "The Romantic Young Lady," translated from the Spanish of Sierra.

Jackle Coogan. Adapted from James
Otis' "Toby Tyler" stories of circus
life. Directed by Eddie Cline.
This picture is cleverly written and well directed. One sequence of the picture, showing the circus wagons traveling along a country road at night in a heavy rainstorm and against a driving wind proves how artistic moving-picture photography can be when done under the supervision of a capable director.

The story is about a 6-year old boy who runs away from home and gets Performances of "Much Ado About

OCCIDENTAL FUEL CO. ROY J. HUTSON, Mgr.

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The very nature of the security we get when we loan the money makes for safety, first mortgages on improved income property not to exceed one-half of the real value. The age-old security that is good today-tomorrow and a hundred years from now.

AVAILABILITY-The fact that loans are on the monthly payment plan makes the volume of return so large that funds are available for withdrawal at any time.



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2 Great Sales Going On

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The August Sale of **FURNITURE**

+ + +

The August Sale of FINE FURS



STEADIER TONE DEVELOPING IN

Interborough Rapid Transit 6s advanced 1%. Industrial lieus were irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s rising 1 and Punia Alegre 7s 1% while Pacific Gas & Electric 5s and Colorado Industrial 5s dropped 1 each.

MONEY MARKET

Clearing House Figures changes ... \$43,000,000 \$361,000,000 tar ago today \$35,000,000 \$361,000,000 tar ago today \$20,000,000 \$5,000,000 R bank credit 19,460,032 \$5,000,000

Acceptance Market 44 8644 % Banks— 44 644 60 0 0 days 44 04% 30 0 0 days 44 04% Under 20 days 44 04%

Leading Central Bank Rates

12 federal reserve banks in the
13 States and banking centers in
15 countries quote the discount rate

Inland Steel Ch 2 2 2 34 32
Inland Steel pf. 99 58 99
Inter Agr C pf 7 1/4 7 1/4 7 1/4
Int Comb Eng. 211/4 211/4 11/4
Int Harv Co 73 74 73
Inter M M pf. 23/4 22/4 23/4
Inter Nickel. 11 12 11/4
Inter Paper. 12 32/4 12/4
Inter R T. 11/4 11/4 11/4 11/4
Intertype. 28 28 28 28
Invincible Odi. 9 91/4 11/4
Intertype. 30 33 32/4
Iron Products. 33 33 32/4
Iron Products. 32 32 31/4
Island O & Tr. 1/4 1/4
Kan C So pf. 50/4 50/4 10
Kan & Gulf. 3/4 1/4
Kelly Spring. 30 11/2 29/4
Keystone Tire. 4/4 4/4 1/4
Kresge S S. 21/4/4 21/4/4
Island Loco. 61 61/4 61/4
Loews Inc. 15 15 4/5 Chicago St. Louis Kansas City Minneapolis Dallas

Poreign Exchange Rates quotations of various foreign are given in the following pared with the last previous

Mkt St Ry... 81/4 83/4
Martin Parry... 271/4 271/4
Marland Oil... 281/4 33.
Math Alkall... 41 41
Max Mot A... 39 39
May Dept Strs. 741/6 75
McIntyre Por... 161/4 161/4
Mex Seaboard... 109/4 11
Miami... 23 23
Mid States Oil... 63/6 61/6
Midvale... 24 44/4 .0000s .3930 .2660 .1595 .1897 .1410 .042 .175 .0114 .3370 .1015 .000055 .0108 .0278 .0278 .0294 .0500 .0294 .0500

NEW YORK STOCKS

Pierce-Arrow. 814
Pierce Oli. 254
Pierce Oli pf. 255
Pr. Steel Car pf. 90
Prod & Ref. 90
P 2354 5734 12354 3534 351/4 Rep I & Steel . 44
Reynolds Spr . 191/4
Royal Dutch . 411/4
St L & S F pf . 3344
71/4 St L & S W . 263/4
9 St L & S W pf . 25
32 Santa Cec S . 2
395/4 Savage Arms . 213/4
Seneca Cop . 71/4
10 Shell Union O . 153/4
121/4 Shell Union O . 153/4
181/4
Simmons Co . 233/4
24
Simmons Co . 233/4
24 110 1234 1834 21

The general market forged steadily inhor covering operations comprising a large part of the buying power. There were a few conspicuous weak spots, notably Kresge, off 4%, but they failed to halt the advance in other quarters.

The buying was influenced by the confidence expressed by banking and bussiness leaders in the new Washing and bussiness leaders in the new Washing and provement in orders for fail delivery. Woolworth was pushed up 4½, points, and Baldwin and American Locomotives, American Can, Crucible Steel, Studebaker and Mack Truck were among the score or more issues to register gains of 2 to 2½ points before noon.

Call money opened at 4½ per cent. Trading was on a diminishing scale in the afternoon, but the trend continued steadily upward. Sugar issues were in greater demand and rose 2 to 3 points, while Union Pacific, American Zinc preferred and Dupont were also lifted 2 to 3½.

Bond Prices Improve

Bond Prices Improve

Bond prices were considerably improved in today's early trading. Active U. S. Government bonds held steady, while foreign issues moved forward fractionally.

Railroad mortgages showed a good tone with gains of a point or more by St. Paul general 4½s and Atlantic Coast Line 4½s. The only outstanding exception was a drop of 1 point by Pennsylvania consolidated 4½s.

Interborough Rapid Transit 6s advanced 1½. Industrial liens were irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 2 collab can 9 cuba Ca prices irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 2 cuba Can 9 cuba Ca prices is cuba Can 9 cuba Ca prices irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 9 cuba Ca prices irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 9 cuba Ca prices irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 9 cuba Cap 9 cuba Ca prices irregular, California Gas & Electric 5s Cuba Can 9 cuba Cap 9 cub 3034 6135 117 15 6 94 4134 1834 1843 18 47 2834 4835 59 98 28-4:56 5756 58 234

Cosden Co. 31%
Crucble. 59
Cuba Cane 9
Cuba C S pf. 36
Cuban Am Sug. 24
Cuba Am S pf. 95
Davison Chem. 29
Del & Hudson. 101
Del Lac & W. 113
Detroit Edison. 1021
Dome Mines. 34%
Douglas Pect. 131
Dupont Co. 115

End Johnson... 1514 Erie 1st pf.... Erie 2d pf. 12/4 Famous Play. 72/4 Fisk Rubber. 71/4 Fisk Rubber. 73/4 Fifth Ave Bus. 73/4 Foundation Co. 70/4 7014 41 719 Gen Electric. 173 Gen Motors. 1346 Gen Motors 6%. 80 Gen Motors 6%. 80
Glidden Co... 814
Goodrich ... 2114
Goodrich pf... 80
Great Nor Ore. 654
Great Nor Ore. 524
Great Nor Dr... 524
Great Nor Br... 524
Greane-Can... 16
Guantanamo S. 9
Gulf Steel... 6914
Habirshaw Et. 14

Habirshaw El. 394 Hartman Corp. 8194 Hayes Wheel. 3394 Hendee Mfg. 13 Houston Oil. 45

Hudson Motor. 2214 Hupp Motor... 1814 Illinois Cent... 106 Inland Steel Ct. 2

Lina Loco... 61 8 61%
Loews Inc.... 15 15
Mack Truck... 70% 12 4
Mack 2d pf... 83 83
Magma Copper 2914 211/2
Manati Sugar... 44 45

Mkt St Ry 81/6

60

15 456 12 6 70 a 83 t3

TODAY UPWARD

CHICAGO. Aug. 6—With offerings

limited and demand fairly active.

Wheat showed an upward tendency in price today during the early dealings.

The opening, which varied from up of changed figures to 1c higher, with 1344

September 36% 937% c. and December 13.00% Bl.00%, was followed by a moderate general advance.

After.opening at 1 cent off to % cent gain, September 76% to 76% cents, the corn market steadled at about ½ cent gain, September 76% to 76% cents, the corn market steadled at about ½ cent gain, September 35% cents, and later holding mear to the initial range.

CROP MOVEMENT

BECOMES HEAVIER

CHICAGO, Aug. 6—The movement of wheat from the farms assumed major proportions last week, and the primary receipts have exceeded those of the corresponding time last year. The run of corn has kept about even with the last few weeks, and oats have moved a little less freely than usual at this time.

There has been no incentive in the market for shipping oats freely, and when the new crop offerings.

EARNINGS INCREASE

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 6—The Union Natural Gas Company reports for the six months ended June 30, 1923 a sur-

MARKET TREND

Willys-Overld . 734 774 734 Willys-Ovid pf. 66 63 (6 Woolworth 34 4344 234 W'ton P & M C 27 27 27

EARLY WHEAT

*Ex-dividend.

half year.

follows:

73

Texas Co. (0)4 (1)4
Tax Gulf Sulp. (5)4 (7)4
Tax Gulf Sulp. (5)4 (7)5
Tex Pac C & O. 836 (9)4
Tex & Pac. (1)4 (1)4
Third Ave. 10 10
Timken. 3794 3794
Transcon Oil. 514 554
Union Pac. 12534 12734
Un Dye Wood. 48
United Fruit. (18

30% 44% 99% 46% 113% 46% 1002 12% 101% 141% 141% 191% 441% 191% 441% 27

Alaska G M cv B 1st. 5

Am Ag Chem 716a '41 5

Am Ag Chem 716a '41 9944

Am Cotton Oll 5s '31 62 4

Am Smelt & R 5s Ser A '47 9015

Am Smelt & R 6s B '47 1014

Am Sugar 6s '27 102

A T & S F gen 4s '95 794

Am T & S F adj sta 4s '95 794

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Am T & S F adj sta 4s '95 794

Am T & S F 27 1534 2 2134 7234 774 534 41 24 102 5814 16434

153/2 273/4 83/4 23

Duquesne Lt 6s '49 1037/
East Cuba Sugar 7½s '37 97½
Empire Gas & F 7½s '37 97½
Empire Gas & F 7½s '37 90½
Erie cv 4s B '53 48
Erie cv 4s B '53 48
Erie cv 4s B '55 48
Erie gen lien 4s '96 56½
Erie pr lien 4s '96 56½
Erie pr lien 4s '96 56½
Erie lst con 7s '30 103
Framerican 7½s '42 88
Gen Elec deb 5s '52 103½
Ga & Alabama 5s '45 82 98
Goodrich B F ctf 6½s '47 99½
Goodyear deb 8s '31 101½
Gr T Rwy of Can deb 5s '36 104
Great Nor 5½s '52 98

EARNINGS INCREASE

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 6—The Union
Natural Gas Company reports for the six months ended June 30, 1923 a surplus after dividends of \$1,394,683, as compared with \$970,558 in the 1922
The income account compares as follows:

1922 1922 1922
NY Cent 48 '42
NY Cent 48 '42
NY Cent 48 '42
NY Cent 48 '42
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent & St L 68 '21
NY Dock 48 '51
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent & St L 68 '21
NY Dock 48 '51
NY Dock 48 '51
NY Dock 48 '51
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent LS 2½s '98
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
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NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
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NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 68 '21
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 68 '28
NY Cent 58 Ser C 2013
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 68 '25
NY Cent 68 '26
NY Cent 68 '27
NY Cent 68 '28
NY Cent Natural Gas Company reports for the six months ended June 30, 1923 a surplus after dividends of \$1,394,683, as

follows:

Net income \$2.040,433 \$1,520,633
Surplus after divs ... 1,394,683 970,558

follows:

Net income

1923
1922
Net income

\$2.040,433
\$1,520,633
970,558

UNION CARBIDE'S OUTLOOK

CHICAGO, Aug. 6—The Union Carbide & Carbon concern this year should earn about \$18,000,000 met profits, equal to about \$6.50 a share on the 2,827,468 shares of no par capital stock outstanding, it is declared in official sources. This estimate is based on operations in the first seven months of the year, and by the outlook for the remainder of 1923, as indicated by bookings and volume of new orders.

GASOLINE PRICE CUT

SHREVEPORT, La, Aug. 6—Tank wagon gasoline prices have been refiners and distributors have done the same. Local jobbers will benefit by an retail prices remain unchanged at 19½

cents a gallon.

Ny Dock 4s '51.

Ny Hedison 6½s' 1.0934

Ny Gas 5s '48

Ny NH & Hext deb 7s 25

5854

NY NH & Hext deb 7s 25

5854

NY Tel 6s '41

NY Ry 5f '52

2 // NY State Ry 4½s '62

30/ Nor Am Edison 6'5s '52

NY State Ry 4½s '62

30/ Nor Pac 5s C 2047

Nor Pac 6s 2047

Nor Pac 6s 2047

Nor Pac 6s 2047

Nor Pac 6s 2047

Nor States Power 6s '41

10034

North-W Bell 7s '41

10034

1010 Dub Serv 7½s '45

1034

102 Dub Serv 7½s '45

1034

1034

1034

104 Dub Serv 7½s '45

1054

1054

1054

106 Dub Serv 7½s '45

1075

1076 A E 8s 42

108 Dub Serv 7½s '45

109 Dub Serv 7½s '45

100 Dub Serv 7½s

NEW YORK BONDS

994 108 West Union 6½s '36 ... 1093
Wickwire-Spencer 7s '35 ... 93
Wilson cv 6s '28 ... 95
Wilson 1st 6s '41 ... 95
Wilson 7½s '31 ... 95
Winchester R A 7½s '41 ... 103
Wisconsin Cent 4s '36 ... 77
Youngstown S & T 6s '43 ... 99 3148 1927

Open High Low Aug.6 Aug.4 .100.1 100.2 100 190.1 100.1 .98.2 98.6 98.2 98.5 98.4 9014 3½s 1927...100.1 100.2 100 100.1 100.1 117.1 1st 4½s '47. 98.2 98.6 98.2 98.5 98.4 85?4 2d 4½s '42. 98.3 98.4 98.2 98.4 98.2 102 3d 4½s '28. 98.28 98.29 98.26 98.29 98.7 98.4 4th 4½s '38. 98.6 98.7 98.2 98.7 98.7 92.4 US 4½s '52. 99.20 99.20 99.19 99.20 99.22 119 Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 97.3 as 97 3-32.

FOREIGN BONDS High Low Argentine 5s '45. High Anton-Jurgens Mar 6s '47. 75½
Anton-Jurgens Mar 6s '47. 75½
Austrian Gov 7s '43. 39½
City Bergen 8s '45. 109
City Christiania 5s '45. 109½
City Copenhagen 5½s '44. 88½
City Montevideo 7s '52. 87
City Rio Janeiro 8s '46. 91½
City Rio Janeiro 8s '47. 90½
City San Paulo 8s '52. 97½
Danish 8s B '45. 108
Dept Seine 7s '42. 84½
Dom Canada 5s '21. 100%
Dom Canada 5s '21. 99½
Dom Canada 5s '21. 99½ Argentine 5s '45... 6014 1334 8834 Dom Canada 5½s '29 101½
Dom Canada 5s '31 99¾
Dom Canada 5s '52 99¾
Dom Canada 5s '52 99¾
Dom Canada 5s '55 99¾
Dutch E Indies 5½s '53 99¾
Dutch E Indies 6s '47 97¼
French Republic 7½s '41 93¾
Holland Am L 6s '47 80
Japanese 4s '31 80
K Belgium 6s '25 80¼
K Belgium 7½s '45 100
K Belgium 8s '41 100

K Beiglum os 25
K Beiglum 7½x '45
K Belglum 7½x '45
K Belglum 7½x '45
K Denmark 6x '41
K Denmark 8x '45
K Denmark 8x '45
K Netherlands 6x '72
K Norway 6x '52
K Sweden 6x '39
K Sweden 6x '39
K Sweden 6x '39
Faris Lyons M 6x '58
Frague 7½x '52
Rep Bolivia 3x '47
Rep Chile 5x '26
Rep Chile 8x '41
Rep Chile 8x '41
Rep Chile 8x '46
Rep Colombia 6½x '27
Rep Colombia 6½x '27
Rep Cuba 5½x '49
Rep Cuba 5½x '49
Rep Cuba 5½x '49
Rep Chale 5x '46
Rep Chile 5x '46
Rep Colombia 6½x '27
Rep Chile 5x '46
Rep Colombia 6½x '27
Rep Colombia 6½x '27
Rep Cuba 5½x '49
Rep Cuba 5½x '

Rep Cuba 4½s '49 83
Rep Cuba 5½s. 99¼
Rep Cuba 5½s. 99¾
Rep Cuba 5½s. 99¾
Rep Czechoslovakia 8s '51 92½
Rep Czechoslovakia 8s '51 92½
Rep Czechoslovakia 8s '51 92½
Rep Uruguay 8s '46. 103¾
S Queensland 6s '47. 11¼
S Queensland 7s '41 107
S Rio G du Sul 8s '46 94
S Sao Paulo 8s '36 94
Swiss Conf 8s '40 11¼¼
U K of Gt B & I 5½s '37 101¾
U S Brazil C R R7s'52 81½
U S Brazil 7½s '52 100
U S Brazil 7½s '52 100
U S Mexico 4s '54 31½
U S Mexico 5s '54 52
U S S Copenhagen 6s '37. 87½

DIVIDENDS

94 5834

Auto Knitter Hosiery declared a dividend of \$1. payable Oct. 15 to stock of record Oct. 1 Three months ago a dividend of 75 cents was declared. This is not an increase in the annual rate, but is due to the fact that dividend rates have been changed from Sept. 15 to Oct. 15, and this dividend, therefore, covers a four months 'period. The July dividend remains at the rate of \$3 a year, and dividend dates hereafter will be the 15th of January. April, July and October. dividend dates hereafter will be the 15th of January. April, July and October.

New Bedford mills have declared the following dividends: Nelid Manufacturing Company, quarterly dividend of \$3, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

Whitman Mills, regular quarterly dividend of \$3, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

Holmes Manufacturing Company, regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent on preferred stock both payable Aug. 15 to stock of per cent on common stock, both payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

Gosnold Mills, regular quarterly dividend of \$2, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

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Gosnold Mills, regular quarterly dividend of \$2, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

Gosnold Mills, regular quarterly dividend of \$2, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug.

1934 Ostock of record Aug. 18.

International Shoe declared a dividend of 50 cents on the preferred stock, payable Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 16.

American Beet Sugar declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$1.50 a share on the preferred, payable Oct. 2 to stock

NEW YORK CURB

1400 Cons Cop MINING
1400 Cons Cop MINING
10 Nipissing 500
10 Tonopah Div 52
100 Tonopah Ext 134
1000 U S Conti Mines 27
1100 United East 144
1200 United Imperial 27
100 Wenden Cop Min 60
100 West End Cons 83 .52 .134 .27 .97 .60 .82

(Sales in \$1000)

BOSTON CURB Black Oak
Boston & ?
Capitol Mir
Cons. Copp
Crystal Cor
Daddy
Eureka
Erupcion
Gold Road
Paymaster
Salida 21/2 de Mines33

CHICAGO BOARD

9934 Spt 9934 Poec 1.0 9634 M'y 1.04 1 934 Corn. 76 10134 Spt .76 10134 Additional Poec .62 May .64 Oats: Sept .35 10534 Poec .37 71 May .40 Lard: Spt .10.65 Oct .10.75 S3.4 .34% .37 .39½ 10.65

NEW YORK COTTON (Reported by Henry Hentz & Co., Boston)
(Quotations to 2:15 p. m.) Open High Low Sale Close 23.50 24.20 23.50 24.20 23.50 24.20 23.50 24.20 23.10 23.10 23.10 23.05 23.05 23.72 22.12 22.85 23.69 22.85 23.58 22.40 22.95 23.65 22.85 23.58 22.45 22.90 23.65 22.85 23.45 22.35

The new quarters represent the best in banking facilities. In the center of the banking room is a wide stairway leading down to the safe deposit way leading down to the safe deposit proviously the bank had no The figures for newsprint productions. vaults. Previously the bank had no deposit boxes for rental to the public. The entrance to the vault is guarded by a steel door weighing 19 tons, but which may be moved with only six pounds pressure. All floors above the sixth, in the new 11-story building, have light on all four sides.

BOSTON STOCKS

101 30% 95% 96% 15 134 97% 99% 99% 95% 109 50 89 37% 42%

Lib 346 99.26 99.26 99.26 99.26 99.26 18t 446 97.28 97 SEASONAL LULL PREVAILING IN CANADA TRADE

However, Barometers of Prosperity Indicate Growth as Compared With Last Year

OTTAWA, Aug. 6 (Special)-At this season of the year Canadian business season of the year Canadian business usually experiences a lull, and this year is no exception. However, recog-nized indicators, such as bank clear-

nized indicators, such as bank clear-ings, railway earnings and import and export figures, point to conditions as better than a year ago. The Canadian Pacific road's gross earnings for the week ended July 31 were \$408,000 in excess of those for the similar month last years and in the similar month last year, and in the case of the Canadian National, the increase was \$769,614. This indicates greatly increased traffic. Both passenger and freight traffic is much heavier than a year ago.

The Canadian Pacific statement for The Canadian Pacine statement for June shows an increase of \$59,687 in net earnings over those for the similar month last year, both the gross and the net being the largest this year to date. The gross was \$14,943,918, an increase of \$1,133,470, the net being \$2,422,000. To date the 943,918, an increase of \$1.133,470, the net being \$2,422,000. To date the net for the six months is \$9,566,360. While this is \$247,710 less than for the similar period last year, general traffic is heavier, and as the company will move fully as much grain this coming fall as last, the net for the year should be quite as good as it was in 1922. be quite as good as it was in 1922.

Crop News Still Good

Western crop reports continue to be western crop reports continue to be good, but prospects do not indicate as heavy yield as a few weeks ago. This is the opinion expressed by the Bank of Montreal, and also by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Most authorities, however, are of the opinion that the prospects for an even authorities, however, are of the opinion that the prospects for an even larger crop than in 1922 are good. Saskatchewan will have another big yield, but Manitoba will hardly go as heavily as in 1922.

The figures for newsprint produc-tion in Canada for the first six months indicate the rapid strides that are being made in this industry. The total penng made in this industry. The total production has been 619,000 tons, which would indicate a total for the year of more than 1,250,000 tons, since new machines are continually coming in. Only 10 years ago the production for the year was only 350,000 tons. As the home consumption runs only between home consumption runs only between 120,000 and 130,000 tons a year, it is seen that 30 per cent of the total is exported, of which about 37½ per cent goes to the United States. In this connection it may also be said that 87 per cent of all the newsprint that the United States imports comes from Canada.

of record Aug. 1. Fairhaven Mills, regular quarterly dividend of 1½ per cent on preferred stock and 1 per cent on common, both payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug. 1.

The Rosenbaum Grain Corporation of Chicago declared the regular quarterly dividend of \$1 a share, payable Aug. 15 to preferred holders of record Aug. 8.

Washington Railway & Electric Company has declared a dividend of \$1.25 a share on the common, payable Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 18.

International Shoe declared a dividend of \$1.25 a to stock of record Aug. 18.

International Shoe declared a dividend of \$1.25 a cont on the preferred, shaped of \$1.000,000 loan to the common Beet Sugar declared the regular control of the gold bonds as currency.

HAMBUEG MAY GET LOAN LONDON, Aug. 6—American and shoe declared a dividend of \$1.25 a cont is to be established. The recent decision of the Hamburg. A sinking fund of able Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 18.

American Beet Sugar declared the regular control of the preferred, payable Oct. 2 to stock of record Sept. 5.

American Beet Sugar declared the regular control of the preferred, payable Oct. 2 to stock of record Aug. 16.

As yet there are no further developments in respect to the proposed embers of pulp wood.

Federal revenue is very buoyant. To control for the last month have been very high. Customs and excise collections for the first three months of the fiscal year were \$17,000,000 greater than those for the similar period last year.

In imports and exports generally there are no signs of a slackening, there are no signs of a slackening there a

ing step with extensions.

WESTERN VIEW OF BUSINESS IS FAVORABLE

Financial Leaders Are Not Much Impressed With Talk of

view of business conditions either present or prospective, is not a gloom one as a rule.

Financial leaders and industrialists are not much impressed evidently with the pessimistic forebodings of those who are predicting a quick end of the present prosperous conditions.

For one thing, the employment situation is not such as to create any

The output of pig from in the United States in July is estimated at 3,679,810 tons, or at the rate of 118,703 a day for 31 days, compared with 3,668,413 monthly gains. In July the corporation's sales of ribbons were 44 per cent days of that month.

BOSTON ELEVATED MAKES HEADWAY

Shows Substantial Gains in

	(A)	1923	1922	
y	Total receipts	\$33,612,335	\$32,781,493	
	Wages	15,024,348	14,920,406	
3	Mat, sup, etc	3,149,688	3,056,521	
h	Injuries & damages. Depreciation	2,004,000	2,004,000	
e	Fuel	2.027.712	1.656,013	
e	Total oper exp	22,906,489	22,113,784	
	Taxes	1,722,708	1,610,096	
q	Rent of leased roads	49,194	2,549,625	
t		2,025,263	1,974,141	
y	Interest	2,277,051	1,483,787	
n	Misc items	65,986	58,476	
557	Dividends	3,136,853	1,606,372	
B	Total cost of service		31,396,282	
•	Gain	1,428,789	1,385,211	

communities are still large, and this is another indication that the plight of the farmers is not quite se bad as the alarmists are fond of depicting.

Crops are coming along in good shape, and the corn yield especially promises to be excellent. Farmers continue to send their hogs to market in vastly greater numbers than a year ago, although they were unusually heavy then. Moreover, prices for awine and for pork products continue good, considering the enormous quantities marketed.

Traffic figures of the railroads show no let-up in the volume of freight being carried. The industrial activities is calling for vast amounts of coal, so that shipments of that commodity are unusually heavy, although there its been no special buying by householders as yet.

**A35,343 back pay occurring in May and June, 1919, under an arbitration award.

Today the \$1,000,000 reserve fund has been restored, the \$435,348 back pay has been absorbed, and two payments, one of \$517,196 and the other of \$1,114,557 have been made to the cities and towns. Therefore 57 per cent of the 1913 deficit has been overcome, leaving \$2,348,397 still due the municipalities, to which problem we must now direct our best co-operative efforts.

Our efforts cannot in the public interest be directed solely along one line. We have, however, made creditable reduction in the deficit, reduced the fare (26 per cent of the riders or 100,000,000 a year now ride for 5 cents), and we have improved the service with new cars, new track and increased mileage.

RIBBON MILLS' SALES GOOD

Report for Twelve Months

Earnings

Pessimists

CHICAGO, Aug. 6—The western pares with the preceding 12-month pares with the preceding 12-month pares with the preceding 12-month partial as follows:

	period as follows:	the end of the year. There have been
*	Total receipts\$33,612,335 \$32,781,493 Operating expenses—	some large municipal inquiries. New York City is to take 10,000
	Mat. sup. etc 3,149,688 3,056,521	tons in addition to 3000 tons just
1	Injuries & damages. 700,740 476,844 Depreciation 2,004,000 2,004,000 Fuel 2,027,712 1,656,013	contracted for. Up-state cities fn New York are asking for 10,000 tons more;
•	Total oper exp 22,906,489 22,113,784 Taxes	Los Angeles is taking bids on 9000 tons and Cleveland on 7000 tons. A
ì	Rent of leased roads 49,194 2,549,625 Subway & tunnel rents 2,025,263 1,974,141	large inquiry is about to be sent in
ê	Interest	by Porto Rico. Scrap, one of the weakest items on
	Dividends 2,136,853 1,606,372 Total cost of service 32,183,546 31,396,282	the iron and steel list, appears a
ģ	Gain 1,428,789 1,885,211	trifie more stable. Some items ad-

For one thing, the employment situation is not such as to create any pessimism, with virtually every man and woman who wants to work having a job. This indicates the present industrial and commercial activity.

Reports are now comparing with a period a year ago, when the revival of business had become general, so that an increase now is significant. Still mail order houses are reporting increases for July as compared with July in 1922. This is significant, and does much to modify the pessimistic reports in reference to the deplorable state of the farmers.

Automobile sales in agricultural communities are still large, and this is another indication that the plight of the farmers is not quite so bad as the alarmists are fond of depicting.

Crops are coming along in good shape, and the corn yield especially promises to be excellent. Farmers continue to send their hogs to market in vastly greater numbers than a year ago, although they were unusually heavy then. Moreover, prices for swine and for pork products continue good, considering the enormous quantities marketed.

Traffic figures of the railroads show no let up in the volume of freight The second quarter earnings state-ment of the United States Steel Corporation was no surprise to those close to the steel trade. During that quarter, the steel business was the best it had been since the boom pe-riod of 1920. Neither were there any serious hindering factors such as strikes in mining or transportation. Non-ferrous Metals

The non-ferrous metals were in-active last week in contrast with the active last week in contrast with the week before. Copper receded %c a pound during the week to 14%c.

Lead was the only metal which held the gains of the week before. Prices stood fixed at 6%c a pound, New York, for the leading refiner, and 6%c, among the speculators and small producers. The Bast St. Louis price was 6 60c a pound although it would

than September.

ducers. The Bast St. Louis price was
6.60c a pound, although it would
normally be 6.40c when the New York
price is 6.75c. Supplies of prompt
metal are limited and production has
been curtailed.
Zinc lost \$1 a ton in price daily, the
same rate that the market advanced during the preceding week.

passed and attributes this to the re-

over prices, paying present prices willingly because they seek the favor of the mills in case steel becomes scarce again. Although a few com-

panies have made price concessions here and there the larger companies have not receded from former levels

over, they are ordering prompt de-liveries and are readily paying extra over, they are ordering prompt deliveries and are readily paying extra
money to get them.

One authority points to the remarkable stability of prices during the
protracted period of duliness just

Seaconnet Mills able stability of prices during the protracted period of dullness just cent merger movement creating fewer companies and fewer competitors. Consumers are less inclined to quibble 145

IRVING FISHER'S **INDEX FIGURES**

here and there the larger companies have not receded from former levels and the big tonnage users have cheerfully accepted the prices offered.

Pipe in Demand

One of the conspicuously active items is pipe, both steel and cast iron. Makers of the latter are generally booked completely until the middle of October and on some sizes until blooked completely until the middle purchasing power of money. Both are relative to the pre-war year 1913. (Thus the peak of prices in May, 1920, exceeds pre-war prices, on the average, by 147 per cent, i. e., a dellar was worth 40.5 pre-war cents): of October and on some sizes until the end of the year. There have been some large municipal inquiries.

П	contracted for. Up-state cities in New		Index	P
k	York are asking for 10,000 tons more:			Po
r	Los Angeles is taking bids on 9000	1913	100	200
ď		1920, May (peak of prices)		4
8	tons and Cleveland on 7000 tons. A	1922, January (low)	138	
į	large inquiry is about to be sent in	January, average	157	
ä	by Porto Rico.	February, average		
į	Scrap, one of the weakest items on	March, average		6
3		First quarter average		6
9	the iron and steel list, appears a	April average		5
ä	trifie more stable. Some items ad-	May average	163	6
	vanced 25c to 50c a ton in the east	June, week ending June 29	155	6
	during the last week, whereas de-	June average	158	6
l	clines of 50c a ton have been the	Second quarter average		6
		July, week ending July 6 July, week ending July 13		6
8	weekly rule for the last few months.	July, week ending July 20		0
d	The closing of so many blast fur-	July, week ending July 28		- 0
ġ	naces will create a better demand	July average		6
100	for scrap, which finds its greatest	August, week ending Aug. 3	153	6
ú	use in the making of open-hearth		===	
g				
2	steel where equal parts of basic pig	CELDY METOGO O CO STO	OWN A	1371
3	iron and scrap are thrown into the	GEARY, MEIGS & CO. "3	ONDS	
	furnace together. However, no real			
i	improvement is looked for sooner	California-Commercial Unio	a Bld	2.
9	than Sentember	Tol. Gardeld 3480 BAN FI	LANCE	BO

GEARY, MEIGS & CO. STOCKS AND California-Commercial Union Bidg.
Tel. Gardald 3446 RAN FRANCIBO
Members San Francisco Stock Exchange

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who prefer the security of good farm land. 5% to 6%. List on app J. R. MASON & CO.

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IOSTON	AU'	TOMOBILE
	EVERY	DESCRIP.
	ON OF IN	SURANCE ATES.
Busines	es Establis	hed 1868

COTTON TRADERS START VIGOROUS BUYING MOVEMENT

NEW YORK, Aug. 6-By reason of new York, Aug. 6—By reason of an expected reduction in the Texas cotton crop because of long-continued dry, hot weather, cotton traders started a buying movement at the opening today.

Active months quickly were run up

75 points above Saturday's close. October sold at 23.35 and December 23.28 in the first 15 minutes after the opening. This represented about \$11 a bale advance since the Government report was published.

Short **But True**

TO INSIST upon nothing short of a Guarantee as to interest and principal is to guard against ever being short of funds. Sendforbookabout the Bond That's Guaranteed!

The Prudence Co., Inc. 31 Nassau St., N.Y. C.

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Notes Yielding 5.45% and 5.50%

DETROIT

STOCKS
Sales—

High Low Last Chg
Sales—

High Low Last Chg
215 Arctic Ice Cr. 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½
125 Char Ir of Am 76 16 12½
125 Char Ir of Am 76 16 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½
125 Char Ir of Am 76 16 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½
125 Char Ir of Am 76 16 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½
125 Contint Mot. 1/1 1/2 1½ 1½ 1½
1270 Det Creamery 20¼ 20½ 20½ 20½ 1½
1270 Det Creamery 20¼ 20½ 20½ 20½ 1½
1270 Det Creamery 20¼ 20½ 20½ 12½ 12½
1270 Det Creamery 20¼ 20½ 20½ 12½ 12½
1270 Det Creamery 20¼ 20½ 20½ 12½
1271 Detroit Edison. 103½ 102 102 -1
165 Edmund & Jon 35 34% 35 + 14
220 General Nec. 8 8 8 8 -2
100 Mich Sugar. 4½ 4½ 4½ 12½ 1½
100 do pf ... 8 8 8
106 Pack Products107½ 105 108 -2
12718 Pack Motors 12½ 12½ 12½ 1½ 1½
12369 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 19¾ 20 1½
12369 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 19¾ 20 1½
12369 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 13¾ 12½ 12½ 1½
12369 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 13¾ 12½ 12½ 1½
12369 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 13¾ 13 11½ 1½
1236 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 13¾ 31 31½ 1½
1236 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 31 31½ 1½
1236 Pg-Det Mot 21½ 31 31½ 1½
1246 Wol-Port Cem 4½ 8¼ 8¼ 3½ 1½
1246 Wol-Port Cem 4½ 4½ 4¼ 1½ 1½
1246 Wol-Port Cem 4½ 4½ 4¼ 1½
124 BONDS
12000 Det Ed db8 31 1084 1084 1084 10844 144

STANDARD OIL CO. California

BONDS

SALT LAKE CITY

5% Gold Notes

August 1, 1927, 1928 and 1929 maturities at prices to yield 5.50%.

HOCKING VALLEY

5% Equipments Various maturities April 1, 1927, to April 1, 1937, at prices to yield 5.45%.

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Established 1848 44, State Street, Boston

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Chicago

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor; or answer a Monitor advertisement-please mention the Monitor.

GIANTS TRIUMPH IN RIVAL STRONGHOLD

Cincinnati, Like Pittsburgh, Is Defeated by the Invading Champions

NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDING

RESULTS SATURDAY Beston 4, St. Louis 2,
Boston 7, St. Louis 8 (11 innings).
New York 14, Cincinnati 4.
Brooklyn 7, Chicago 3.
Chicago 3, Brooklyn 0.
Philadelphia 4, Philadelphia 3,
RESULTS SUNDAY

RESULTS SUNDAY

Boston 4, St. Louis 6.
New York 2, Cincinnati 6.
Chicago 4, Brooklyn 3,
GAMES FOR THE WEEK

Monday—Boston at St. Louis; New
York at Cincinnati; Philadelphia at Pittsburgh; Brooklyn at Chicago.
Tuesday—Boston at St. Louis; New
York at Cincinnati; Philadelphia at Pittsburgh; Brooklyn at Chicago.
Wedneeday—New York at St. Louis;
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh; Philadelphia at Chicago.
Thursday—Boston at Cincinnati; New
York at St. Louis; Brooklyn at Pittsburgh; Philadelphia at Chicago.
The New York Giants entered the

Schulic Chambard.

The New York Giants entered the west firm in the realization that they would have to play 500 or better base-ball in order to stand up in the Nawould have to play 500 or better baseball in order to stand up in the National League pennant chase. Evidently Manager J. J. McGraw stressed the "better" part of the program, for all the Giants have done since leaving home has been to break even with Chicago, take three out of five from Pittsburgh and defeat Cincinnati decisively in the first two games of the present series. As a consequence New York has increased its lead over its two western rivals to five games, and if they continue their pace the champions will have practically won the pennant by the time they return to Manhattan.

BARNES TROPHY STANDING Club.

Duluth Boat Club.

New York Athletic Club.

New Rochelle Rowing Club.

Mutual Rowing Club.

West Philadelphia Boat Club.

West Philadelphia Boat Club.

Arundel Boat Club.

West Side Rowing Club.

St. Johns Rowing Association.

Ariel Rowing Club.

Vesper Boat Club.

- It is worthy of especial note that the rout. Yesterday H. A. McQuillan had decidedly the better of E. J. Rixey in a box duel, and the Reds, in the presence of a capacity crowd and all, slid into third place. The distance that there was also some brilliant rowing

It begins to look as though the Reds and Pittsburgh are the teams that will have to play up to a certain percentage, in their last trip east, in order to approach the New York leaders. To be in the race at all, the runnerup will have to show something not far short of .750 ball on the eastern half of the wheel later on in the month.

In its battle for a dignified rating, Brooklyn, the other Greater New York contender, has not fared so well. The Superbas entered Chicago, the strong-

Superbas entered Chicago, the strong-heid of their great diamond foe, with the laudable intention of wresting fourth place from the Cubs' grasp, but the hired performers of Wilbert Robinson have found the stepping perhaps more difficult than they anticipated. more difficult than they anticipated.
Two out of three thus far has been the Cubs' grist, and while Brooklyn rests at a level of .500 per cent, the mastling Chicagoans show a three-condition to do himself justice, only bush.

St. Louis, and following it up the next champions, came back and won the day with a shutout victory over the same club. If this keeps on, the cellar may soon change hands again. It cannot be denied, however, that Philadelphia also is looking up somewhat delphia also is looking up somewhat some the deaths as the scores of the second of the champions. Science Monitor Saturday that he might try a comeback again next year from the depths, as the scores of the in an effort to beat Hoover for the current Phillies-Pittsburgh series in-Olympic crown. The summary: Arthur Fletcher's team has ractice sessions occasionally but stacked up against McGraws pursuers.

EASTERN DIVISION

OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 5 (Special)—Paddlers representing clubs in the eastern (Montreal) division were the most successful in the annual regatta of the Canadian Canoe Association here yesterday, winning seven of the II events, finishing second in three and third in two, for a total of 29 points. The western (Toronto) disrict was second with 23 points, including two firsts, seven seconds and three thirds, while the eastern (Ottawa) was third, with two first, one second and six thirds, for 14 points. The Rideau Aquatic Club of this city, The Rideau Aquatic Club of this carry with two firsts and two thirds, shared first position in the club standing with J. H. Morrison, Toronto, and F. J. New York; V. Sourmin, the Toronto Canoe Club, which had four seconds. Humber Bay Club of Toronto, which swept the boards at last year's regatta, was in third place.

The Greenshields of the Longueil Club was the star individual performer winning the senior singles and, paired with Kyle, the senior tandem. The three senior events, single tandem and York, and A. E. Santasiere, New York. with Kyle, the senior tandem. The piro, New York; A. B. Hodges, New three senior events, single tandem and York, and A. E. Santasiere, New York.

the winners getting the events by last minute spurts. Both war canoe races were won by Toronto clubs, Humber Hay C. C. winning the half-mile event while Parkdale C. C. defeated Humber Bay by less than a foot in the mile lunch Morrisson and Marshall had race. The competitors in yesterday's races were the first, second and third in each event at each of the three divisional regattas, making a total of

Tilden and Richards Not to Defend Title

Not to Defend Title
Philadelphia, Aug. 6
W. T. TILDEN 2d and Vincent
Richards, United States dovbles tennis champions for the
last two years, will not defend their
title at the doubles championship this
year, it became known today. Instead, Tilden will pair with A. L.
Wiener, his protégé, and has already
sent their entry to the Longwood
Cricket Club of Boston, where the
United States doubles title play will
begin Aug. 26.

The champion's decision is understood to have come as a great surprise to the Davis Cup committee,
which had considered Filten and
Richards as one of the leading teams
for this year's compelition.
"For some time I have understood
that Richards would like to play
with F. T. Runter," Tilden said, "I
sent him word to this effect and
told him that such an arrangement
would be perfectly satisfactory to
me, as I would like to play with
Wiener."

WINS BARNES CUP

Sculling Championship

BARNES TROPHY STANDING

It is worthy of especial note that the Giants had failed, all season long, to first regatta of the National Associaget their bearings against the Cincin- tion of Amalus Oarsmen, crowded into get their bearings against the Cincin-nati team until they entered Redland Field two days ago. Then the cham-pions batted Adolfo Luque and Wil-liam Harris for 20 safe hits, turning the first game of the series into a American organization, and it will un-

separates Cincinnti from Pittsburg— and many keen thrills, culminating in the idle gainer—is, however, so slight the senior eight race, which was one that today's play may reverse condi- of the greatest the association has

A. Belyea, Canadian champion, and P. V. Costello, former national cham-pion, in the championship event. Maguire had trained faithfully for a year, and rose to the occasion mightily. He rows a hard stroke, litting land. Duluth men invited both Maguire

Olympic crown. The summary:

Championship Single Sculls—Won by Edward McGuire, Mutual R. C.; H. A. Belyea, St. John A. R. A., second; P. V. Costello, Pennsylvania A. C., third. Time—Sm. 48s.

Senior Four-Oared Shell—Won by Pennsylvania B. C.; Pennsylvania A. C., second; Nonpareil R. C., third. Time—7m. 25s.

Senior Double Sculls—Won by Pennsylvania A. C.; Bachelors B. C., second. Time—7m. 16%s.

Intermediate Double Sculls—Won by Duluth B. C.; Metropolitan R. C., second; Arlel R. C., third. Time—Sm. 2s.

Senior Quadruple Singles—Won by Duluth B. C.; Pennsylvania A. C., second. Time—7m. 3%s.

Senior Bight-Oared Shells—Won by Undine B. C.; Duluth B. C., second; West Philadelphia B. C., third. Time—6m. 35%s. WINS CANOE HONORS

Six Games Started

in Chess Tourney

fours were productive of stirring The schedule, drawn up yesterday, finishes, the three leaders in each was changed when J. Bernstein of being bounced right to the finish and New York was unable to play a game

drawn their games after 27 moves.

races were the first, second and third in each event at each of the three divisional regattas, making a total of nine starters in each of the events. The day was almost ideal although there was a breeze that blew across the course and the crews in the middle positions had to paddle against a strong current.

FENWAY PARK

Today at 3:15

RED SOX vs. DETROIT

Seats at Wright & Ditses. Phone Mais 1878.

Hackney Captures Canadian Golf Title

Atlantic City Professional Takes Open Championship FORMER CANADIAN OPEN GOLF CHAMPIONS

Year and Winner
1904—J. H. Oke, Ottawa.
1905—George Cumming, Toronto.
1906—C. R. Murray, Montreal.
1907—P. F. Barrett, Lambton.
1908—A. H. Murray, Montreal.
1909—Karl Keffer, Ottawa.
1910—Daniel Kenny, Buffalo.
1911—C. R. Murray, Montreal.
1912—George Sargent, Montreal.
1913—A. H. Murray, Montreal.
1913—A. H. Murray, Montreal.
1914—Karl Keffer, Ottawa.
1918—J. D. Edgar, Atlanta.
1920—J. D. Edgar, Atlanta.
1920—J. W. H. Trovinger, Birminght
1922—A. A. Watrous, Redford. *Won playoff.

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 5 (Special)-

For the fifth consecutive, year the Canadian open golf championship is in the hands of a player from a United States club, as C. W. Hackney of Atantic City turned in a total of 295 for the 72 holes which were played at the Lakeview Golf Club on Friday and Saturday. The new champion was the first of the competitors to finish and the nearest that any of those that followed could come to his mark was 300, made by T. L. Kerrigan of Si-wanoy, who was also the runner-up to A. A. Watrous in 1922 at Montreal.
Kerrigan was closely pursued by
Eugene Sarazen of Briar Cliffe with
301, and Jock Hutchison of Chicago
was but one stroke behind the former United States open champion with 302. John Farrell, another United States representative was fifth, 10 strokes behind the champion, while one Ca-nadian, Andrew Kay of Lambton, the Ontario champion, was bunched with three of the invaders, Laurie Ayton of Chicago, Harry Hampton of Detroit, and Marshall Crichton of Jamestown N. Y., in sixth place with 309. Fred of New York completed the

first 10 with 310. Eighty-two players were drawn to compete in the last two rounds, but withdrawals and retirements during the morning round left 68 starters for the final 18 holes, 17 of them being Americans. Capt. A. Bullock of Web-ster represented England and the were Canadians, 14 of whon were amateurs. The cards of the leading players follow:

Player—
Player—
Player—

Refined and Carriek Player—

Refined and Parket Player Player—

Refined and Parket Player Player

Three New Western

Special from Moustor Bureau

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 6-Three of the recently having returned from Eng- four championships of the Western The lowly Boston Braves have surprised the baseball world by capturing a double-header from the Cardinals of St. Louis, and following it up the next day with a shutout victory over the same club. If this keeps on, the cellar in three races in the afternoon. He of Saginaw, Mich., is women's singles in three races in the afternoon. He of Saginaw, Mich., is women's singles of Saginaw. titlist, succeeding Miss Marion Leigh-ton of Chicago. Miss Leighton and Mrs. Lillian Alter of Chicago form the new women's doubles title combina-tion while Wesbrook and Hennessey. men's doubles champions, are the only ones who made successful campaigns in defense of their crowns.

Wesbrook was by far the outstanding star of the tournament, especially on the last day of play. In the singles final yesterday he defeated G. M. Lott of Chicago, 6—1, 9—7, 7—5, finished an interrupted semifinal doubles with his partner, Hennessey, defeating A. B. Gravem, California and W. D. Brown, St. Louis, 6-4, 4-6, 1-6, 7-5, 6-3, and then awept through the final doubles battle, 6-1, 6-2, 6-4, defeating W. T. Hayes and A. H. Squair o

WESTERN LAWN TENNIS MEN'
CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES—Semi-

final Round

W. K. Wesbrook, Detroit, defeated W.
T. Hayes, Chicago, 6—4, 6—3, 4—6, 7—9

Final Round W. K. Wesbrook, Detroit, defeated G. M. Lott, Chicago, 6—1, 9—7, 7—5.
MEN'S DOUBLES—Semifinal Round
W. K. Wesbrook, Detroit, and John
Hennessey, Indianapolis, defeated A. B.
Graven, California, and W. D. Brown, St.
Louis, 6—4, 4—6, 1—6, 7—5, 6—3.

Third Round

W. K. Wesbrook, Detroit, and John Hennessey, Indianapolis, defeated W. T. Hayes and A. H. Squair, Chicago, 6—1 6—2, 6—4. WOMEN'S SINGLES-Final Round Mrs. A. F. Riese, Saginaw, Mich., de eated Miss Marion Leighton, Chicago -1, 7-5. WOMEN'S DOUBLES-Final Round Miss Marion Leighton and Mrs. Lillian Alter, Chicago, defeated Mrs. A. F. Riese, Saginaw, Mich., and Miss C. B. Neely, Chicago, 2—6, 8—6, 6—2.

MISS RIGGIN WINS FANCY DIVING TITLE

NEW YORK, Aug. 6-That Miss Aileen Riggin, Olympic fancy-diving champion, will probably again represent the United States overseas, this time in defense of her title, was brought

PHILADELPHIA CLUB IN SEVENTH PLACE

Athletics, Still Losing Ball Games, Are Near the League Cellar

AMERICAN LEAGUE STANDING

Even though the outcome of the American League race has been a practical certainty since June, the season is not without its spectacular features. For the control of the c features. For instance, there is the sudden and complete decline of the Philadelphia club, which early in the Philadelphia club, which early in the year threatened to give New York the best fight for the fias. It is this same New York team that started the Athletics on their downward course, and once they were off in the wrong direction the men of Connie Mack never stopped. When they lost a whole series to the Yankees, the Athletics were shorn of serious consideration as pennant contenders; and sideration as pennant contenders; and when they repeated the process less than a month later at Shibe Park, with M. J. Huggins' champions again sweeping the field, the Philadelphia players were entered upon a losing streak that has extended over a stretch of 12 games, with no end yet

It is the old story of youth blossoming into prominence in the spring, and experience coming into its own as the months pass on. The Athletics had their share of youth and enthusiasm but such factors alone do not win major league pennants. The veterans of the champions and the various western teams took a little longer to swing into their proper form but once they have acquired that, it is hard to head them off. There may still be changes in the standing below first place but the clubs now are playing just about the sort of ball that will mark their work up to the close of the

Tristram Speaker's Cleveland Indians are holding on to second place, but this is due more to St. Louis' failure at Washington than to any pre-eminence of the Forest City nine. The Browns came into an unexpected. Detroit, too, has been playing far from consistent ball. That is, of course, barring the Philadelphia series, in which the Tigers made a clean-up. The Boston Club journeyed all the way to Tennis Champions

Boston Club Journeyed an tage game, and had the satisfaction of winning it with two runs in the ninth. Today the Red Sox and Tigers open a four-game series at Fenway Park.

New World's Record Established by Ray

Newark, N. J., Aug. 6 W. RAY of the Illinois Athletic Club of Chicago, one of the United States' foremost runners today, and likely Olympic repre sentative, encouraged the followers of the country's Olympic track pos-sibilities here yesterday, when he broke the world's record for the two-thirds mile by 1%s., his time being

2m. 42s. The Illinois star made his mark in a special match race in the New Jersey Y. M. H. A. athletic games, defeating Lester Austen, Newark Athletic Club, and James Connolly, Georgetown. Connolly held the old mark of 2m. 43%s, which he made

i	PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE	85
-	Won Lost	P
t	San Francisco 76 51 Sacramento 70 56	
8	Portland	
	Vernon	
	Oakland 54 75	
,	RESULTS SATURDAY	• *
,	Oakland 5, Sacramento 3.	
	Sacramento 1, Oakland 0,	4
	Vernon 10, Salt Lake 2.	
I.	Vernon 15, Salt Lake 2.	
	Portland 8, Los Angeles 6.	
n	Los Angeles 6, Portland 5.	
1	RESULTS SUNDAY	
	Seattle 4, San Francisco 3, Seattle 18, San Francisco 2,	
1	Portland 7. Los Angeles 4.	
2	Portland 5, Los Angeles 2.	
3	Sacramento 10, Oakland 7.	52,42
n	Sacramento 9, Oakland 6.	
	Vernon 4. Sait Lake 3.	
	Vernon 15, Salt Lake 6.	
	AMERICAN ASSOCIATION	
-	Won Lost	P
,	St. Paul 62 36	1

Louisville ... Columbus ... Indianapolis

HALVORSEN DEFENDS TITLE

sent the United States of her title, was brought forth Saturday, when she won the United States senior outdoor fancy diving championship at the Olympic pool, Long Beach, N. Y., with a point score of 143.25.

Miss Elizabeth Becker of Atlantic City was second with 137.35 and Miss Helen Wainwright of New York, who was second to Miss Riggin in the 1920 Olympics, placed third with a point score of 137.30.

Special from Monitor Bursan

Special from Monitor Bursan

CHICAGO. III., Aug. 6—For the second year in succession, A. Halvorsen of the Chicago Athletic Association is fancy diving champion of the central association of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States. He defended his title at Edgewater Beach Hotel here yesterday, averaging 136.8 for the Rumson polo four defeated the points to defeat Robert Porter of the Illinois Athletic Club, who scored 128.22 points. Dudley Steel of the I. A. C. was third, and Charles Rose of the C. A. A. was fourth.

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Hayward, Cal. Bex 79, R. F. D. 2.

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Trophy Is Removed

SEABRIGHT, N. J., Aug. 6 (Special)—Another Seabright Bowl has become the personal property of its winner, as Mrs. F. I. Mallory won the women's singles of the Seabright Lawn Tennis and Cricket Club invitation tourney for the third time, by defeating another of the British team, Mrs. R. C. Clayton, British coveredcourt champion, in the final round in straight sets, 6-2, 6-3, on Saturday But the doubles bowls were still preserved for future competition W. M. Johnston and C. J. Griffin of San Francisco, defeated R. N. Williams 2d of Philadelphia and W. M. Washburn of New York, in the doubles final, after five sets, which hung in the balance until the very end. Wilfiams and Washburn have two legs on the bowls, and a third victory would have put them out of competition. The score was 6-4, 3-6, 6-3, 4-6, 7-5.

Miss Kathleen McKane and her snag at he Capital. In spite of these reversals, St. Louis is still third; for Mrs. A. E. Beamish and Mrs. R. C. Clayton, in the doubles final, losing only one game in each set, while Mis-Eleanor Goss and B. I. C. Norton were the victors in the mixed doubles, over Miss Phyllis Walsh, paired with W. W. Ingraham, who had the distinction of

eliminating Mrs. Mallory and N. W. Niles in the semifinals, the score in the finals being 6-3, 6-2. SEABRIGHT INVITATION WOMEN'S Mrs. F. I. Mailory, New York, defeated Mrs. R. C. Clayton, England, 6-2, 6-3. MEN'S DOUBLES-Final Round

W. M. Johnston and C. J. Griffin, San rancisco, defeated R. N. Williams, 2d, billadelphia, and W. M. Washburn, N. Y., -4, 3-6, 6-3, 4-6, 7-5. WOMEN'S DOUBLES-Final Round Miss Kathleen McKane and Mrs. B. C. Covell, England, defeated Mrs. A. E. Beamish and Mrs. R. C. Clayton, England, 6—1, 6—1.

6-1, 6-1.

MIXED DOUBLES—Semifinal Round
Miss Eleanor Goss, New York, and B.
I. C. Norton, South Africa, defeated Miss
Helen Wills, Berkeley, and Dean Mathey,
Princeton, 6-8, 8-6, 6-3.
Miss Phyllis Walsh, Philadelphia, and
W. W. Ingraham, Providence, defeated
Mrs. F. I. Mallory, New York, and N. W.
Niles, Boston, 7-5, 7-9, 6-4.

Final Round

Final Round
Miss Edith Goss, New York, and B. I. C.
Norton, South Africa, defeated Miss
Walsh, Philadelphia, and W. W. Ingraham, Providence, 6-3, 6-2.

JOHNSTON AND GRIFFIN WIN

NEW YORK. Aug. 6—The finals of the New York sectional doubles cham-pionship, held up for a week on account of the exodus of the players to Sea-bright, was completed yesterday, on the courts of the Crescent Athletic Club, where the event was held in connection with the metronolitan championship. W with the metropolitan championship. W. M. Johnston and C. J. Griffin of San Francisco, fresh from their Seabright triumph, won from the Kinsey brothers, victors last year, in straight sets, in an exhibition of tennis that placed them back in their old position as one of the leading pairs in the United States. The score was 6—2, 6—4, 6—3. Griffin, who has been the weak member of the com-bination, recovered his old speed, and supported his partner in effective style. Both handled the chop strokes of the Kinseys without difficulty, the great speed of the world-title holder in net

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE Toronto ... Jersey City RESULTS SATURDAY Reading 2, Jersey City 0. Buffalo 2, Toronto 1. Buffalo 1, Toronto 0. Syracuse 2, Rochester 3. Newark 3, Baltimore 6. Newark 9, Baltimore 5. RESULTS SUNDAY Reading 8, Jersey City 9.
Jersey City 4, Reading 2.
Baltimore 9, Newark 7.
Buffalo 9, Toronto 6.
Syracuse 4, Rochester 2.
Syracuse 8, Hochester 4.

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By One Who Knows How 75c a Thousand Words J. B. GRAY

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England in the near future. Further developments will be watched with great interest on this side of the Atlantic as well as in Europe, for the hydrogen-filled rigid airship has gained, as the result of two very the certainty of the ultimate realization of those possibilities. While Americans may feel some natural regret that the first undertaking is not to be made under the American flag. the experience of all. It is a matter on interest that an airship possible, in order that operating data may be given an effective demonstration of the economy and efficiency of lighter-than-air transport. Un to the form the front rank, ltaly has always remained well to the fore in aerodynamics, and the land of Caproni may be counted on to make an earnest effort to regain its form to remain the warm of th

support from the list of entries for direct communication, with Corsica the French meet which is to start at Dalmatia and Greece, and northern Cherbourg this week. Fifty-six ma-chines have been enrolled, six more Mussolini's pronunciamento, whatever than at Glermont-Ferrand last year, its effect on Italian military and naval and an inspection of the names of the entrants indicates a distinctly better condition than that of 1922. At that lime a number of the entrants were time a number of the entries were those of freaks which never had flown and obviously never would, while this summer the large majority appear to come from designers and companies with a record of successful trials of their records.

The increase in the number of entries can of course be credited in part to the admission of light airplanes with engines of small power,

pion Still Leads U. S. Women part to the admission of light airplanes with engines of small power, special prizes being offered for their performances. About 20 such machines appear on the list. The inclusion of both motorless and light-motored machines is very wise, for, as there has been frequent occasion to remark in this column, the airplane with miniature power plant has possibilities of direct utility which the gifter lacks, and the development of the two should be carried along together.

The German meet, again to be held in the Rhön mountains, makes no provision for the use of engines, however small. Again, as for three years past, it will be a glider meet pure and simple. Little information regarding the entry list is at hand, but it is known that a new machine has been built by the students at Aachen, whence came the first really successful post-war glider. The glider meet, however, like every other German activity, faces acute economic difficulties, for the total value of the prizes on the list made public in the spring is scarcely \$10 at the present mark exchange. There may easily he a repetition, in an aggravated form, et the condition of last summer, when few entrants won enough to pay their railway fares home, and when prizes of a cheap suit of clothes or a few pounds of sugar were offered and were competed for quite as eagerly as any of those payable in paper money.

The English meet for light airplanes is still two months away, and it is too early to say anything except that an encouraging amount of interest is being shown by the builders of aircraft and that the number of entries will undoubtedly surpass a score. As for American prospects, it unfortunately coppears that America is quite out of the prizes and that the number of entries will undoubtedly surpass a score. As for American prospects, it unfortunately cappears that America is quite out of the prizes and that the number of entries will undoubtedly surpass a score. As for American prospects, it unfortunately cappears that America is qu

and that the number of entries will undoubtedly surpass a score. As for American prospects, it unfortunately appears that America is quite out of the running this year. The glider meet which had been planned for September now seems unlikely to be held before next Summer, and no American builder has even undertaken to duplicate the praiseworthy effort made last year by the group of students from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology who took the two gliders which they had built to Europe and competed with them in France and Germany.

Significance of Stinson's Flight Stinson's nocturnal trip from Illinois to New York, leaving Chicago after the theaters had closed and arriving in Long Island in time for an 2441 Bancroft Way

Airship Routes to the East

For more than two years now the rigid airships built by Britain during the war have lain idle, awaiting a purchaser. Dismantled as a result of the campaign for governmental economy, they have rested in their sheds at the disposal of anyone who would undertake to take them over and operate them for commercial purposes. At least, however, they seem likely to come back into service, for the Air Minister has just informed the House of Commons that the Cabinet has accepted, at least in theory, the plan submitted somewhat more than a year ago by Commander Burney.

The Burney plan, which has the backing of one of the most important munitions and machinery-building firms in the world, calls for the use of the rigids now in storage, as well as of new ones to be constructed. munitions and machinery-building firms in the world, calls for the use of the rigids now in storage, as well as of new ones to be constructed especially for the purpose, to run a service from London to the eastern dominions. There will be a moderate subsidy from the Government, which will also co-operate in supplying the precessary ground organization, including the companization of the Government services as a further demonstration of the cortainty for the companization. dominions. There was subsidy from the Government, which will also co-operate in supplying the necessary ground organization, including landing fields, sheds, and mooring masts. The time of transit from London to Egypt, India, and Australia will be reduced by from 50 to 70 per cent, the running time to India being about five days.

Of the details of the plan await the action of an imperial conference to be held in England in the near future. The desired in the near future and the soon as the American multia willingness to use it.

Mussolini Speaks

Apparently another great aerial power is to arise in Europe. serious and sensational accidents, an the war, development has been rather unpopularity which it does not really slow in Italy, and Government supdeserve. No one who has made a port has been slight, but now the serious study of the subject can doubt matter has claimed the attention of the great possibilities of the large the Fascist Premier, who, with charlighter-than-air craft for long-disof phrasing, is reported as saying, "We must have enough airplanes by

next year to hide the sun."

The manner of giving reality to that pronouncement remains to be seen, but it may be taken for granted that the state which accomplished so much that was remarkable in the field of aeronautics during 'the war will not long be content to remain

of lighter-than-air transport. Up to the present time the only service has been that operated by the Zeppelin Company for a short time in 1919, running between Berlin and Friedrichsharen. The ships were small, no large commercial craft being available, and they flew only by day. An undertaking on a more ambitious scale is long overdue.

Cliding Prospects for 1923

Although it appeared, a few weeks ago, that the great enthusiasm for soaring flight which was evident last summer and autumn had cooled down materially, that idea gains no direct support from the list of entries for direct communication, with Corsick,

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ART NEWS AND COMMENT

London Exhibition of Egyptian Wall Paintings

doubtedly yearns. Often enough these same gentlemen are heard to bemoan life of the average man of ancient Egypt. They have ably reconstructed it all, even down to the smallest detail. Still it remains a mysterious subject, with a fascination for the many and understandable only by the few. Yet the graphic art of the Egyptians

This, then, is the reason for a visit to the Victoria and Albert Museum at the moment, for a rare opportunity is given of seeing facsimile drawings of the wall paintings of the Theban tombs. They are the work of Mrs. Nina de Garis Davies during many years, commissioned by Dr. Alan H. Gardiner, well known as the former reader in Egyptology at Manchester University and honorary secretary of the Egypt Exploration Society.

selves tells us in few swift simple

lines much that is contained in dusty

Their Artistic Interest The collection is of great interest to the artist quite apart from the in-terest of the subject matter to those who take delight in knowledge of man's ways and means in different periods of his history. To the latter it will perhaps come something as a surprise to find the ancient Egyptian immersed in a round of toil and pleasure not very different in essentials from the pursuits of our own day. Here agricultura' life in all its phases. plowing, sowing, reaping, fishing, sailing boats laden with merchandise; convivial feasts, visits from one friend uted kind by conquered peoples to the in 1913 to Mile. Lili Boulanger for Pharaohs; all this is conveyed in strong decorative compositions, admirable for their wealth of detail, pictorial story-telling in a language

The sculptor, Mme. Léon Berteaux,

the illuminating because of their wide 1872, and she was the only woman range of expression with such limited who, having thus been separated means. The pigments, mostly body-from the ordinary exhibitors, was color on a dry surface, are earth reds allowed to take part in the operations and yellows, copper blues and greens, of the jury in 1897. In 1881 she lime-white and black. A bunch of founded the Union des Femmes brushes in the Cairo Museum "with Peintres et Sculpteurs; such good signs of hard wear and traces of color work was done that she thought it or roots with the ends frayed. The deli- the competition for the Prix de Rome.

wax are found, even where the work to men.' is earlier than Ptolemaic times, wax denced by the famous encaustic por-traits in the National Gallery. As could not be convoked, mples must have been almost too etail.

Mr. Hardy Wilson

Near the exhibition of Egyptian architecture of Australia, drawings by

From 1810-1821 New South Wales had a wise Governor in Lachlan Mac-quarie, who has given his name to a style of stately well-constructed build-doubtable adversaries. Mile. Rondetyle of stately well-constructed build-For the most part the names of the architects have vanished, yet Greenyay, Macquarie's architect, is recorded. Mr. Hardy Wilson says: "The build-rs knew little of scholarly design, and having no books, relied on their the building methods memory of the building methods She obtained again the same award which their fathers had practiced beore them. And when one comes to the faults in mouldings and in minor awarded. doreover, they were excellent crafts-nen who made the fanlights like cobwebs spun by a Georgian spider fur-nished with a geometrical inside; the turned columns with quaintly moulded capitals and bases; the stair-cases of stone hung, seemingly, in nid-air, or of wood with slender railgs of unfailing strength.
"And yet, alas! skilful carvers were

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Recently so much has been written in the press on ancient Egypt, concerning the recent discoveries, excavations and thrilling incidents connected therewith, that it would seem the subject must be wellnigh exhausted for those of us who have but passing acquaintance with the vastness of Egyptology.

Yet with all that we have read, few of us are able to reconstruct in the mind's cye the life of the ancient Expytian. Fascinating as such a subject is, the learned gentlemen who devote their quiet lives to the study of it, and the recording of those studies, with very few exceptions fail to grip the ordinary intelligence and feed it with the knowledge for which it undoubtedly yearns. Often enough these same gentlemen are heard to bemoan the indifference of the public at large

the indifference of the public at large to their labors. But the fact is that the interest is there right enough only they have not the power of sustaining it. They struggle to convey through impressive and elaborate tomes the impressive and elaborate tomes the convey through impressive and elaborate tomes the convey through the convey and white washed walls of a convey and white washed walls of a steads perched high on wooded hills. grey, and white-washed walls of a thousand delicate hues, into courtyards where hydrangeas bloom and gardens where plumbago blossoms, and the olive casts its flickering shade."

The drawings themselves are sympathetic and beautifully executed and valuable records of a culture we are in those early days of the pioneer. They are not without a sense of humor, showing in one or two the arrival of travelers with their carpet bags. parrots and other necessities of a

How Women Won a Place in French Art

Paris, July 10 AMONG the 39 candidates admitted this year by the Académie day Beaux-Arts to take part in the Prix de Rome competition for painting, there are 14 women, three of them having on previous occasions obtained awards. The time is far off when feminism had to strive hard to conquer its right of access to the Villa Médicis! In the last nine years three Prix de Rome have been attribnvivial feasts, visits from one friend uted to women: In: 1911 to Mile. another; the paying of tribute in Lucienne Heuvelmans for sculpture;

torial story-telling in a language understandable by all.

To the artist these paintings will hard to become "hors concours" in ill adhering" gives us an idea of the the duty of the Ecole des Beaux-Arts an sechanical means of applying the to realize the equality of the sexes, They are of twigs of shrubs and to admit women to take part in acy of some of the line work in these The congress of 1889 unanimously wall paintings is astonishing when it is borne in mind that they were probably done with such tools as these.

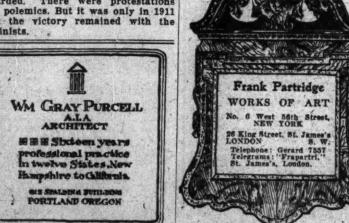
On some of the line work in these the congress of 1889 unanimously voted a resolution in that sense, and in 1891 the Conseil Supérieur destandards of appreciation. If, gradually, those standards can be raised, women the artistic education it grants

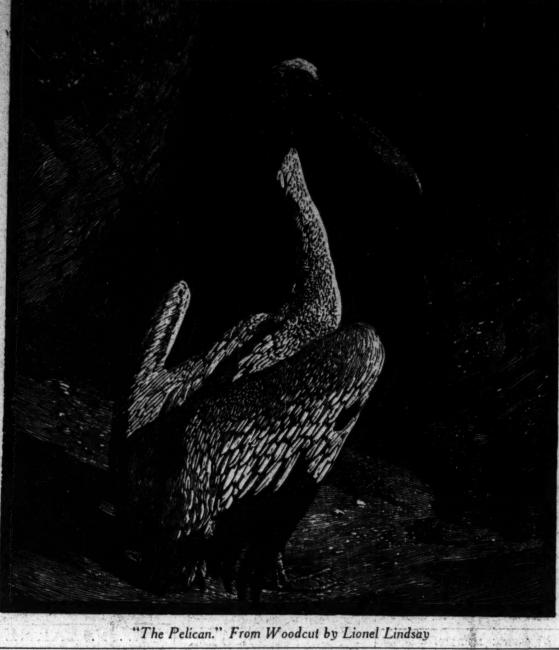
That was only the first step. The probably up to this period being used administration of the Beaux-Arts in appreciation, then one may look for engaged in creative work. It is bein appreciation, then one may look for engaged in creative work. It is bein appreciation, then one may look for engaged in creative work. It is beis a sort of varnish. Wax, of course, School received the inscriptions, but mixed with the colors when hot as its regulations did not indicate the fn later Egyptian paintings, as is evi-denced by the famous encaustic por-voked, it was considered that they

opened to women, and in June, 1897, took place the first competitive enatture show the same passion for de-tign and color, while their great trance examination. Forty-two women against 396 men took part. The first azzling in their wealth of color and of the candidates obtained 465 points, while Mile. Jamin came second with

402 points.
But if the school itself was opened Near the exhibition of Egyptian to women, the studios of painting, however, may be found in a little sculpture of Australia, drawings by sculpture and architecture—which do not form part of the school—remained the earliest colonies in Australasia, New South Wales, and Tasmania posin her action by all the war reinforced in her action by all the sees. Mr. Wilson has spent 20 years received in the first competition, and on these drawings and has covered after the intervention of M. Viviani about 20,000 square miles in getting in Parliament the equality of the sexes records of the homesteads in their was definitely established at the Beaux-

Arts. ings through his wise encouragement. nay was in 1905 the first girl admitted "en loge." Mile. Heuvelmans was "logiste" in 1906, 1908 and 1909. After six years at the Beaux-Arts she obtained the first second Grand Prix de Rome. It was the first time that such a reward had been given to a woman. She obtained again the first second snow the buildings which they made, to the same competitor, no prize was cale do not detract a jot from the and polemics. But it was only in 1911 treater beauty spread over them. that the victory remained with the





Gloucester Society of Artists

one that every devotee of clay or paint is not a genius.

The general impression of the exhibit is that of naïveté. One feels more sympathetic than apologetic, for here are many who may never carry their aspirations farther than the walls of the immediate gallery. The paternal kindliness of the society is admirable. It endeavors to make everybody happy, and after all, what harm can be accomplished thereby? Those who "know" will enjoy a broad smile, while the less technically-minded layman may consider this sec-

ually, those standards can be raised, possibly through the mutual growth give lectures or instruction in paintthe most part unfit for farming, that

ist who thus willingly flaunts in pub-Mrs. Davies points out in her forecourses were accessible to them.
with the honor of placing his canvas
word to the catalogue of the drawings

A parliamentary campaign, sustained upon the wall. The danger lies in t the Victoria and Albert Museum, the Egyptians did not confine their sage of the law of Nov. 28, 1896, espaintings to tombs. Private dwellings were decorated in much the same way, and household utensils and furopened to women, and in June, 1897, then there is little hope for the future on the tarking sustained by public opinion, ended in the passisconception by the artist of his own misconception by the artist of his own and whenever Mr. Steele has been worth and corresponding ability. Where a signature becomes the most opened to women, and in June, 1897, then there is little hope for the future on the top floor of the University then there is little hope for the future

of its perpetrator. A portrait by Charles Hopkinson, a marine by Morris Hall Pancoast, "Sea Grotto" by Alex G. Tupper, "Gloucester Morning" by Theresa Bernstein-

to these one may return with interest. The kernel of the exhibition color studies of Joseph Stella, and the etchings of William Meyerowitz and William Jay Little. Joseph Stella is both modernist and

classicist. The gem of the present collection is doubtless the tiny "Head," a drawing of such keen sensitiveness for form, for light and shade, that it resembles a sketch by an old master. The draftsmanship is exquisite. Yet the self-same artist can produce a cubistic experiment in geometric color segments and call it 'The Village"! Stella possesses also a remarkable feeling for deep yet brilliant color improvisations. His color sketch for the larger "Tropical Sonata," and the sketch "Il Santuario show him as a master of decoration:

T. C. Steele at Indiana University president of the Society of Western Artists in 1898 and held this office It is a question, therefore, whether an exhibition, which is more readily understood and appreciated by the masses, is not in its sound and appreciated by the pose of creating atmosphere is becoming a custom among many the is as associate member of the Academy of Design at Paris, France. masses, is not, in its own way, a step colleges and universities in the United forward in the cultivation of popular States. Indiana University has made love for art. It is bringing art to the people on a level with their present standards of appreciation. If, grad-

the skilled draftsman. He may veer

of artist and public, the one advanc-ing in power as the other advances order that students may see an artist in its natural beauty and simplicity. periment of this type. appreciation of art not by viewing Yet one is apt to feel that the art-reproductions of old masters but by appreciation of art not by viewing watching an artist paint his picture Only oral lie an incinient art, will rest content and then, by comparing the scene with the canvas, realize what art is So far the plan has worked out well,

> Library has been set aside as a reception room and studio for the artist Landscape paintings and portraits eover three walls of the rooms That he shall always remain in the

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Stella is many-sided, thus again re- hearts of Hoosters and that his best GLOUCESTER, Mass., Aug. 1 (Special Correspondence)—The second exhibition of work by members of the Gloucester Society of Artists reminds well-modeled, full form of the diminu- tunity to come into daily contact with tive "Head." But Stella is not always his works. -

A collection of seven of the pictures, to cubism or to pure expressionism, too dear to the artist to be disposed of as in his medley of black metal and vermilion fire in "Inside the Fac- ana Union, the men's organization of tory." One feels the dreamer in the artist, the lure of exotic color, and the appeal to the intellect by means of exquisite line and mass. D. G.

"Lifting of the Fog on Bear Wallow," "Rainy Day in Schooner Valley," "The Oat Fields," "Road Through the Forest," "The Turn of the Road" and only the Skies Are Blue." est," "The Turn of the Re" "When the Skies Are Blue."

Mr. Steele was born in Owen County, Ind., in 1847. He was elected in its natural beauty and simplicity.

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Woodcut Revival in Australia

gravers.

This was the elder and more accomplished of these men, Lionel Lindsay, an artist of great versatility who has and a searching critic.

has had only half the experience of Lindsay, yet, nevertheless, starts off

A friend of his, with a flash of inspiration, bethought him of rummaging round the forgotten cubbyholes of an old newspaper office and, lo and behold! dozens of priceless box blocks, abandoned 30 or more years ago, when half-tone etched work superseded them, rewarded the search. These blocks were turned over to Waller, who in turn sent some of them to Lindsay in Sydney, 600 miles away, and he, in grateful exchange, then presented Waller with a set of precious gravers. The outcome of this lucky find of seasoned wood of the highest class was the production of Waller's first real woodcut, "Sigurd," a very remarkable first effort. On indsay's part were produced "The elican," "The Broken Fence," and Pelican."

many others.

It should be encouraging to remember that one of these artists started to work in this particular melium only when he was 45, and the other, in the manner afready related and for the first time, at 25. draftsmanship, of course, is the basis of their success; that and the audacity to decide on their convention; to determine their normal cut, their line. In each case the artist has chosen the "white line" in which to carry out his designs, and from the point of view of results, the choice has been a good one. Both of these men have done good work in other media, but in none have they done better than

in this of woodcutting. Several others of our workers have also done creditably in this field, which having, like lithography, but much more so, ceased to be "com-mercial." will most likely be freely

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tised in THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sydney, New South Wales
Special Correspondence
CERTAIN Australian artists have lately been attracted by the possibilities for self-expression in woodcuts, and at least two of these have been very successful in their attack on a medium new to them. These enthusiasts began with ordinary pocket knives on whatever kind of wood happened to be handy, cutting designs of their own devising. Later, after much correspondence and long delay, one of them obtained from abroad the coveted and necessary boxwood and proper gravers.

Tresorted to by many artists seeking fresh outlets for expression. There now being no necessity for hand engraving of great pictures, the wielders of the graver are at liberty to incise their own conceptions and make the woodcut as valuable and precious as the work bitten on a metal plate. No question of loyalty to a fellow artist need worry them or fetter either their daring or legitimate caprice. Their design is their own, to be carried out as they think fit, and altered as the whim seizes them.

Chicago Art Institute

an artist of great versatility who has attempted almost all known graphic mediums and most of them with success; particularly those of a "craft" Chilcago, July 29—Changing galleries at the Art Institute introduce the private collections. Those of Charles H. Worcester, W. W. Valennature, such as etching, aquatint, and tine, William T. Cresmer, the Epp-mezzotint. His fertility is extraordi- stein and the Angell Galleries were nary and his industry keeps pace with not shown before, and the valuable it. He is also a prolific writer on art collections of Martin A. Ryerson, and Cyrus H. McCormick Sr. which ap-The younger man, M. Napier Waller, as had only half the experience of interest are the "one-man" shows of paintings in oils by Anthony Angarola, from practically the same mark as far Martin Hennings, Charles Dahlgreen. as woodcutting is concerned. Waller Carl Krafft, Albert H. Krehbiel and began by using a safety-razor blade on linoleum, and with these he produced a fine fruit, "The Questing Knight."

Carl Krafft, Albert H. Krehbiel and Pauline Palmer, and for collectors of fine prints are the important exhibitions of Little Masters from the Potter Palmer collections and Transit ter Palmer collections and Turner's Liber Studiorum—the mezzotints representing the finest landscapes in that phase of art of which 77 are on view. The Ryerson Gallery is distin-guished in its ownership of more than

> A portrait of Mrs. Emma B. Hodge, one of the donors of the Amelia Blanxius collection of English wares and porcelains, and of American Valentines and Samplers and deeply in-terested in constructing the collec-tions of handicrafts for Gunsaulus Hall, has been hung at the entrance

to Gunsaulus Half. It is painted by Arvid Nyholm of Chicago. **AMUSEMENTS**

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Clough's Vacation Pastoral

VEARS ago I picked up for a dime on a New York bookstall a neatly printed little volume entitled, "The Bothie of Toper-na-Fuosich: A Long-Vacation Pastoral," by Arthur Hugh Clough, Cambridge, 1849. Reading it, I for the first time became acquainted with a poem to which I have returned with amusement many a time. A comparison of this first edition with the version printed in Clough's complete works reveals several important changes in the latter, besides a change in the title, which prove that the author did not look upon this early novel in verse as merely "besides a change in the title, which prove that the author did not look upon this early novel in verse as merely "a suppreface. He thought it, I mean, at least the work and dairies. Attracted by spinster."

I sit meditating by the window in the quaint upper chamber. Cowbells tinkle in the meadow and the breath of clover drifts across the river. From the summer kitchen below come observed in summer; Airlie, the dandy of the summers, Airlie, the dandy of the summer kitchen below come observed in summer; Airlie, the dandy of the summer, Airlie, the dandy of the summer kitchen below come observed in summer; Airlie, the dandy of the summer kitchen below come observed in sounds and tantalizing frances. Freshly-baked cookles are being taken from the oven. I hear discuss the voice raised in a fantastic and caressing sort of chant, which tells me that the collie has nosed his way through the screen door. A sharp, drawing a damaging contrast between the girls of his own fashionable social set, and the Highland maidens whom he sees working in the fields, and the Highland maidens whom he sees working in the fields, and the Highland maidens whom he sees working in the fields, and the Highland maidens whom he sees working in the fields, and the Highland maidens whom he sees working in the fields, and the field in the quaint upper chamber. Cowbells tinkle in the quaint upper chamber. He summer kitchen below come the priver, and the lively, the 'choese, a hudding litterateu nly, if not the best, at least the st charming of his longer works.

Clough is remembered chiefly today as the author of three lyrics, "Qua Cursum Ventus," "Say Not, the Strug-gle Nought Availeth," and "Where Lies the Land to Which the Ship Would Go?" or, as the friend to whose memory Matthew Arnold dedicated his noble elegy "Thyrsis."

The "Bothle" is written in hexa-meters not unlike those of Longfellow's Evangeline," and is, like "Evangeline" one of the host of poems in that meter inspired by Goethe's "Hermann and Dorothea." The rhythm of the hexameter is disturbingly reminiscent of gait of a horse running on three legs, and all Clough's scholarship was fficient to avoid this effect of hopskip-jump. As a consequence, readers who are less interested in classic quantity than he was have little patience with his experiment, and his poem re-mains generally unread. And this is too bad. If one were to judge solely by his shorter poems, one would con-clude that he was rather a tragical person, much given to doubts and questionings, with only brief seasons of courage in the face of the problem of existence. But the "Bothie" is full of sunshine and fresh air amid delight by many touches of humor and jollity.

It recounts the sayings and doings of a group of Oxford students who, with their tutor, are "reading" during their summer vacation in a remote vil-lage in Scotland, the plot centering in the bothle, or cottage, of David Mac-kaye and his daughter Elspie, "by the loch-side as ye pass through the Braes o' Lochaber." The group of characters are cleverly discriminated and dinner-table arguments and postal correspondence are reported with spirit. They include Adam, the diffident tutor,-

White-tied, clerical, silent, with antique square-cut waistcoat Formal, unchanged, of black cloth, but with sense and feeling be neath it.

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Miss Letty in her quiet house with its nost of memories is content.

I sit meditating by the window in

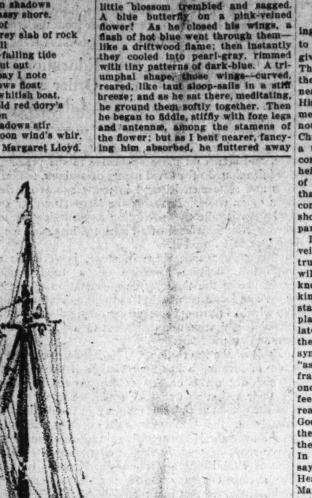
Marginal Shadows itten for The Christian Science Monit

The sea-brown rocks
In sea-brown shadows sit
And pale green shadows
Lave the grassy shore.
The shadows of
Yon great grey slab of rock
Are greyer still

Are greyer still
And deep as falling tide
They slant. But out
Across the bay I note
White shadows flost From out a whitish boat, And near an old red dory's Red reflection The purple shadows stir

Even a butterfly's weight seemed considerable for the hair-like stem; the little blossom trembled and sagged. A blue butterfly on a pink-veined flower? As he closed his wings, a flash of hot blue went through them—like a driftwood flame; then instantly they cooled into pearl-gray, rimmed with tiny patterns of dark-blue. A triumphal shape, those wings—curved, reared, like taut sloop-sails in a stiff breeze; and as he sat there, meditating, he ground them softly together. Then he began to fiddle, stiffly with force legs and antennæ, among the stamens of the Even a butterfly's weight seemed con-

those swarms of little blue ones we have in summer,—he settled on the very roslest of the spring beauties.



"The Four Master." From a Drawing by Anna E. Frost

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mentioned, he is advised by Adam to return for a time to the world of fashion, in order to test the strength of his theories. He does so, is charmed for a while by the new life, the birds that nest about her home, but in the end goes heak to Elsene. marries her, and migrates with her to Australia.

The chief interest of the tale lies in the correspondence between Adam extry work he'd make me." and Philip, because it indicates humorously but sympathetically the differcaution and delay; Philip impulsively follows his star, which is simplicity or Charmed for a time by Lady Maria, "a duchess's daughter," he tries to convince himself that she is a fine flower of civilization, but in the end concludes that she is only

writes to Adam, "who handsome does is more so; Pretty is all very pretty, it's prettier

No, fair Lady Maria, I say not that; but I will say, Stately is service accepted, but love-lier service rendered."

In Lady Maria he sees beauty accepting service of others; in Elspie, beauty rendering service to others; and he chooses the latter.

* * * with a typically Victorian problem— amiably, not to say meekly, talking one much more powerfully handled little. After dinner she seated herself many times by George Meredith. It seems too bad that Clough did not tell his story in blank verse or flowing couplets, for never again did he find a subject so suited to his special talents. Many attempts have been made to write a novel of present-day sophis-ticated life in verse, but rarely, if ever, has a poet come so near success. Even in the halting hexameters, the scenes of Highland October are some-times delightful, as here:

There is the bright October, the gorgeous bright October, When brackens are changed, heather blooms are faded. And amid russet of heather and fern, green trees are bonnie. There, when shearing had ended, and

barley-stooks were garnered, David gave Philip to wife his daughter, Elspie the quiet, the brave, was wedded

to Philip the poet. R. M. G.

Aunt Melindy Comes

Go home, you useless battleships,
Nor open once your iron lips.

Miss Letty's house is full of "atMark this! God's spirit moved upon

mosphere" and of memories. One's tootsteps echo in the tenantless chambers, which remain as they were when Miss Letty was a child and the Mark this! Henceforth no sword is Miss Letty was a child and the Miss Letty was a child and the drawn.
brothers and sisters were at home. Mark this! The Deluge, Galilee— These silent rooms are restful, with All waters are but one great sea! their aspect of changelessness. And

one of the latter, the Elspie already ambition and untouched by romance,

ously, affectionately, argues with his run along. I can't stop to play with

Melindy's expected arrival. She was coming to make her home with Miss Letty. I had someway acquired the impression that she was a positive old lady with a finicky appetite and a "Handsome who handsome is," he sharp voice. Would she-I wondered -mar the idyllic calm that brooded over my summer world?

Aunt Melindy arrived about noon, a little lady on the back seat of a hired Ford, all but hidden by her Lares and Penates piled high about her There were two telescope baskets, one bandbox, one large clock, one ancient silver caster, one large wreath of wool flowers in a frame, and one quart jar of cold vegetable hash which she thought Miss Letty could warm over for dinner. She was a little appretreasures, but I heard no loud voice. It will be seen that the poem deals At the table she partook of her food in the rocking chair by the sittingroom window and folded her hands with an air of quiet permanency. She looked out upon the river, a retrospective light in her deep eyes. "It sung jest like that when I come here as a bride sixty year ago," she re-marked, smiling. I hoped she would say more, but she retired into her soundless world, with her memories She had made but a ripple in the vast tranquillity.

The river sings happily on. At Panama The seas lay like a harvest land; White ships were lilies stately, fair

White peace lay on them like a prayer, Vast peace poured down so bless'd, so bland so bland— That only dewy morning knows.

"Tis done! The seven seas are one Without the rending of a sheet, Without one signal of defeat, Without the firing of a gun.

-Joaquin Miller.

chores; she finds joy in her pets, in Harbor in Massachusetts and put along- his bulbous eyes had perception bethe birds that nest about her home, side a fish wharf. Its size was unusual, hind it; though those eyes don't look but in the end goes back to Elspie, in the red chipmunks that help them- and its dignified passage into the inner as if they could see anything. selves to the raspberries that grow in harbor, excited not only the sesthetic the garden. As to matrimony, she sense, but also one's curiosity. There says, "It never seems to me a man was a great nosing about of tugs, as never find his spot in that flower. and going of less pretentious sailing guidly from one small cup to another, the age of twenty-five, between the the cat—shriller and more playful many a looker-on from afar, started where he was loveliest—on lavender, read the Bible aloud every evening.

An interview with the captain pupil about human living counseling you any more. Aunt Melindy's comin' brought the information that this was today and I've got to have dinner the first shipment of Spanish salt to ready when she gets here."

I had heard much talk of Aunt that these tons which brought her water line perilously high, had been two years on their travels from foreign mines. Around the Horn she had gone, stopping at South American ports, patiently and stoutly bearing up, while her captain, at sea since boyhood, indulged a very evident spirit of adventure in various enchanting harbors of that tropical region.

The unloading procedure was most interesting to watch. Slowly up she came, each day, as the salt was lifted, and in two weeks her graceful, shapely body rode the water, and the siry rigging took on a winged vitality which set off superbly the capacity and strength of the noble ship

Stalking a Butterfly'

On my duteous way, today, through that pasture where duty vanishes and becomes joy, I passed whole villages of bloodroot nestling in slim hollow and presided over by shoots of sumac; narrow, spiry little towns, exactly like for elms. It being late afternoon, the blossoms were closed, looking like ter." petals faintly pink. With its shining whiteness, its golden heart open to the sun, a bloodroot is a glorious sight; closed, and with its sympathetic foliage (also pink-veined) furled about the stalk, it is even lovelier. There is a vague maritime suggestion about it; the stem is mast-colored and straight; and something about the furled foliage, the white folding of bloom above, hints at tops'ls gathered The

for the night.

Farther on there is a hollow in the woods through which (still led by stern duty) I had to go. It is a bowl of early flowers. Over the tops of tall hemlocks the sun pours in; the air of Dear of young maples. Winds sway roughly With pansies here, and here the the assemblies of the Cévennes, and in their tall tops, but never a petal stirs on my flowers. A spot to dream of—and grow rhododendrons in! I think that He who made the shining a minister of the gospel himself when root, broken here and there by the yellow spike of a chance adder's tongue—their paradise is farther than the sheets of blood-blue—

I think He loves these tranquil gardens, too. yellow spike of a chance adder's tongue—their paradise is farther along Their in the woods, where they bloom in butterfly fluttering! Bluebird-blue, and daintily small,-though not as tiny as

HE summer following the armi- (right under my nose!), coming blunstice, a slow-going and deeply sunk deringly down again on a neighboring four master came into Gloucester blossom. The lusterless sapphire of

Stiff times, for an April butterfly! The sun had gone in, and a chill crept through the woods. I thought he would Goliath thought it was a hillside. each foot high, and as silent as a dog could be in the dead leaves, he stole after me, holding his breath. . . . I could tell, because now and then he let it go in a tense puff. . . .

Down the hill, over a mossy log—I

far down across the log, with a backward gesture to a thrilled dog, I in little things, and nothing could be sought faithfully in the gray-browns truer. He brings exactness and pre of the hollow where he had dropped cision to everything. In art he has Ha! on a twig bearing three dead the minuteness of the primitive, and leaves, he sat, gently grinding his it is in this very respect that he ex-wings as before. Near-invisible, he presses better than anyone else the was, against the bleached gray and waves of feeling, and of all that which browns and the leaves; my April butin nature, as in man, is indefinite, proterfly! and just as I leaned affection- found, mysterious. For, make no misately closer, trying to fancy what in take about it, to be expressive, even the world the grinding was for—poof! in a dream, nothing is worth quite so the observant sapphires would have much as exactness and sincerity. . . none of me. This time he fluttered It is to these two habitual character-quite rapidly away, a dwindling istics that he owes the capacity of woodland jewel; and through the depicting to us, "in objects and in atmeshes of our abominable new wire! mosphere, those dreamy sorrows be-So the collie and I, obliged to gallop yond words which in the waking state

round by a barway, lost him.
"Where is he, Gll?" I wailed; whereat Goliath, dashing helpfully to Rochefort, where the very flowers, the stone wall, peered into a crack of cultivated by la tante Claire, exow, spiry little towns, exactly like the stone wall, peered into a crack of cultivated by la tante Claire, ex-England villages—with sumacs it with a profound expression.—Anne pressed the satisfactions of duty and

Old-Fashioned Gardens writes confirming those confessions Written for The Christian Science Monitor

and neat, That shut in quaint old gardens,

o'clocks, And all the pleasant, homely flowers a terrible deity, in the big salon where Stand staidly, each in its appointed held.

old-time gardens! Year by year still set mignonette.

row:

... Today I marveled at the thick stars, growth of "spring beauties" fluffing And brooks, and pine trees, and the over the ground—cerise-veined blos-soms in a whirl of delicate sea-green Of snowflakes, and the heavens' lovely

finds balm.

"Beauty for Ashes"

HE Spirit of the Lord God is It covers every human need. It does upon me; because the Lord hath not come to the distressed one offeranointed me to preach good tid- ing cold conventionalities, nor reings unto the meek; he hath sent me quirements beyond his reach; and it to bind up the brokenhearted, . . . to tells him that "there's a land that is give unto them beauty for ashes." fairer than day," not beyond the grave, Thus did Isaiah prophesy the office of but here and now. It comes revealing the Christ. The great prophet lived so the tenderness of the love of God, near to God and reflected so much of which infinitely exceeds that of the His love for man that he was God's mother for her babe, and which soothes messenger, to a marked degree, an- and heals, showing him that "to those" and antennes, among the stamens of nouncing the coming through the leaning on the sustaining infinite, to-the flower; but as I bent nearer, fancy- Christ of joy, health, and happiness to day is big with blessings" (Science and Christ of joy, health, and happiness to day is big with blessings" (Science and ing him absorbed, he fluttered away a toil-worn, sin-sick humanity. His Health, Pref., p. vii); and it teaches, onsciousness rose to great spiritual how to lean on God, who is Love. heights. While he was not unmindful At the very first, those feeding on of the misery, poverty, and sickness the ashes of discouragement are given

> Health with Key to the Scriptures" by man can fear. Mary Baker Eddy (p. 226): "I saw | Christian Science extends a tender wholly spiritual ministration.

to it: and been harassed by its pains and Miscellany" (p. 132): ness, and everlasting life for death. dons for the penitent."

that were around him, yet he was also by Christian Science a taste of the fact conscious of the truth of being, which that "with God all things are possible," shows evil as powerless and as no and are taught in the simplest way part of God's plan for His children. how they may have divine aid in their Isaiah's clear thought pierces the every experience. To those who lack veil; and getting glimpses of the this world's goods, it declares: Cease truth, he foresees the time when men looking among the ashes of materialwill be no longer deceived, but will ity; cease centering your thoughts on know their real status as heirs to the the perishable, and fix them on the kingdom of righteousness. He under- qualities of Spirit; then you will obstands in some degree the truth made tain divine ideas, which will enable plain by Jesus the Christ centuries you to supply every need. Christian later, "It is the spirit that quickeneth; Science comes to those blinded by the the flesh profiteth nothing." In the ashes of hate, jealousy, pride, dishonsymbolism of the East, the word esty, deceit, hypocrisy, and says, Come "ashes" was used to denote human up to the mountain top of spiritual frailty, deep humiliation, grief. Any- understanding, and get a glimpse of one lacking substance was said to be the beauty of a life brought into obedifeeding on ashes. Beauty denoted the ence to Christ and freed from these real and enduring, that which is of fetters of sense. To those who all God. Christian Science has come to their lives have been in bondage to the world to show how we may obtain fear,-fear of sickness, accident, death. the "beauty" and avoid the "ashes." or fear that seems to have no real In full accord with the Scriptures, it objective,—it offers the truth of being, says to the world in "Science and that God never created a thing that

before me the sick, wearing out years invitation to those who have for years of servitude to an unreal master in striven to find satisfaction and happithe belief that the body governed them, ness in the world's allurements, to rather than Mind;" and on page 468, those who have come to the end of the "There is no life, truth, intelligence, way, and to whom the world offers no nor substance in matter." The apostle further inducements, to a great army foresaw the coming of the Christ as a whom the world passes by on the other side. It will see you when as For too long mankind has bowed yet you are afar off, and assure you down and done obeisance to a so-called that the beauty of a life purged of the material body; catered to its often un- ashes is yours for the accepting. Its reasonable and ever changing wants; message is beautifully summed up in lived in dread lest something happen "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and aches, believing all the while that Love is our only physician, and never in the end there would be nothing left loses a case. It binds up the brokenof it but a handful of ashes. Christian hearted; heals the poor body, whose Science makes plain the message of whole head is sick and whose whole the Scriptures, and is a call to higher heart is faint; comforts such as mourn, and nobler living. It offers the world wipes away the unavailing, tired tear, beauty for ashes," Spirit for matter, brings back the wanderer to the joy for sorrow, substance for lack, Father's house in which are many harmony for discord, health for sick- mansions, many welcomes, many par-

Loti's Stories

There are not many books that give me such a feeling of sadness and please me so much as the "Roman d'un Enfant." I have just finished reading it once again, and I cannot get my thoughts off that exquisite little creature, with his subtle feelings, tender would do enough to pay me for the she neared her mooring, and a coming Rising with difficulty, he flitted laning up in an austere household where, Again I hear a strange jargon. She vessels. Presently, a derrick comspeaks a slightly different language to menced to swing back and forth, and of the bloodroot and settling always estant families, the head of the house the age of twenty-five, between the wisdom of experience and the wisdom than her dog-talk. After a moment she of intuition. Adam logically, laboring in sight.

The cat—shritter and more playful from alar, started forth, to get a view at closer range of this vessel which easily dominated everything in sight. loving, his soul affoat, finding in everybear, at least, that was causing such thing around him an air of things that stealth in his mistress's gait; lifting he had seen already. Certainly in this child I see hints of the soul of the author who wrote "Azlyade" and the "Pêcheur d'Islande." I divine in him the causes that one day will give

Down the hill, over a mossy log—I "Loti's little sentences their enormous thought we had lost him; but bending stir," as somebody has said. I have observed that he is absorbed in a dream, nothing is worth quite so one is scarcely able to conceive." In that grave and simple house at

the fear of God, Pierre Loti himself was a very wise little Huguenot. have before me a letter in which he that he has made of his infancy: "Do not imagine me more sensuous or per-I love the stiff box borders, clipped verse than I am. I assure you that I have told very nearly everything in That shut in quaint old gardens, faintly sweet

With dear remembered flowers: the hollyhocks,

The balsams, and the rosy four o'clocks. innocent soul, like a young Samuel, to each evening family prayers were

Since he had been taught all that his ancestors had suffered for their religion, he imagined with enthusiasm full of admiration for these pastors in

he was old enough . . . No literary memories, no learned prejudices, stand between nature and himself. He admits that as a child he never read, and that he had a good deal of scorn for books. In every way spike of a chance adder's gardens, too.

their paradise is farther along woods, where they bloom in Their color, and their fragrance, and for print." . . . He has read things themselves, and that is better for a Where time's forgotten, and the soul poet than to read in books.—Anatole Ruth Aughiltree. Living Age, from Le Figaro.

SCIENCE HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

By

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade," then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

BOSTON, MONDAY, AUGUST 6, 1923

Education.

Order and

Liberty

EDITORIALS

THE Institute of Politics at Williamstown is daily giving evidence of its value as a free forum for the discus-

Lausanne and Its Sequel sion of international affairs by men and women who know what they are talking about. Sir Edward Grigg, a British M. P., long closely associated with Lloyd George, told those gathered about his "round table" Saturday that the peace

treaty of Lausanne is likely to be of but brief duration. A "degrading treaty," he calls it, and he continues: "The only thing to be said in its favor is that it is a peace, but those statesmen must be optimistic indeed who think that it will long endure." Its end, the speaker seemingly thought, would come as the result of the recurrence of Turkish atrocities in Angora. "At present," he says, "our people are war-weary and they feel inarticulately that, while the world is full of wrong, force is no remedy. But wrath renews itself and the voice of their anger will be heard again if these excesses do not

It is interesting to note that the most biting criticisms of the Lausanne Treaty proceed from English sources. The London Outlook describes it in an editorial paragraph and in a leader with such acrid scorn that both are worth reprinting, at least in part:

That Turkey made a victorious peace at Lausanne with vanquished enemies is an unarguable fact, as The Outlook's first leader points out. Skeptics have only to read the Treaty. The moral of this is clear. A great power can only impose its will on another power, whether mighty or small and feeble, by the latent threat of force, or by the concentrated moral pressure which Mr. Baldwin now seeks to bring against France. Turkey, with Nationalist feeling roused, with burning grievances from the Sèvres Treaty and the inspired Greek attack against her, had all the factors of morale on her side. There remained the threat of war, and the Turks knew that England, France, and Italy would not fight. Thus, for the first time in European history, the big battalions were routed at the conference table. It was Turkey who threatened force, and the Allies who ratted. Our procedure was less humiliating than that of France—we saved a rag of prestige at Chanak. The real irony of Lausanne, I strongly suspect, was that the Turks were bluffing, too. It wasn't only that we wouldn't fight them, they were unable to fight us. But, if this be true, they made their bluff effective, and the future annals of diplomacy may exalt the name of Ismet Pasha above all the negotiators of our time. Not since the days of Suleiman the Magnificent have the Turks imposed their will on Europe as Ismet has done. But can such a peace in the Near East last? It is extremely

And by way of description of what the Allies, under Turkish threats, granted to the foe supposed to have been conquered along with Germany, The Outlook says:

Every line of that draft was a confession of the Entente defeat: Capitulations abolished, the lives and properties of European citizens placed with hardly a veiling word at the mercy of the Turkish Government; the Armenians equally abandoned, and the expulsion of the ancient Christian populations of Asia Minor utterly conceded; the great See of Constantinople, symbol of Europe to all Asia, dishonored and reduced to a country curacy; Mosul, the oil center of England's eastern empire, held henceforth only on sufferance, subject to a division by the Council of the League; Smyrna restored, with Adrianople, Constantinople, Gallipoli; the very graves of English dead ceded to the tolerance of the men that killed them; even the last trenches of Chanak handed over. These were the fruits of a great Turkish victory, not the concessions of a peace-loving

Just how far the United States shares in responsibility for this treaty of peace—which its makers, before the ink is dry, declare really makes for war—is debatable. The American "observer" looked on and acquiesced, and later negotiated a treaty of practically the same sort, which the Turks, after consideration, withdrew as not being sufficiently favorable to their interests. Accordingly, the net result of six months at Lausanne is one treaty which is denounced as a temporary makeshift and a second not yet completed.

The human mind, even when employed in the complicated processes of diplomacy, is but an erring force. And so it is not surprising to find the Turks, whom our London contemporary congratulates so cynically on their triumph, somewhat doubtful as to the value of that victory. A special cable to the Monitor from Mytilene, Saturday, reports that the Turks in business are not wholly pleased with the accomplishments of the Turks in diplomacy. The latter have arranged for the deportation of Greeks from Angora, and the repatriation of Turks now resident in Greece. The proposition sounded reasonable enough, until it was considered that the Greeks thus expelled have been engaged in lines of trade and industry which were foreign to Turkish habit and which will languish and disappear when their promoters are gone. The Turks brought home from Greece will leave there whatever of business they may have built up, and will have to begin anew in their native land. Both nations necessarily suffer from the interchange of population. So far as the Turks and Greeks are concerned, this interchange is one of the vital features of the treaty. Mutual dissatisfaction with it-such as seems already apparentmay be the entering wedge by which the whole treaty may be split.

Is the United States to be congratulated upon having so little to do with so ill-fated a document, or condemned for having failed to exercise its power to secure a more nearly perfect agreement? The answer to this query will depend chiefly upon the respondent's estimate of the measure of the responsibility of that Nation for the aftermath of a war in which it took, perhaps, the determining part.

Until the next presidential election, the United States will have no Vice-President. The Senate, when it convenes in December, will elect a presiding officer, but he will not sit in the Cabinet. It will be remembered that orderly promotion of the Secretary of State is provided only in the event of vacancies in the offices of both President and Vice-President.

ON THE Boylston Street side of the Boston Public Library, in plain, large letters that stretch from the front to the back of the monumental structure, are the words:

The Commonwealth Requires the Education of the People as the Safeguard of Order and Liberty.

Thousands daily in street cars, in automobiles and on foot see

this inscription. To some it carries a deep meaning. To many, no doubt, it has little significance, and seems no more applicable to the pressing affairs of life than do the listed names of authors, natural scientists and statesmen lettered in many spaces on the Library's outer walls. Probably the largest number of those who see it take the inscription as an axiom or as a somewhat trite statement of an accepted idea, and they go their way and forget it.

The sentence graven there in stone, however, is a positive, vital, definite assertion of a fundamental truth that merits the thoughtful consideration of every passer-by, and has a peculiarly illuminating bearing on a problem which is rousing constantly growing discussion—that of public education and the extent to which it should be promoted by the State.

Analysis of the inscription and its implications would aid many in forming a just appreciation of the elements from which arguments on the problem grow. It would enlarge their vision so that they could see more clearly some of the questions that are involved in the discussion, particularly in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, where a movement is apparently gaining momentum to widen the scope of publicly supported education even to the point of establishing a state-endowed university.

The strongest opponents of a state university in Massachusetts agree that in a republic one of the essential foundation stones of the commonwealth, if not its chief one, is the education of the people. In these days it is needless to argue this point. There is a general agreement also that education in its broadest sense is a necessity for the preservation of order and liberty.

The striking and significant thing about the Library inscription is the form in which the familiar idea is expressed, particularly the use of one word that binds "commonwealth" with "order" and "liberty." That is the word "requires." It says that the Commonwealth REQUIRES the education of the people to safeguard order and liberty. Who will dispute that? If the State REQUIRES something, however, the State thereby assumes a responsibility and an obligation to see that this requirement is fufilled; that is, the people who constitute the Commonwealth must provide the thing that is essential to their order and liberty.

Those who object to a wider extension of state support and supervision of education, and especially to the Commonwealth's funds being applied to higher education, while granting the necessity of abundant means for general enlightenment, insist that collegiate education shall be left to private enterprise, benevolence, and management. Around this point the discussion chiefly turns, and right here a careful study of the Public Library inscription is of special value.

Is its declaration implying an obligation on the part of the State to make certain the education of the people well founded? If it is, it plainly is the duty of the State to fulfill the obligation. Neither an individual nor a state that has a plain duty to fulfill, involving the expenditure of money, can afford to leave its performance to chance or to the varying good will of others. An inescapable obligation is imposed to see that sufficient funds to carry out the work are provided, that the supply is continuous, and that the money is used to the best advantage. On the part of a state this implies both finding the funds and supervising their expenditure.

In any enlightened and progressive state it is necessary that there should be not only elementary and secondary schools for all, but also a proper proportion of higher education to provide competent leaders of the people in all walks of life and to train those who are to give education to the masses. Hence arises the necessity of the State making it certain that there shall be opportunity for higher education for those who show aptitude for it.

Does the Commonwealth require the education of the people? If it does, then the Commonwealth must provide it from the bottom up.

THE writer of a column of humorous comment on national policies that appears in the New York World

Reviving an Exploded Fallacy under the heading "A Looker-On in Washington," makes a labored argument intended to show that prohibition has been one of the causes of the low prices the farmers are receiving for their cereals. Out of the mass of chaff which he blows

into the air, there emerges this grain of alleged fact: national politics that appears in the New York World distilleries having been put out of business, but it is one of the numerous causes." This is a sample of what passes for reasoning from cause to effect that will doubtless mislead some readers into believing that it is true. It is a pity to spoil a long and laborious effort to be funny at the expense of the Anti-Saloon League, which, with the persistence of a Mr. Dick, the Looker-On drags into his columns at every opportunity, but the simple truth is that wheat was not used in making beer or whisky' previous to the adoption of the prohibition amendment. If the Looker-On had walked a block to the office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, he could easily have ascertained from the official records that when the production of alcoholic beverages was legalized it was only on very rare occasions that a trifling quantity of wheat, not more than a few thousand bushels in any year, was used in their manufacture.

He would also have been informed that in those "good old wet" days large quantities of corn were used by brewers and distillers, but this, of course, he would

not mention. The reason? The price of corn is about 20 cents per bushel higher than it was a year ago, and materially higher than before the war-inflation period. So we have the curious situation that prohibition has put down the price of wheat, which was not used for making intoxicating liquors, and has put up the price of corn, which was extensively used!

The Looker-On expresses sympathy for the poor, unfortunate farmer, who is so gullible that he is always buying political gold bricks. Yet, there are many credulous persons living in the cities, and among them are newspaper writers calling themselves "economists," who, with Josh Billings, know so much that ain't so. Before essaying to prove that the spread of the boll weevil has been due to prohibition, it might be advisable for the Looker-

It is just about a year now since the world heard with dismay the report of the desperate condition of

Another Call

From the

Alhambra

On to visit the Department of Agriculture.

the Alhambra and the need of its immediate restoration if it was not to perish. Urgent calls for help were made, an international fund was suggested. The danger of its loss was the sensation of the day—to be forgotten the next. The world for

the last decade has had more than its fill of sensations. But of late the report has again been heard, this time supported by the evidence of photographs. If those that have been published tell all the truth, the main parts of the palace itself are not so seriously threatened as some of the less-known courts and other buildings within the Alhambra walls, the Court of the Hareem and the beautiful Ladies' Tower more especially, where, it is said, if something is not done at once, ruin will be the result.

The question is whether this new report will have a more practical effect than the last. It is an extraordinary thing that so much less of the world's energy is going to the preservation of the beauty of the past that still exists before our eyes, than to the hunt for it in places from which it long ago disappeared. The well-equipped, well-financed expedition today is sent out not to save the passing masterpiece, but in search of the buried city or the unopened tomb, though what city or tomb will yield for the trouble is matter of speculation. The work of the restorer is no doubt dull compared to that of the explorer, for whom no unknown land or sea is left to discover, so that it is to the Old World, not the New, the Columbus of today must steer his ships.

If art had the lure of adventure, Granada would be a powerful rival to the Valley of the Kings, and the Alhambra would be suffering from too much rather than too little attention, which is often the lesser evil of the two. Fewer works of art have probably been destroyed through neglect than by zealous and mistaken restoration. However, vandals as we are, either when we destroy or when we restore, we may take comfort from the fact that there were vandals still more ruthless in the greatest days of art. What would we not give now to have back the old basilica, with its treasure of mosaics and sculptures, that was pulled down to make way for the St. Peter's we know? There was this difference, however. The loss was great, but we feel that so was the gain when we look at Michelangelo's dome, just as his "Last Judgment" in the Sistine Chapel reconciles us to the sacrifice of the Peruginos it replaced. But today, were the Alhambra to fall in ruins, where would be the master—the new Michelangelo—to make good its loss?

Editorial Notes

In discussing Henry Ford's proposition for Muscle Shoals, Senator Underwood called attention to the fact that Ford offers to contract for the supply of 40,000 tons of concentrated nitrogen annually, and that, as methods of producing it are continually changing, the present plant might have to be scrapped dozens of times during the contemplated 100 years' lease. Which is one argument for a lease to Ford, or a man of his type. Success in mass production today is predicated upon willingness to discard the most expensive plants the instant more economical ones can be installed. How many times Ford has scrapped the machinery of his Highland Park plant since it was first installed we don't know, but the rumor is current that he is about to scrap the plant as a whole, estimating that its work can be more economically done at his plant on the River Rouge. + + +

DR. WILLIAM T. HORNADAY, the most active force in the effort to preserve the remaining wild life in the United States, says: "It is my fear that men's rapacity and greed for wild life is so great that nothing will avail to save for the next century anything more of it than mere tattered remnants of a once glorious fauna—rats, mice, and English sparrows." A certain amount of bitterness and pessimism is perhaps permissible in one who has worked so hard to stay the hand of the pot-hunter. But we think that he will find today a more ready response to his pleas for the protection of animal life, and we are convinced that about him are rallying such powerful forces that the melancholy picture he paints of a birdless future will never be realized.

IF THE experiences of the large squad of United States senators who have visited or are visiting Europe this summer shall lead the United States to abate the passport nuisance and expense, they will have accomplished a good end. Because Uncle Sam charges aliens \$10 for a visa, his own traveling nephews have to pay the same extortionate fee to foreign countries for a like official act, besides wasting half a day or more at each point in getting it accomplished. To cross the continent, the consular fees, if one stops en route, narrowly approach in total the railroad fares. The United States can force correction of this situation if it will,

Etymology, a Key to English

IT HAS been asserted that if a skillful palæontologist be given a single fossil bone, his knowledge of anatomy will enable him to so synthetically reproduce the remainder of the animal's frame as to show an approximately correct representation of the original—from the huge glyptodon, with its tesselated coat of mail; down to the smallest of the vertebrata. It has been said also that if all existing libraries were destroyed, and historical records of every kind obliterated, yet, if the English language were left to man, the patient etymologist would be able to reconstruct, from the essence of the words themselves, a history of mankind that would fall little short of our existing knowledge of its main features.

Without inquiring too closely into the accuracy of these statements, it may be conceded that the study of words in their various stages of inception, growth, apparent extinction, and not infrequent resurrection constitutes an intensely interesting and illuminative occupation. Etymology is a veritable "Open, Sesame!"

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Notwithstanding the great admixture of alien words resulting from the composite nature of the English language, we cannot for a moment escape the fact that Anglo-Saxon is predominantly the basis of it. The dictionary, which has been styled the language at rest, gives the percentage of Anglo-Saxon words as only 60, while in composition or conversation, which may be called language in motion, the average is considerably higher. In the English Bible there is a vocabulary of 6000 words, in Milton 8000, in Shakespeare 15,000. Milton's complete vocabulary "at rest" contains only 33 per cent of Anglo-Saxon; but "in motion," in his most famous work, "Paradise Lost," he uses 80, and in another, "L'Allegro," 90 per cent. Shakespeare "at rest" contains 60 per cent; "in motion" he uses 88 to 91 per cent. The words in the Bible Concordance give 60 per cent "at rest," while 'in motion" the percentage is from 90 to 96. Mrs. Eddy's well-known hymn, "Shepherd, Show Me How to Go," uses 90 per cent. A passage taken at random from the editorial page of The Christian Science Monitor of July 28 showed a percentage of 73. The reason for the difference of "rest" and motion" percentage lies in the fact that, while Greek and Latin furnish many a polished stone and carved capital, Anglo-Saxon supplies the supporting framework of the structure, the great rafters and the small joints, the cement and mortar which bind all into a perfect whole. In other words, it is on the frame of an Anglo-Saxon grammar that foreign words are declined and conjugated, while the cement and mortar are represented by the vast number of small words and particles of Saxon origin.

Apart from an analysis of the language of the classics, words of all sorts that will repay investigation are met with in ordinary speech. Such a phrase as "to cap the climax" gains added force when it is realized that "climax" is simply the Greek name for "ladder" or "stairway," and to cap (caput, head) the climax is thus to crown what is already uppermost, or, perhaps, to beat a record. The word "insect," if you think of its origin (insecare, to cut in) is fully descriptive. English teems with words of this caliber. Each one has a past—which implies a history, if it can be reached. Take the word 'history" in the last sentence. In its dignified sense it refers to real events: in its shorter form, "story," the events are imaginary. It is peculiar that while in English a child who fibs "tells stories," in French he also "fait des histoires." To find two words coming from the same Latin root is a common occurrence. Those which reach us through the French generally have a shorter form than those adopted at a later period, and they are placed first in the following examples: Sure, secure (Lat., securus); fealty, fidelity (fidelitas); blame, mare): treason tradition rapine (rapere); loyal, legal (lex); caitiff, captive (capere). Double forms from Anglo-Saxon roots also abound, as: drag, draw; girdle, kirtle; shale, scale; skiff, ship; tenth, tithe; spray, sprig; wise, guise; warden, guardian; black, bleach.

+ + + Names of places are interesting when they are to the reader, something more than meaningless syllables arbitrarily strung When Boston is dissected it becomes "St. Botolph's town"; Nova Zembla means the "New World," and gives food for thought: the Roman name of Coblenz was Confluentes, because it is at the confluence of the Rhine and the Moselle; Holland, the Netherlands, the Pays-Bas and the Low Countries all mean the same; Teplitz means "a warm place"; Cienfuegos, "a hundred fires"; Canterbury, "the borough of Kentish men" (Kent, from cant, a corner, forms the southeast corner of England); Mostar, "Old Bridge" (over the Narenta); Herzegovina, "a duchy"; Kafiristan, "land of the Kafirs" (Arabic for "unbelievers"). Pen and Ben (hill) are much used in such names as: Penrhyn, Penzance, Ben Nevis, Ben Lomond. Chester as a termination indicates in Britain castra or fortified places occupied by the Romans. Edinburgh is Edwin's burgh.

Some names of persons indicate their meaning clearly, as Lily, Hope, Felix, but most are to most folk mere handles, while some have striking significance. Winifred is "a lover of peace"; Walter, "a ruler of the host"; Seth, "compensation"; Amos, "strong, courageous"; Andrew, "robust, manly"; Brian, "intrepid"; Cecil, "short-sighted, blind"; Margaret, "a pearl"; David, "beloved"; Donald, "a proud chief"; Humphrey, "protector of the home"; Helen, "light"; Frank, "free"; Frederick, "a peaceful ruler"; George, "a tiller of the soil"; Eva, "life"; John, "the grace of God"; Joyce, "sportive"; Kenneth, "a leader"; Laurence, "crowned with laurel"; Charles "strong and manly"; Luke, "light"; Mabel, "lovable"; Lionel, "a young lion"; Matthew, "a gift of the Lord"; Joshua, "the Lord is his help"; Reginald, "a strong ruler"; Roderick, "rich in fame"; Sarah, "a princess"; Paul, "little"; Patrick, "noble"; Naomi, "my delight"; Ptolemy, "mighty in war"; Edward, "a noble guard."

In New Guinea's Jungles

New Guinea is a rough country to travel in—absolutely virgin jungle, without even a path other than the knife-cut paths carved out of the wall of vegetation that covers the greater part of the island, says the Adventure magazine for August. And it is a costly thing to travel through the jungle, for everything you are likely to wear, eat and use in the trip must be carried with you on the backs of your native porters; the jungle is innocent of even the poorest sort of store or shop. Man transport is expensive, too, and a moderate estimate for the cost of a tour inland by two white men and thirty native carriers is not less than \$500 a month.

The lonely white man can travel in most countries; in New Guinea he is unknown. Arctic exploration is not more strenuous than a journey through the interior of New Guinea.